

# The Application of Data Mining Technique to Forecast the Parts Requirements for Military Depot

呂月娥、宋明弘

E-mail: 9901383@mail.dyu.edu.tw

## ABSTRACT

To manage and improve the availability for military equipment efficiently, a complete repair system and more rapid supply activities are the most critical factors. Lack of spare parts to support the system will strongly delay the turn around time (TAT) for a repair process. Nevertheless, a large number of inventory levels to maintain parts acquisition will not only raise the handling cost but also keep lots of circulating capital in stock. Thus, how to give an accurate forecast on parts consumption to make appropriate inventory policies is the major essential considering issue for the depot vendors nowadays. This research is taking the Depot-Level Repair (D/L) System for example to explore the use of the Data Mining technique and discuss how it to be applied to a state-operate vendor, the H Company. The purpose is to find out the relations of Support and Confidence between the failure mode and replaced parts pattern by exercising Association Rules on its repair records. In the end, a forecasting model for parts requirement in the depot system will be provided and evaluated in accordance with the relations and the failure times forecast. I hope this model can be helpful for the aerospace related venders to improve their inventory system and give support to their repair activities. By the way, the ability of predicting the requirement on parts earlier makes the lead time more available for vendors to choose an efficient system to reduce the total TAT and promote the supportability for the system.

Keywords : Data Mining ; Depot-Level Repair(D/L) ; Turn Around Time (TAT) ; Association Rules (AR) ; Support ; Confidence

## Table of Contents

封面內頁 簽名頁 授權書-----	iii 摘要-----	iv ABSTRACT-----	v 誌
謝-----	vi 目錄-----	vii 圖目錄-----	ix 表目錄-----
1.1 研究背景-----	1 1.2 研究動機-----	3 1.3 研究目的-----	4 1.4 研究範圍-----
研究方法-----	5 1.6 研究流程-----	6 1.7 論文架構-----	7 第二章 相關文獻探討 2.1需求預測
技術相關文獻探討-----	9 2.2資料探勘相關文獻探討-----	11 2.3軍機維修系統相關文獻探討-----	20 第三章 需求預測模式的
建構 3.1 H公司廠級維修系統介紹-----	23 3.2客戶失效裝備送修流程-----	25 3.3失效模式與維修之關係-----	26 3.4適用之
資料探勘技術探討-----	30 3.5預測模型架構-----	33 第四章 資料探勘與模型驗證 4.1樣本資料選取-----	35
4.2資料整理與純化-----	35 4.3資料探勘結果-----	36 4.4零件需求預測與評估-----	40 第五章 結論與建議
5.1結論-----	43 5.2研究限制-----	44 5.3研究貢獻-----	44 5.4後續研究方向-----
參考文獻-----	47		

## REFERENCES

- 1.John E. Hanke/Dean W. Wichern/Arthur G. Reitsch , BUSINESS FORECASTING , Seventh Edition , Prentice-Hall, Inc. , USA , Pages 3-4 , 2001。 2.賴士葆，生產作業管理-理論與實務，華泰書局，台北，第73頁，1995。 3.Zhengxin Chen , Data Mining and Uncertain Reasoning-An Integrated Approach , John Wiley & Sons, Inc. , USA , Page 26-29 , 2001。 4.Douglas K. Orsburn , Spares Management Book , McGraw-Hill, Inc. , USA , Pages 199-202 , 1991。 5.吳正信，整體後勤支援作業手冊，中山科學研究院系統維護中心，桃園，第十一章19-24頁，1991。 6.梁定彭，決策支援系統與企業智慧，智勝文化事業有限公司，台北，第十八章Page18-30 , 2002。 7.林傑斌/劉明德/陳湘，資料發掘與OLAP理論與實務，文魁資訊，台北，Page xii , 2002。 8.唐全成/張克章/陳培敏/陳榮安/周卓定，『資料挖掘』在後勤管理應用之探討，民國九十一年國防管理研討會，台北，2002。 9.張家騏，戰機系統維修資料統計分析模組研究，國防大學中正理工學院碩士論文，桃園，2001。 10. Alex Berson/Stephen Smith/Kurt Thearling , 葉涼川中譯，Building Data Mining Applications for CRM , CRM Data Mining應用系統建置，麥格羅 希爾，台北，中譯本第五章 17-27 頁 , 2001。 11.Jiawei Han / Micheline Kamber , Data Mining-Concepts and Techniques , Morgan Kaufmann Publishers , USA , Pages 105-141 , 2001。 12.Michael J.A. Berry/Gordon Linoff , 吳旭智/賴淑貞中譯，Mastering Data Mining, The Art & Science of Customer Relationship Management ，資料採礦理論與實務-顧客關係管理的技巧與科學，維科圖書有限公司，台北，中譯本第一章8-11頁 , 2001。 13.Rakesh Agrawal / Tomasz. Imielinski / Arun Swami, Mining Associations between Sets of Items in large Databases , In Proc. of SIGMOD Conference on Management of Data , Pages 207-216 , USA , 1993。 14.Rakesh Agrawal / Ramakrishnan Srikant , Fast Algorithms for Mining Association Rules , In Proc. of the 20th VLDB

Conference , Pages 487-499 , Chile , 1994。 15.Jong Soo Park / Ming-Syan Chen, Philip S. Yu , An Effective Hash Based Algorithm for Mining Association Rules , In Proc. of SIGMOD Conference , Pages 175-186 , USA , 1995。 16.Ashok Savasere / Edward Omiecinski / Shamkant Navathe , An Efficient Algorithm for Mining Association Rules in Large Databases , In Proc. of the 21th VLDB Conference , pages 432-444 , Switzerland , 1995。 17.Han and Y. Fu. , Discovery of Multiple-Level Association Rules from Large Databases , In Proc. of the 21th VLDB Conference , Pages 420-431 , Switzerland , 1995。 18.張仲銘 , Mining Association Rules by Sorts , 依種類探勘資料規則的方法 , 碩士學位論文 , 清華大學資訊工程研究所 , 1998。 19.林清河/林振陽/李兆中 , 空軍可修復性零附件存量管制與需求預測系統之研究 , 行政院國家科學委員會國防科技發展方案研究計畫成果報告(計畫編號NSC85-2623-D-006-011) , 第39頁-第46頁 , 1996。 20.James V. Jones , Integrated Logistics Support Handbook , McGraw-Hill, Inc. , USA , Chapter 9 Page12 , 1995。 21.林傑斌/劉明德/陳湘 , 資料發掘與OLAP理論與實務 , 文魁資訊 , 台北 , Chapter 3 Page8 & Page37 , 2002。 22.Bart Goethals , Efficient Frequent Pattern Mining , PhD thesis , Transnational University of Limburg, Diepenbeek, Belgium , Page16-19 , 2002。