

基於差值擴展和直方圖位移之內容基礎式可逆資料隱藏法則

陳怡菁、林國祥

E-mail: 9805515@mail.dyu.edu.tw

摘要

資料隱藏是一種可用於秘密通訊的技術。意即，秘密資料被嵌入於掩蔽媒體，並且不易於判斷秘密訊息是否存在。在一些應用中，例如，醫學和軍事影像，資料隱藏產生之永久性誤差是不被接受的。因此，提供我們發展可逆資料隱藏法則之動機。為了達成不可察覺性和盲取出性，差值擴展方法被加以修改並與直方圖位移方法進行整合。此修正後之差值擴展法則中，亦考慮影像局部特性決定每個係數之嵌入資料量，以提昇整體嵌入量。

為了評估本論文提出之資料隱藏法則，若干常見之影像被選取進行實驗。實驗結果證明，與Tian學者的方法比較，本論文所提出的資料隱藏方法能夠得到較高的PSNR與NQM。

關鍵詞：資料隱藏、可逆資料嵌入、差值擴展

目錄

封面內頁

簽名頁

授權書

中文摘要

ABSTRACT

誌謝

目錄

圖目錄

表目錄

第一章 緒論

1.1 研究動機與目的

1.2 論文架構

第二章 相關研究

2.1 差值擴展

2.2 小波轉換

2.2.1 Haar函數離散小波轉換

2.2.2 5/3整數小波轉換

第三章 本論文之可逆資料隱藏法則

3.1 空間域

3.1.1 資料嵌入程序

3.1.2 資料擷取與內容還原程序

3.2 小波轉換域

3.2.1 資料嵌入程序

3.2.2 資料擷取與內容還原程序

第四章 實驗結果

4.1 視覺品質分析

4.1.1 空間域

4.1.2 小波轉換域

4.2 系統參數分析

4.2.1 空間域

4.2.2 小波轉換域

4.3 文獻比較

4.3.1 空間域

4.3.2 小波轉換域

第五章 結論

參考文獻

參考文獻

- [1]M. U. Celik, G. Sharma, A. M. Tekalp, and E. Saber, " Lossless generalized-LSB data embedding, " IEEE Trans. on Image Processing, vol. 14, pp 253-266, 2005.
- [2]C. D. Vleeschouwer, J. F. Delaigle, and B. Macq, " Circular interpretation of bijective transformations in lossless watermarking for media asset management, " IEEE Trans. on Multimedia, vol. 5, pp 97-105, 2003.
- [3]J. Tian " Reversible data embedding using a difference expansion, " IEEE Trans. on Circuits Syst. Video Technol, vol. 13, pp 890-896, 2003.
- [4]S. K. Lee, Y. H. Suh, and Y. Sung Ho, " Lossless data hiding based on histogram modification of difference images, " in Proc. Pacific-Rim Conf. on Multimedia, LNCS 3333, pp 340-347, 2004.
- [5]Z. Ni, Y. Q. Shi, N. Ansari, and W. Su, " Reversible data hiding, " in Proc. IEEE Int ' l, Symposium on Circuits and Systems, vol. 2, pp II-912-II-915, 2003.
- [6]Z. Ni, Y. Q. Shi, N. Ansari, W. Su, Q. Sun, and X. Lin, " Robust lossless data hiding, " in Proc. IEEE Int ' l Conf. on Multimedia & Expo, vol. 3, pp 2199-2202, 2004.
- [7]A. M. Alattar, " Reversible watermark using the difference expansion of a generalized integer transform, " IEEE Trans. on Image Processing, vol. 13, pp 1147-1156, 2004.
- [8]J. Fridrich, M. Goljan, and R. Du, " Lossless data embedding – new paradigm in digital watermarking, " EURASIP Journal on Applied Signal Processing, vol. 2002, pp 185-196, 2002.
- [9]M. Diljith Thodi, and J. Jeffrey Rodriguez, " Expansion Embedding Techniques for Reversible Watermarking, " IEEE Trans. on image processing, vol. 3, pp 721-730, 2007.
- [10]Sunil Lee, C. D. Yoo, and T. Kalker, " Reversible Image Watermarking Based on Integer-to-Integer Wavelet Transform, " IEEE Trans. on Information Forensics and Security, vol. 2, pp 321-330, 2007.
- [11]L. Kamstra, and H. J. A. M. Heijmans, " Reversible data embedding into images using wavelet techniques and sorting, " IEEE Trans. on Image Processing, vol. 14, pp 2082-2090, 2005.
- [12]M. U. Celik, G. Sharma, A. M. Tekalp, and E. Saber, " Lossless Generalized-LSB Data Embedding, " IEEE Trans. on Image Processing, vol. 14, no. 2, pp 253-266, 2005.
- [13]H. J. Kim, V. Sachnev, Y. Q. Shi, J. Nam, and H. G. Choo, " A Novel Difference Expansion Transform for Reversible Data Embedding, " IEEE Trans. on Information Forensics and Security, vol. 3, pp 456-465, 2008.
- [14]Ching-Chiuan Lin, and Nien-Lin Hsueh, " A lossless data hiding scheme based on three-pixel block differences, " Pattern Recognition, vol. 41, no. 4, pp 1415-1425, 2008.
- [15]Wen-Chung Kuo, and Dong-Jin Jiang, and Yu-Chih Huang, " A Reversible Data Hiding Scheme Based on Block Division, " Congress on Image and Signal Processing, vol. 1, pp 365-369, 2008.
- [16]N. D. Venkata, T. D. kite, W. S. Geisler, B. L. Evans, and A. C. Bovi, " Image quality assessment based on a degradation model, " IEEE Trans. on Image Processing, vol. 9, pp 636-650, 2002.
- [17]Wen-Nung Lie, Guo-Shiang Lin, and Shen-Long Cheng, " Dual protection of JPEG images based on informed embedding and two-stage watermark extraction, " IEEE Trans. on Information Forensics and Security, vol. 1, pp 330-341, 2006.
- [18]D. C. Lou, and T. L. Yin, " Adaptive Digital Watermarking Using Fuzzy Logic Technique, " Optical Engineering, vol. 41, no. 10, pp 2675-2687, 2002.