## Research of Pre-Authentication for WiMAX Handover

# 李季謙、黃培壝

E-mail: 9806829@mail.dyu.edu.tw

#### **ABSTRACT**

The wireless communication network techniques continuously develop diversification applications. In wireless communication network, it is very important to keep the communication smooth especially for Multimedia Real-Time Services. Smooth, Fast, or Seamless Handover schemes are the most popular topic of nowadays. A lot of efforts were made to shorten the delay of Handover, including the omission of authentication procedure. The advantage of these methods is the Data transmission can be revived in advance. Unfortunely, These methods result in security vulnerability. In this paper, we proposed an improved Handover algorithm named "Anticipative Real-time service Reviving(ARR) ", which can significantly reduce the Handover delay of real-time services, for IEEE802.16e. In the proposed, Real-time Services regain data transmission before Handover completes. The proposed scheme applied Pre-Authentication(PA) method, which makes the authentication procedure during Handover process omitable. In this way, it does not introduce security vulnerability. Thus, the proposed scheme shortens Handover delay and also guarantees the security of Handover process. By integrating Pre-Authentication and ARR(called PARR), we proposed a fast and safe Handover procedure.

Keywords: Handover、IEEE802.16e、WiMAX、PKMv2

**Table of Contents** 

封面內頁 簽名書 iii 中文描書 iv ABSTRACT v 誌謝 vi 目錄 vii 圖目錄 x

### 第一章 緒論 1

- 1.1 前言 1
- 1.2 研究動機與目的 2
- 1.3 論文架構 3
- 第二章 相關文獻 5
- 2.1 802.16e換手流程 5
- 2.2 802.16e Security 8
- 2.3 802.16 PKMv2 10
- 2.4 相關文獻 15
- 第三章 預先認證之快速換手 18
- 3.1 初入網路 19
- 3.2 換手前 22
- 3.3 換手中 26

第四章 模擬與安全討論 29

- 4.1 模擬工具 29
- 4.2 環境介紹 30
- 4.3 實驗方法 31
- 4.4 802.16e換手模式 32
- 4.5 安全分析比較 33
- 4.6 比較參數 35

4.7 換手延遲分析 36 4.8 換手延遲模擬實驗 38 4.9 即時應用服務中斷延遲分析 39 4.10 即時應用服務中斷延遲模擬 41 第五章 結論及未來研究工作 44 參考文獻 45

#### **REFERENCES**

- [1] "IEEE Standard for Local and Metropolitan Area Networks, Part 16: Air Interface for Fixed Broadband Wireless Access Systems," IEEE Std 802.16-2004, Oct. 1, 2004.
- [2] "IEEE Standard for Local and Metropolitan Area Networks, Part 16: Air Interface for Fixed and Mobile Broadband Wireless Access Systems, Amendment2: Physical and Medium Access Control Layers for Combined Fixed and Mobile Operation in Licensed Bands and Corrigendum 1, "IEEE Std 802.16e-2005 and IEEE Std 802.16-2004/Cor 1-2005, Dec. 7, 2005.

[3]Guojun Dong Jufeng Dai, "An Improved Handover Algorithm for Scheduling Services in IEEE802.16e ", Mobile WiMAX Symposium, 2007. IEEE, On page(s): 38-42,25-29 March 2007[4]Chung-Kuo Chang; Chin-Tser Huang, "Fast and Secure Mobility for IEEE 802.16e Broadband Wireless Networks", Parallel Processing Workshops, 2007. ICPPW 2007. International Conference on, Page(s):46 — 46,10-14 Sept. 2007[5]Nasreldin, M.; Asian, H.; El-Hennawy, M.; El-Hennawy, A., "WiMax Security", Advanced Information Networking and Applications - Workshops, 2008. AINAW 2008. 22nd International Conference on, 2 Page(s):1335 - 1340 ,5-28 March 2008[6]B. Aboba, "Fast handoff issues," IEEE-03-15570-I, IEEE 802.11 Working, 12 June 2009[7]Hung-Min Sun; Yue-Hsun Lin; Shuai-Min Chen; Yi-Chung Shen, "Secure and fast handover scheme based on pre- authentication method for 802.16/WiMAX infrastructure networks", TENCON 2007 - 2007 IEEE Region 10 ConferencePage(s):1 — 4, Oct. 30 2007-Nov. 2 2007[8]Sik Choi; Gyung-Ho Hwang; Taesoo Kwon; Ae-Ri Lim; Dong-Ho Cho; "Fast handover scheme for real-time downlink services in IEEE 802.16e BWA system", Vehicular Technology Conference, 2005. VTC 2005-Spring. 2005 IEEE 61st Volume3, Page(s):2028 — 2032,30 May-1 June 2005[9]Wenhua Jiao; Pin Jiang; Yuanyuan Ma, "Fast Handover Scheme for Real-Time Applications in Mobile WiMAX", Communications, 2007. ICC '07. IEEE International Conference on, Page(s):6038 - 6042, 24-28 June 2007[10]Junbeom Hur; Hyeongseop Shim; Pyung Kim; Hyunsoo Yoon; Nah-Oak Song; "Security Considerations for Handover Schemes in Mobile WiMAX Networks", Wireless Communications and Networking Conference, 2008. WCNC 2008. IEEE, Page(s):2531 — 2536, March 31 2008-April 3 2008[11] http://www.nist.gov/ NIST, NIST官方網站[12]

http://w3.antd.nist.gov/seamlessandsecure/files/80216/doc/wimax\_module.pdf "The Network Simulator NS-2 NIST add-on IEEE 802.16 model (MAC+PHY), NS2 WIMAX-NIST模組[13] http://hpds.ee.ncku.edu.tw/~smallko/ns2/ns2.htm, NS2教學手冊[14]Lei Zhong; Fuqiang Liu; Xinhong Wang; Yusheng Ji, "Fast Handover Scheme for Supporting Network Mobility in IEEE 802.16e BWA System "Wireless Communications, Networking and Mobile Computing, 2007. WiCom 2007. International Conference on, Page(s):1757 - 1760, 21-25 Sept. 2007[15]Dong-Guen Kim; Ho-Jin Shin; Dong-Ryeol Shin, "A Network-based Handover Scheme for Hierarchical Mobile IPv6 over IEEE 802.16e ",Advanced Communication Technology, 2008. ICACT 2008. 10th International Conference on Volume 1, Page(s):468 - 472, 17-20 Feb. 2008[16]Hsu-Hung Huang; Jung-Shry Wu; Shun-Fang Yang, "Pre-binding update scheme using 802.21 over IEEE 802.16e networks ",Wireless and Optical Communications Networks, 2008. WOCN '08.5th IFIP International Conference on, Page(s):1 - 5 5-7 May 2008