

Multilevel Research in Transformational Leadership and Organizational Citizenship Behavior: Mediating Effects of O

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ABSTRACT

This research is aimed to discuss how the interaction of organizational level transformational leadership and organizational citizen behavior, respectively, with individual level transformational leadership influence individual level organizational citizen behavior by two mediation effects of organizational commitment and organizational justice. A survey research was conducted using a sample from 50 school principals, 100 directors and 200 teachers collected from 50 primary schools in Chang Hwa County with 96 effective group data. Hierarchical Linear Model was used to test the hypotheses.

The results of the study are as follows: (1) Transformational leadership is not positively related to organizational citizen behavior in individual level; (2) Organizational commitment has no mediation effect on transformational leadership to organizational citizen behavior in individual level; (3) Organizational justice also has no mediation effect on transformational leadership to organizational citizen behavior in individual level; (4) The interaction of organizational level transformational leadership and individual level transformational leadership is significantly related to individual level organizational citizen behavior; (5) The interaction of organizational level transformational leadership and individual level transformational leadership is significantly related to individual level organizational citizen behavior with the mediation effect of organizational justice in individual level; (6) Given that the cross-level influence of both transformational leadership and organizational citizen behavior in organizational level, individual level transformational leadership is also significantly related to individual level organizational citizen behavior with the individual level mediation effect of organizational justice.

Keywords : transformational leadership、organizational commitment、organizational justice、organizational citizenship behavior、HLM

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