A Study of Environmental Protection and Energy-Saving on Products from Eco-Design Standpoint - Power Supply as Example

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ABSTRACT

Facing earth serious greenhouse effect, the environmental protection and the energy-saving has become the important issues already today. According to the Greenpeace International statistics: The global electronic wastes (E-wastes) quantity growth is astonishing, total output reach as high as 20 ~ 50 million tons per year, which is up to 5% of solid waste material what the global cites produced. In order to reduce the environment impact. It is worldwide trend to transfer the responsibility and duty of product recycling and wastes from government to producer gradually. According to the investigation from International Energy Agency (IEA) which estimated more than 1/3 energy is consumed through the electric power form nowadays. This electric power energy consumption is huge and is not effective be used completely. It is about 20% electricity be wasted by devices what are at stand-by condition. For this reason, many countries is renewing energy standard which is compulsory to force the enterprises to do something to minimize the impact caused by non-power saving products been produced. Many environmental impacts are due to the products are not designed and manufactured ecology friendly. That will cause user to use or to discard products improperly. Ecology Design (Eco-Design) is the concept and method, taking into considers the environment protection when the products are under developing. The designer must know what will impact environment when product is end of life, and to minimize this impact at design stage. The purpose of this research is to study the Eco-Design strategy and list out what are the factors we should evaluate. This research is done through literature search. We also take some experts 'comments and the survey result of questionnaire. Get a goal of ecology-design strategy appraisal factor the power source supply product, and include 6 objectives and 30 sub-objectives, then by the AHP method analysis appraisal does in view of weighting principle and get all of object priority of environmental protection and the energy-saving for the power supply product development.

Keywords: E-waste; Energy Efficiency; Eco-Design; AHP

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