

# 已改質光觸媒結合臭氧化程序處理染料廢水之反應行為研究 = Study on the decomposition of dye wastewaters by ozonation ...

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## 摘要

本研究旨在以臭氧、臭氧/觸媒和臭氧結合光觸媒三種高級氧化程序處理酸性染料Acid Orange 8、Acid Blue 29和Acid Blue 113等染料廢水，探討反應系統中之溶液初始pH值、觸媒劑量效應和不同染料效應等操作因素對酸性染料去除率與反應速率之影響。此外研究係將進行Degussa P-25之光觸媒改質，將不同劑量之硝酸銀(AgNO<sub>3</sub>)，以初濕含浸法和含浸法兩種製備方法，並交叉搭配熱還原法與光催化合成法製備金屬觸媒。結果以含浸法配合光催化合成法製備金屬觸媒，可有效的將銀原子披覆於觸媒表面。探討觸媒改質前後對液相中臭氧質傳與自解之影響，臭氧產生自解，致使飽和曲線有下降的趨勢，而臭氧的自解通常也代表著氧化能力的增加，原因在於能生成強氧化能力之氫氧自由基(OH<sup>-</sup>)。結果以改質觸媒5.0wt% Ag-TiO<sub>2</sub>，於溶液pH值為3.0、觸媒添加劑量3.0g/L時，使臭氧飽和曲線下降的最為顯著。且此觸媒於臭氧溶液pH值3.0、5.0、7.0、9.0等條件下、觸媒添加劑量1.0g/L時，最能有效使臭氧產生自解。以O<sub>3</sub>/Cata.程序處理酸性染料進行批次式反應時，添加金屬觸媒能使披覆於觸媒表面之銀原子催化臭氧反應生成氫氧自由基(OH<sup>-</sup>)，並攻擊吸附於觸媒表面之染料分子。在溶液pH值為3.0、5.0wt% Ag-TiO<sub>2</sub>劑量1.0 g/L、Acid Orange 8初始濃度0.11mM、臭氧劑量5mg/L等反應條件下，對Acid Orange 8可得最佳反應速率。以O<sub>3</sub>/UV/Cata.程序處理酸性染料進行批次式反應時，添加金屬觸媒在紫外光的激發下可產生電子與電洞對，披覆於觸媒表面之銀原子能快速的使電子與電洞對分離，電子會與吸附於觸媒表面之臭氧反應生成氫氧自由基(OH<sup>-</sup>)，並攻擊吸附於觸媒表面之染料分子。在溶液pH值為3.0、5.0wt% Ag-TiO<sub>2</sub>劑量1.0 g/L、Acid Orange 8初始濃度0.11mM、臭氧劑量5mg/L等反應條件下，對Acid Orange 8可得最佳反應速率。本研究比較三種高級氧化程序，以臭氧結合光觸媒程序對酸性染料之去除擁有最佳之反應速率，其次為臭氧/觸媒程序，而純臭氧程序為最差。

關鍵詞：高級氧化程序、酸性染料、含浸法、光觸媒、光催化合成法

## 目錄

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