

# Verification and Analysis of Surface Acoustic Wave on Torque Sensors

曹莞皓、林海平

E-mail: 9806342@mail.dyu.edu.tw

## ABSTRACT

The use of technology to the surface acoustic wave sensors, has been widely used in recent years. Due to the advantages of the characteristics of the SAW components, a lot of research results and products had been introduced on the gas, liquid and biological inspections.

SAW sensors are investigated first in this study. Micro strip circuits are then modeled using commercial software. Surface acoustic wave devices are high frequency components, therefore, the impedance matching should be checked in the circuit design, to prevent the decay of the transmission signal antenna, it will decay to such an extent that could not clearly determine. After the completion of the body of SAW sensors, strain gages are used to check the frequency drift. The wired with non-contact type test are also performed.

An interrogation system should be used to replace a network analyzer system in the future. The shift of the center frequency are obtained by sweeping frequency and using A / D card and digital signal processing chips. The measurement information can be obtained by this interrogation system.

Keywords : Surface Acoustic Wave、 Torque sensor

## Table of Contents

封面內頁

簽名頁

博授權書 iii

中文摘要 iv

ABSTRACT v

誌謝 vi

目錄 vii

圖目錄 ix

表目錄 xiv

第一章 序論 1

1.1前言. 1

1.2 研究目的 2

1.3文獻回顧 2

第二章 表面聲波感測器之簡介與原理 6

2.1 表面聲波原理 6

2.2 表面聲波感測器類型 8

2.2.1 延遲線(Delay line)型感測器 8

2.2.2 共振(Resonator)型感測器 10

2.3 壓電效應 12

2.3.1正壓電效應 13

2.3.2逆壓電效應 14

2.4 表面聲波元件壓電基材 14

2.5 SAWR之來源 16

第三章 無線式扭力感測器之研究與製作 17

3.1 微帶線電路模擬與製作 18

3.2 無線式式扭力感測器之製作與量測 22

3.2.1 綁線與量測 22

3.2.2 網路分析儀量測原理 24

3.3 無線式扭力感測器之效能準則	24
3.3.1 靈敏度	26
3.3.2 重現性	26
3.4 無線式扭力感測器之有線式測試	27
第四章 無線式扭力感測器之實驗分析	35
4.1 無線式訊號傳遞方式	35
4.1.1 耦合天線	35
4.2 無線式扭力感測器之量測與分析	38
4.3 有線式與無線式之比較	44
第五章 結論	46
5.1 結論	46
5.2 研究建議	47
參考文獻	48
附件A	53
附件B	61
附件C	65
附件D	73

## REFERENCES

- [1].D. Penunuri: "Recent progress in SAW filters at GHz frequencies", IEEE MTT-S Digest, pp.169-172, 1997.
- [2].A.H.Fahmy and E.L. Adler,"propagation of acoustic surface waves in multilayers: A matrix description,"Appl Phys Lett., Vol,22,No.10,p495~497,1973.
- [3].Lonsdale, A., "A novel non-contact strain measurement technique utilising Rayleigh waves," Sensing Via Strain, IEE Colloquium on, pp.1-6,22 Oct, 1993.
- [4].F.S. Hickernell and J.W Brewer,"surface-elastic-wave properties of dc-sputtered zinc oxide films,"Appl Phys Lett., Vol,21,No.8,p389~391,1972.
- [5]. H. Nakahata, K. Higaki "SAW devices on diamond" IEEE P361~371 1995.
- [6].T. Shiba, A. Yuhara, M. Moteki, Y. Ota, K. Oda, and K. Tsubouchi: "Low loss SAW matched filters with low sidelobe sequences and spread spectrum applications", IEEE 4th International Symposium on Spread Spectrum Techniques and Applications Proceedings, Vol.2 pp.740-745,1996.
- [7].Joumi Knuuttila, "Physical Sensors," Helsinki University Of Technology Materials physics Laboratory 24.5.2002.
- [8].Lord Rayleigh: "On waves propagation along the plane surface of An elastic solid", Proc. London Math. Soc. Vol.17, pp.4-11,1885.
- [9]. J.J Compbell and W.R. Jones,"IEEE Trans Son, Ultrason., Vol.15 P209,1968.
- [10]. F.T,T.S.and A.K,"High coupling and high velocity surface acoustic wave using a c-axis oriented ZnO film on translucent Al2O3 ceramics,"Appl Phys Lett., Vol,43,No.1 ,p51~53, 1983.
- [11].高國陞, "表面聲波元件之頻率及溫度特性之研究", 中山大學博士論文, 2004。
- [12]. K.S.,M.S.,D.J.Beer, M.N."Surface acoustic wave propagation on lead zirconate titanate thin films," Appl Phys Lett., Vol,7, p709~711, 1988.
- [13].K., Hashimoto, "Surface Acoustic Wave Devices in Telecommunications: Modelling and Simulation," Berlin:Springer,2000.
- [14]. J.H. Visser and M.J. Vellekoop "Surface acoustic wave filter in ZnO-Sio2-Silayered structures,"IEEE P195~200,1989.
- [15].R. M. White and F. M. Voltmer: "Direct piezoelectric coupling to surface elasticwaves", Appl. Phys. Lett., Vol.7, pp.314-316,1965.
- [16].朱夢傑、龔威菖、曹秀偉, "The Study and Fabrications of GaAs Surface Acoustic Wave Sensors", NSC 91-2218-E-033-004, 2002。
- [17].Joumi Knuuttila, "Physical Sensors," Helsinki University Of Technology Materials physics Laboratory 24.5.2002.
- [18].Application Note, "Thermal Considerations of QFN and Other Exposed-Paddle Packages," MAXIM 11/20/2001[19].Supriyo, Datta, "Surface Acoustic Wave Devices," Prentice-Hall,Englewood Cliffs,NJ:Prentice-Hall,1985.
- [20].蘇伯仰 "無線式表面聲波感測器在轉動扭矩之應用" 中正大學碩士論文, 2006。
- [21].A., Lonsdale, "A novel non-contact strain measurement technique utilising Rayleigh waves," Sensing Via Strain, IEE Colloquium on, 22 Oct, 1993, pp.1 - 6.
- [22].Colin, Campbell, "Surface Acoustic Wave Devices and Their Signal Processing Applications," Academic Press, Inc. Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, Publishers.1999[23].W. R. Smith, H. M. Gerard and H. H. Collins, IEEE Trans.Microwave Theory and Techniques, MTT-17, pp.856-864, 1969.
- [24].張武正 "無線,短距表面聲波扭力感測器詢答系統的研製" 中正大學碩士論文, 2006[25].吳政樺 "高速主軸的表面聲波扭力感測器之研究" 中正大學碩士論文, 2005。
- [26].許伯涵 "表面聲波感測器資料擷取系統的研製" 成功大學碩士論文, 2003。

- [27].John D. Kraus and Ronald J. Marhefka, " Antennas For All Applications, " Third Edition, McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc. 2003.
- [28].Y. Takeuchi and K. Yamanouchi: " High data rate spread spectrum demodulators using low-loss SAW matched filters " , IEEE 4th International Symposium on Spread Spectrum Techniques and Applications Proceedings, Vol.2, pp.725-729, 1996.
- [29].Campbell, Colin, " Surface acoustic wave devices for mobile and wireless communications, " San Diego: Academic Press,1998.
- [30].鐘建川 " IDT結構表面聲波元件特性之探討 " 成功大學碩士論文, 2003[31].林匯豐 " 氮化鋁層狀結構表面聲波元件:設計 ; 模擬與研製 " 中原大學碩士論文, 2004[32]. Pallas-Areny Ramon, and G.W. John, " Sensors and Signal Conditioning, " 2nd ed., New York: John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 2001.
- [33].W.G. Julian, K.V. Vijay, O.A. Osama, " Microsensors, MEMS, and Smart Devices, " 1st ed., New York: John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 2001.
- [34].M. Jeremy, M. Ryszard, " A non-contact piezoelectric torque sensor, " 1998 IEEE International Frequency Control Symposium, pp.715-723.
- [35].J. Beckley, V. Kalinin, M. Lee, K. Voliansky, " Non-contact torque sensors based on SAW resonators, " Frequency Control Symposium and PDA Exhibition, IEEE International, 29-31 May 2002 pp.202-213.
- [36]. L. Reindl, G. Scholl, T. Ostertag, H. Scherr, U. Wolff, F. Schmidt, " Theory and application of passive SAW radio transponders as sensors, " Ultrasonics, Ferroelectrics and Frequency Control, IEEE Transactions on, Vol.45, Issue, 5 Sept 1998, pp.1281-1292.
- [37].W. Buff, " SAW sensors for direct and remote measurement, " Ultrasonics Symposium, Proceedings. 2002 IEEE, Vol.1, 8-11 Oct 2002, pp.435-443.
- [38].黃仕泓, 柯正浩, " 表面聲波感測器之前瞻研究, " 物?雙月刊(二三卷?期), 2004 ?6月[39].?俊霄, " 無線式表面聲波感測器之詢答系統的研製, " 碩士?文,國?中正大學機械所, 2005.
- [40].楊正宇 " 表面聲波在扭力感測器之應用 " 大葉大學碩士論文,2007。
- [41].陳又誠 " 無線式表面聲波扭?感測器之製作與特性檢測 " 中正大學碩士論文, 2007。