

國小學童的自我效能、目標導向、知覺教師期望對學業成就的影響之研究

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摘要

本研究主要目的在探討國小六年級學生之自我效能、目標導向、知覺教師期望與學業成就的關係；考驗不同背景變項的國小六年級學生自我效能、目標導向、知覺教師期望與學業成就之差異；探究國小六年級學生自我效能、目標導向、知覺教師期望對學業成就之預測作用。本研究以台灣中部五縣市公立國小六年級的學生為母群體，抽取七百一十二位學生為施測樣本。取得的資料經由統計分析，結果發現：(1)不同性別之六年級學生在逃避精熟、國語成績、名次有顯著不同，女生之得分高於男生。(2)不同家庭社會地位之六年級學生在自我效能、逃避精熟、逃避表現、國語及數學學業成就、名次上有顯著不同，高社會地位之學生得分高於低社會地位學生。(3)性別、家庭社會地位、自我效能、逃避表現、生活關懷對國語學習成就有17%的解釋力。(4)家庭社會地位、自我效能、逃避表現、生活關懷、情感偏愛、教師肯定對數學學習成就有17%的解釋力。(5)性別、家庭社會地位、自我效能、趨向表現、逃避表現、生活關懷、教師肯定對名次有23%的解釋力。

關鍵詞：自我效能(self-efficacy)，目標導向(goal orientation)，知覺教師期望(student perceived teacher expectation)，學業成就(achievement)

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