

感測節點排列管理機制對無線感測網路的壽命效能影響之研究

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摘要

本論文中建議某些重要因素，來提高無線感測器網路(wireless sensor networks, WSNs)的能源效率、增加其感測資訊的準確率和延長其使用壽命(life-time)。基本上採取感測器管理的機制，包括感測器排列的序列，感測器佈署的安排。首先，有些參數會惡化感測器節點的使用壽命表現，例如感測的距離、路徑損失因素、傳送的位元數和傳送路徑遭受干擾等。在此，改變感測器佈署(deployment)的排列方式可以促進WSNs的壽命效能。根據模擬的結果明確地表示，在本研究論文中，所提出的方式不僅可以促進提高能源效能，還可以提高感測的準確性，而感測器節點的使用壽命也得到明顯延長。

關鍵詞：壽命；路徑損失因素；感測距離；感測器地點的安排；無線感測器網路

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