

A Highly Secure Access Control Scheme for Web Services in Digital Archives Environments Based on Context-aware

鄭博元、曹偉駿

E-mail: 9806119@mail.dyu.edu.tw

ABSTRACT

Nowadays, digital archives projects have already accumulated a huge mass of resources in our country. Thus, how to employ web services techniques to provide integrated services, e.g. single sign-on, contents authorization by each other, and so on, among distributed digital archives databases and web site architectures is an extremely significant issue. Specially, with the help of role-based access control (RBAC) mechanism, administrators can easily manage the users in the systems to efficiently view their authority in web services access control tactics. However, with the more and more serious networks security problems, the existing access control mechanisms are insufficient. Therefore, our researches will improve RBAC mechanism by adding the functionality of context-aware, and further analyze hidden context data by using decision tree algorithm. The context-aware technique will dynamically adjust users' access constraints with differently temporal, spatial, and environmental factors, and at the same time provide adaptable access contents according to distinctive features of equipment (or devices), such that it can extremely enhance security and efficiency in the digital archives information systems. Our proposed scheme will construct a peer-to-peer distributed transmission protocol to effectively prevent networks congestion, then integrate single sign-on and cross-domain RBAC mechanism to solve inconsistent authority and role conflict problems among multi-system in digital archives environments, and further achieve the capability of flexible authorization by using context-aware technique. Finally, we also implement a prototype to demonstrate the feasibility of the proposed scheme.

Keywords : Digital Archives、 Web Services、 RBAC、 Context-aware、 Decision Tree

Table of Contents

| | |
|---------------------------|------|
| 中文摘要 | iii |
| 英文摘要 | iv |
| 誌謝辭 | v |
| 內容目錄 | vi |
| 表目錄 | viii |
| 圖目錄 | ix |
| 第一章 緒論 | 1 |
| 第一節 研究背景與動機 | 1 |
| 第二節 研究目的 | 2 |
| 第三節 研究流程 | 3 |
| 第二章 文獻探討 | 5 |
| 第一節 數位典藏資訊系統安全 | 5 |
| 第二節 點對點網路服務架構 | 9 |
| 第三節 RBAC與情境感知的存取控制機制 | 16 |
| 第三章 建構數位典藏網路服務環境之情境感知授權機制 | 29 |
| 第一節 建置點對點之簡單物件存取協定 | 30 |
| 第二節 整合RBAC與情境感知的存取控制 | 34 |
| 第三節 情境存取限制之組合 | 55 |
| 第四章 安全性與效益分析 | 60 |
| 第一節 安全性分析 | 61 |
| 第二節 效益分析 | 64 |
| 第三節 優勢分析 | 65 |
| 第五章 系統實作與模擬 | 67 |
| 第一節 系統建置環境 | 67 |
| 第二節 系統開發階段 | 68 |

| | | |
|------|-------------------------------|----|
| 第三節 | 資訊服務的部署 | 74 |
| 第四節 | 系統成果 | 77 |
| 第五節 | 成果討論 | 88 |
| 第六章 | 結論與未來發展 | 89 |
| 第一節 | 結論 | 89 |
| 第二節 | 未來發展 | 90 |
| 參考文獻 | | 91 |
| 附錄A | 環境變數之User-Agent執行結果 | 98 |

REFERENCES

- 一、中文部份古一浩(2006), Ajax範例活用辭典, 台北:博碩文化。國立故宮博物院(2005), 如何數位典藏[線上資料], 來源: <http://tech2.npm.gov.tw/da/> [2009, April 21]。曹偉駿, 黃美治(2008), 設計高效?之網?服務存取控制機制, 2008年民生電子研討會論文集, 209-216。蔡永橙, 黃國倫, 邱志義(2007), 數位典藏技術導論, 台北:中央研究院台大出版中心。二、英文部份Abdelzاهر, T. F., Atkins, E. M., & Shin, K. G. (2000). Qos negotiation in real-time systems and its application to automated flight control. *IEEE Transactions on Computers*, 49(11), 1170-1183. Agreiter, B., Hafner, M., & Breu, R. (2008). A fair non-repudiation service in a web services peer-to-peer environment. *Computer Standards & Interfaces*, 30(6), 372-378. Al, A. D., & McNair J. (2008). On the interaction between localization and location verification for wireless sensor networks. *Computer Networks*, 52(14), 2713-2727. Baru, C., & Rajasekar, A. (1998). A hierarchical access control scheme for digital libraries. *Proceedings of the Third ACM Conference on Digital Libraries* (pp. 275-276), United States of America: Pittsburgh. Berson, A., Smith S., & Thearling, K. (2000). *CRM Data Mining: Build Data Mining Application for CRM*, New York: McGraw-Hill. Bradbury, D. (2007). Decoding digital rights management. *Computers & Security*, 26(1), 31-33. Chang, H. K. C., Hwang, J. J., & Liu, H. H. (2000). A novel access control method using morton number and prime factorization. *Information Sciences*, 130(1-4), 23-40. Coetzee, M., & Eloff, J. H. P. (2004). Towards web service access control. *Computers & Security*, 23(7), 559-570. Feigenbaum, J., Freedman, M. J., Sander, T., & Shostack, A. (2001). Privacy engineering for digital rights management systems, *Proceedings of the ACM Workshop on Security and Privacy in Digital Rights Management* (pp. 76-105), United States of America: Pennsylvania. Ferraiolo, D., & Kuhn, R. (1992). Role-based access controls. *Proceedings of the Fifteenth National Computer Security Conference* (pp. 554-563), United States of America: Baltimore. Han, S. C., & Xia, Y. (2009). Optimal node-selection algorithm for parallel download in overlay content-distribution networks. *Computer Networks*, 53(9), 1480-1496. Hulsebosch, B., Salden, A., & Bargh, M. (2004). Context-based service access for train travelers. *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, 3295, 84-87. Janikow, C. Z. (1998). Fuzzy decision tree: Issues and methods. *IEEE Transaction on Systems Man and Cybernetics Part B-Cybernetics*, 28(1), 1-14. Kapsalis, V., Hadellis, L., Karelis, D., & Koubias, S. (2006). A dynamic context-aware access control architecture for e-services. *Computers & Security*, 25(7), 507-521. Lim, B. B. L., Sun, Y., & Vila, J. (2004). Incorporating WS-security into a web services-based portal. *Information Management & Computer Security*, 12(3), 206-217. Maniatis, P., Giuli, T., Roussopoulos, M., Rosenthal, D. S. H., & Baker, M. (2004). Impeding attrition Attacks in P2P systems. *Proceedings of the Eleventh Workshop on ACM SIGOPS*, Belgium: Brussels. Martin, F. J. P. (1999). Push vs. pull in web-based network management. *Proceedings of Sixth IFIP/IEEE International Symposium on Integrated Network Management* (pp. 3-18), England: Boston. Mengelberg, J. B. (2005). Teaching system access control. *Journal of Issues in Informing Science and Information Technology*, 2, 139-158. Muhlbauer, A., Naini, R. S., Salim, F., Sheppard, N. P., & Surminen, M. (2008). Location constraints in digital rights management. *Computer Communications*, 31(6), 1173-1180. Mundt, T. (2006). Two methods of authenticated positioning. *Proceedings of the Second ACM International Workshop on Quality of Service & Security for Wireless and Mobile Networks* (pp. 25-32), Spain: Malaga. OASIS. (1999). XML.org [online]. Available: <http://www.xml.org> [2009, January 6]. Palomar, E., Tapiador, J. M. E., Julio, H. C. C., & Ribagorda, A. (2008). Secure content access and replication in pure P2P networks. *Computer Communications*, 31(2), 266-279. Park, J. S., & Hwang, J. (2003). Role-based access control for collaborative enterprise in peer-to-peer computing environments. *Proceedings of the Eighth ACM Symposium on Access Control Models and Technologies* (pp. 93-99), Italy: Como. Polat, K., & Gunes, S. (2009). A novel hybrid intelligent method based on C4.5 decision tree classifier and one-against-all approach for multi-class classification problems. *Expert Systems with Applications*, 36(2), 1587-1592. Quinlan, J. R. (1986). Induction on decision tree. *Machine Learning*, 1(1), 81-106. Quinlan, J. R. (1993). *C4.5: Programs for Machine Learning*. San Francisco: Morgan kaufmann. Quinlan, J. R. (2003). Online Tutorial [online]. Available: <http://www.rulequest.com/> [2009, April 19]. Romero, C., & Ventura, S. (2007). Educational data mining: A survey from 1995 to 2005. *Expert Systems with Applications*, 33(1), 135-146. Sandhu, R., Ferraiolo, D., & Kuhn, R. (2000). The NIST model for role-based access control: Towards a unified standard. *Proceedings of the Fifth ACM Workshop on Role-based Access Control* (pp. 111-119), Germany: Berlin. Sandhu, R., & Park, J. (2003). Usage Control: A vision for next generation access control. *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, 2776, 17-31. Schilit, B., Adams, N., & Want, R. (1994). Context-aware computing applications. *IEEE Workshop on Mobile Computing Systems and Applications* (pp. 85-90). Shaw, M. J., Subramaniam, C., Tan, G. W., & Welge, M. E. (2001). Knowledge management and data mining for marketing. *Decision Support Systems*, 31(1), 127-137. Sheu, J. P. Tu, S. C., & Hsu, C. H. (2008). Location-free topology control protocol in wireless ad hoc networks. *Computer Communications*, 31(14), 3410-3419. Shih, D. H., Chiang, H. S., & Lin, B. (2007). A generalized associative petri net for reasoning. *IEEE Transactions on Knowledge and Data Engineering*,

19(9), 1241-1251. Stephanos, A. T., & Diomidis, S. (2004). A survey of peer-to-peer content distribution technologies. *ACM Computing Surveys*, 36(4), 335-371. Strembeck, M., & Neumann, G. (2004). An integrated approach to engineer and enforce context constraints in RBAC environments. *ACM Transactions on Information and System Security*, 7(3), 392-427. Tomur, E., & Erten, Y. M. (2006). Application of temporal and spatial role based access control in 802.11 wireless networks. *Computers & Security*, 25(6), 452-458. Tsaur, W. J., & Lin, Y. M. (2009). An agent-based single sign-on scheme for web services environments. *Proceedings of the 2009 International Conference on Security and Management*, United States of America: Las Vegas. Wu, E. H. K., Hsieh, M. I., & Lai, H. T. (2006). Low latency and efficient packet scheduling for streaming applications. *Computer Communications*, 29(9), 1413-1421. Younas, M., Awan, I., & Duce, D. (2006). An efficient composition of web services with active network support. *Expert Systems with Applications*, 31(4), 859-869. Zhang, G., & Parashar, M. (2003). Dynamic context-aware access control for grid applications. *Proceedings of the Fourth International Workshop on Grid Computing* (pp. 101-108), United States of America: Washington.