

Detection and Recognition of Partial Covered Faces.

曾家偉、曾逸鴻

E-mail: 9806278@mail.dyu.edu.tw

ABSTRACT

Technologies continuously evolve, but the main identification range of the current face recognition technology still limit at the part of face. However, different environment will cause different covered situation on the face, for example, wearing face masks prevent getting a cold and wearing sun glasses to avoid the ray of sun, so it will increase the percentage of mistake to detect and recognize the face under those kind of circumstance. In order to make the face recognition system can accurately detect and identify human faces, this study focuses on the covered situation on human faces to make a deep detection and identification. The part of shelter is to simulate different parts of shelter, so the first thing we do is establishing a subset of face model when we set up this system in order to make an easy comparison for images in the future. In the phase of face detection, using the images, which we input in the first step, to make skin color detection, Normalization, and analysis the distribution of skin color to judge the region of face and the covered range of images. Next, we adopt the characteristics of facial features to make the capture of characteristics. Finally, making a comparison with the information, which retrieved from last step, and face covered with a subset of the model to get this study results. This study designs a face recognition systems and the experimental result shows that the rate of recognition can reach more than eighty percent.

Keywords : face detection、face recognition、partial covered faces

Table of Contents

中文摘要	iii
英文摘要	iv
誌謝辭	v
內容目錄	vi
表目錄	viii
圖目錄	ix
第一章 緒論	1
第一節 研究背景與動機	1
第二節 研究目的	4
第三節 研究範圍與限制	6
第四節 論文架構	6
第二章 文獻探討	7
第一節 色彩空間	7
第二節 人臉偵測	12
第三節 人臉辨識	14
第三章 人臉偵測與辨識	16
第一節 人臉偵測	16
第二節 人臉特徵定位	23
第三節 人臉辨識	31
第四章 部分遮蔽人臉之辨識	34
第一節 遮蔽的判定	34
第二節 建立訓練影像	35
第三節 部分遮蔽人臉之辨識	36
第五章 實驗結果與分析	38
第六章 結論	45
參考文獻	46

REFERENCES

Turk, M., & Pentland, A. (1991). Eigenfaces for recognition. *Journal of Cognitive Neuroscience*, 3(1), 71-86.

Brunelli, R., & Poggio, T. (1993). Face recognition: Features versus templates. *IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence*, 15, 1042-1052.

Yang, G., & Huang, T. S. (1994). Human face detection in complex background. *Pattern Recognition*, 27(1), 53-63.

Graf, H. P., Chen, E., & Cosatto, E. (1995). Locating faces and facial parts. *Proceedings of first international workshop automatic face and gesture recognition*, 41-46.

Pappu, R., & Beardley, P. A. (1998). A qualitative approach to classifying gaze direction. *Proceedings of Third IEEE International Conference on Automatic Face and Gesture Recognition* (pp. 160-165), New York, USA.

Bakic, V., & Stockman, G. (1998). Real-time tracking of face features and gaze direction determination. *Proceedings of the 4th IEEE Workshop on Applications of Computer Vision* (p. 256), Washington, DC, USA.

Garcia, C., & Tziritas, G. (1999). Face detection using quantized skin color regions merging and wavelet packet analysis. *IEEE Transactions on Multimedia*, 1(3), 264-277.

Nikolaidis, A., & Pitas, I. (2000). Facial feature extraction and pose determination. *Pattern Recognition*, 33, 1783-1791.

Athanasios, N., & Ioannis, P. (2000). Facial feature extraction and pose determination. *Pattern Recognition*, 33(11), 1783-1791.

Dario, M., & Davide, M. (2000). Real-time face location on gray-scale static images. *Pattern Recognition*, 33(9), 1525-1539.

Martinez, A. M., & Kak, A. C. (2001). PCA versus LDA. *IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence*, 23(2), 228-233.

Hjelms, E., & Low, B. K. (2001). Face detection: A survey. *Computer Vision and Image Understanding*, 83, 236-274.

Hsu, R. L., & Mohamed, A. M., & Jain, A. K. (2002). Face detection in color image. *IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence*, 24(5), 696-704.

Gao, Y., & Leung, M. K. H. (2002). Face recognition using line edge map. *IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence*, 24(6), 764-779.

Bouzerdoum, S. L. P., & Chai, A. (2002). A novel skin color model in YCbCr color space and its application to human face detection. *Proceedings of 2002 International Conference on Image Processing*, 1, (pp. 289-292), New York, USA.

Martinez, A. M. (2002). Recognizing imprecisely localized, partially occluded and expression variant faces from a single sample per class. *IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence*, 24, 748-763.

Aitkenhead, M. J., & McDonald, A. J. S. (2003). A neural network face recognition system. *Engineering Applications of Artificial Intelligence*, 16, 167-176.

Frank, Y. S., & Chuang, C. F. (2004). Automatic extraction of head and face boundaries and facial features. *Information Sciences*, 158, 117-130.

Francesc, T. & Antonio, R. (2005). A novel method for face recognition under partial occlusion or facial expression Variations. *Proceedings of 47th International Symposium ELMAR-2005 focused on Multimedia Systems and Applications*, (pp. 163-166), New York, USA.

Li, Q. & Ji, H. (2006). Face detection in complex background based on Gaussian models and neural networks. *The 8th International Conference on Signal Processing*, 2, 835-838.

Yao, Z., & Li, H. (2006). Tracking a detected face with dynamic programming. *Image and Vision Computing*, 24, 573-580.