

A Study on Chien-Min Wang's Recommendation, Advertising Effect and Customers' Willingness of purchase.

李峻嘉、雷文谷

E-mail: 9805514@mail.dyu.edu.tw

ABSTRACT

The brilliant performance of Chien-Ming Wang in Major League Baseball(MLB) in recent years has earned him higher and higher exposure rate in the media, gradually making him an advertising spokesman ardently sought by many enterprises. However, do the advertisements endorsed by Chien-Ming Wang actually bring about the desired advertising benefits to enterprises or no? This is the focus of our study, which aims to explore the correlation between the credibility and the advertising effectiveness of advertisements endorsed by Chien-Ming Wang, and the purchasing desire inspired. The study is carried out on ordinary consumers in Taipei and Taichung, the two most densely populated metropolises in Taiwan, by means of a questionnaires survey in which data are collected with random convenient sampling technique and 380 valid copies of recovered questionnaires. The study results after statistical analysis are as follows: (1) There is a significant positive correlation between the endorsement of Chien-Ming Wang to a brand and consumers' attitude towards the advertisement/product. (2) There is also a significant positive correlation between the endorsement of Chien-Ming Wang to a brand and consumers' purchasing desire. (3) There is no significant difference among consumers of different sex, age, marriage, status, educational background, and average monthly income with regard to their attitude towards the advertisement/product of brands endorsed by Chien-Ming Wang; however, there are significant differences among consumers of different professions in their attitude towards the advertisement/product of brands endorsed by Chien-Ming Wang. (4) There are also significant differences among consumers of different professions in their desire to purchase products endorsed by Chien-Ming Wang. In the end, the study results are analyzed and discussed, and concrete suggestions are proposed to relevant entities and follow-up researchers.

Keywords : advertising、Chien-Ming Wang、advertisement effect

Table of Contents

內容目錄	內容目錄	vii	表目錄	.....
.....	ix 圖目錄	.....	x 第一章 緒論	.....
.....	1 第一節 研究背景及動機	.....	1 第二節 研究目的	.....
.....	4 第三節 研究問題	.....	4 第四節 名詞解釋	.....
.....	5 第五節 研究範圍	.....	6 第六節 研究限制	.....
.....	6 第二章 文獻探討	.....	8 第一節 推薦式廣告	.....
.....	8 第二節 廣告效果	.....	21 第三節 購買意願	..... 26
第三章 研究方法	.....	28	第一節 研究架構	.....
.....	28 第二節 研究流程	..... 29	第三節 研究對象及取樣方式	.....
30	第四節 研究過程	..... 30	第五節 研究工具	.....
.....	30 第六節 信效度分析	..... 32	第七節 資料處理與統計分析方法	.....
36	第四章 研究結果與分析	..... 37	第一節 樣本背景分析	..... 37
.....	36 第四節 王建民推薦品牌與廣告效果之相關	..... 40	第二節 王建民推薦品牌與消費者購買意願之相關	..... 41
.....	40 第三節 王建民推薦品牌與消費者購買意願之相關	..... 41	第四節 不同人口背景變項消費者在王建民代言廣告效果與購買意願之差異	..... 42
.....	52 第一節 結論	..... 52	第五章 結論與建議	.....
.....	52 參考文獻	..... 54	第二節 建議	.....
.....	60 表目錄	..... 10	附錄A 問卷	.....
.....	表 2-1 廣告定義表	..... 10	表 2-2 來源可信度構面	.....
.....	19 表 2-3 態度的定義	..... 22	表 3-1 王建民推薦品牌效度分析表	.....
.....	33 表 3-2 王建民推薦品牌信度分析表	..... 33	表 3-3 廣告效果構面效度分析表	.....
.....	34 表 3-4 廣告效果構面信度分析表	..... 34	表 3-5 購買意願構面效度分析表	.....
.....	35 表 3-6 購買意願構面信度分析表	..... 35	表 4-1 樣本人口背景分析表	.....
.....	39 表 4-2 王建民推薦品牌與廣告效果相關分析表	..... 41	表 4-3 王建民推薦品牌與消費者購買意願相關分析表	..... 43
.....	42 表 4-4 不同性別消費者在代言廣告效果之差異	..... 42	表 4-5 不同年齡消費	..... 43

者在代言廣告效果之差異	44	表 4-6 不同婚姻狀況消費者在代言廣告效果之差異	45	表 4-7 不同教育程度消費者在代言廣告效果之差異	46	表 4-8 不同職業消費者在代言廣告效果之差異	47	表 4-9 不同平均月收入消費者在代言廣告效果之差異	48	表 4-10 不同人口背景變項消費者在購買意願之差異	51	圖目錄 圖 2-1 行銷溝通系統	9	圖 2-2 平衡理論示意圖
15 圖 2-3 平衡與不平衡釋例	15	圖 2-4 平衡理論在推薦式廣告之運用	15	圖 2-5 可信度對購買意願	16	圖 2-6 態度三個組成要素	18	圖 2-7 態度與購買行為之關係	24	圖 3-1 研究架構圖	25	圖 3-2 研究流程圖	28	
												29		

REFERENCES

參考文獻 一、中文部分 Kotler, P.(1984), 行銷學原理(王志剛譯), 台北:華泰。王志剛, 謝文雀(1995), 消費者行為, 台北:華泰書局。李美枝(1980), 社會心理學, 台北:大洋出版社。宋威穎, 張瀅方(2008), 運動明星廣告代言人可信度與效果對不同背景消費者影響之研究-以王建民代言宏碁電腦(Acer)為例, 發表於2008兩岸跨世紀休閒產業研討會, 台中:台灣體育大學台中校區。許士軍(1986), 管理學, 台北:東華書局。陳敏郎(2001), 廣告代言人對推薦品牌廣告效果影響之研究, 交通大學經營管理研究所未出版之碩士論文。彭金燕(2000), 代理人可信度對廣告效果與購買意願影響之研究, 大葉大學事業經營研究所未出版之碩士論文。程紹同(2001), 第五促銷元素, 台北市:滾石文化。陽國樞(1999), 社會及行為科學研究方法, 台北市:東華書局。童曉君(1989), 廣告訴求、廣告代言人、自我監控程度、消費者與廣告代言人的人格一致性程度對廣告效果之影響, 元智大學管理研究所未出版之碩士論文。雷文谷, 宋威穎(2009), 王建民代言可信度與廣告效果關之研究, 運動休閒管理學報, 6(1), 45-61。劉毅志, 黃深勳, 王石番, 鐘有輝, 陳文玲, 郭文耀(1992), 廣告學, 台北縣:國立空中大學發行。劉樹澤(1995), 廣告管理, 台北市:華泰書局。蔣昆霖(2006), 運動選手代言非運動產品對廣告效果之研究-以中華職棒聯盟選手為例, 大葉大學運動事業管理研究所未出版之碩士論文。蔣昆霖, 李城忠(2006), 運動選手代言非運動產品對廣告效果之研究-以中華職棒聯盟選手為例, 發表於運動管理學術研討會, 彰化:大葉大學。樊志育(1990), 廣告效果研究, 台北市:三民書局。蔡淑妹(2003), 運動品牌代言人可信度來源因素對消費者購買意願之研究, 台灣科技大學管理研究所未出版之碩士論文。薛瓊娟(2008), 運動選手之代言人可信度對品牌形象與購買意願影響之研究 - 以王建民為例, 大葉大學運動事業管理研究所未出版之碩士論文。二、英文部分 Anand, P., Holbrook, M. B., & Stephens, D. (1988). The formation of affective judgments: The cognitive affective model versus the independence hypothesis. *Journal of Consumer Research*, 15(December), 386-391. Assal, H. (1968). The political role of trade association in distributive conflict resolution. *Journal of marketing*, 38(April), 21-28. Ajzen, I., & Fishbein , M. (1980). Understanding attitudes and predicting social behavior. Engewood Cliffs, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall. Baker, M., & Churchill, G. A. (1977). He impact of physically attractive models on advertising evaluation, *Journal of Marketing Research*, 30, pp.538-555. Bower, A. B., & Landreth, S. (2001). Is beauty best? Highs versus normally attractive models in advertising. *Journal of Advertising*, 29, pp.1-12. Boyd, T. C., & Mason, C. H. (1999). The link between attractiveness of ' Extrabrand ' attributes and the adoption of innovations. *Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science*, 27,306-319. Della, B., A., J., Monroe, K., B., & McGinnis, J. M. (1981). Consumer Perceptions of Comparative Price Advertisement. *Journal of Marketing Research*, 18, 83, pp.416-427. Dholakia, R. R., & Sternthal, B. (1977). Highly credibleSource : persuasive facilitators or persuasive liabilities. *Journal of Consumer Research*, 3(March), 223-232. Dodds, W. B., Monroe, K. B., & Grewal, D. (1991). Effects of price, brand and store information on buyers ' product evaluations. *Journal of Marketing Research*, 28, pp.307-319. Freidan, J. B. (1984). Advertising spokesperson effect : examination of endorser type and gender on two audiences. *Journal of advertising Research*, 24(5), 33-41. Goldsmith, R. E., Laffery, B. A., & Newell, S., J. (2000). The impact of corporate credibility and celebrity credibility on consumer reaction to advertisements and brands. *Journal of Advertising*, 29, No. 3, Fall 2000, pp.43-54. Grewal D., Jerry G, & Howard M., (1994). The moderating effects of message framing and source credibility on the price-perceived risk relationship. *Journal of Consumer Research*, 21(July), pp.145-153. Guilford, J. P.(1965). Fundamental statistics in psychology and education. New Jersey : McGram-Hill Ins. Hass, R. G. (1981). Effects of source characteristics on cognitive responses and persuasion. New Jersey : Erlbaum. Heath, T. B. (1990). The logic of mere exposure: a reinterpretation of anand, holbrook, and stephens. *Journal of Consumer Research*, 17(September), 237-241. Heider, F. (1958). The psychology of interpersonal relations. New York: Wiley. Hovland, C. I., Janis, I. L., & Kelly, H. H. (1953). Communication and persuasion : psychological studies of obvious change. New Haven, CT, Yale University Press. Howard, D. R., & Lankford, S. V. (1994). Developing a tourism impact attitude scale, annuals of tourism research. *Journal of Consumer Research*, 21(3), 121-139. Kotler, P. (2000). Marketing management: analysis planning implementation, and control. New Jersey: Prentice-Hall Inc. Lavidge, R. G., & Steiner, G. A. (1961). A model of predictive measurement of advertising effectiveness. *Journal of Marketing*, 25(October), 59-62. Miciak, A. R., & Shanklin, W. L. (1994). Choosing celebrity endorsers, marketing management. chicago; winter 1994, Vol. 3, pp.50-60. Mowen, J. C., & Brown, S. W. (1980). On explaining and predicting the effectiveness of celebrity endorser, advertising in consumer research. *Journal of Advertising Research*, 8, 437-441. Ohanian, R. (1990). Construction and validation of a scale to measure celebrity. *Journal of Advertising Research*, 19, Iss. 3; pp. 39-53. Ohanian, R. (1991). The impact of celebrity spokesperson ' perceived image on consumers ' intention to purchase. *Journal of advertising Research*, 31(1), 46-54. Schiffman, L. G., & Kanuk, L. L. (1994). Consumer behavior, Englewood Cliffs. New Jersey: Prentice-Hall. Wright, J. S., Daniel, S. W., Wills, S. W., & Sherilyn, K. Z. (1997). Advertising. Mcgraw-Hill Book Company. Zajonc, R. B., & Markus, H. (1982). Affective and cognitive factors in preferences. *Journal of Consumer Research*, 9(September), 123-131.