

# 車輛具有線控轉向系統之四輪轉向研究與發展 = Study and development of four-wheel-steering for vehicle with steer-by-wire..

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## 摘要

本研究主要是探討線控轉向系統 (Steer-by-Wire, SBW) 之車輛穩定控制, 線控轉向系統是透過控制馬達結合車輛的轉向機構使車輛轉向, 由於已經沒有轉向機柱機械結構, 因此可設計控制核心內加入車輛穩定控制之策略, 不但使車輛能達到轉向之效果, 同時也具備了車輛轉向穩定之特性。在車輛轉向穩定控制中, 其主要目的在於控制車輛之重心側滑角及橫擺率, 使車輛在行駛時都能保持在良好的車輛動態範圍內, 以增加車輛在低速或高速過彎時的安全性、操控性以及穩定性。車輛穩定控制之方法主要透過控制車輛之橫擺率及側滑角, 由於前輪轉向之車輛受限於兩個輪胎轉向, 因此在車輛穩定控制上無法有效的將車輛的重心側滑角降至容許的安全範圍, 為了要有效的降低重心側滑角, 本研究加強研討四輪轉向穩定控制, 利用四輪轉向之優勢, 控制後輪轉向轉角的轉向側, 以輔助和修正的方式, 使重心側滑角及橫擺率皆能有效降低。利用模擬軟體CarSim模擬測試, 分析模擬車輛在行駛時是否能保持在最低的重心側滑角的範圍內。並利用LabVIEW圖控程式來建立控制平台系統的硬體架構並可包含介面提供即時監控, 最後我們將線控轉向系統加入控制判斷式, 當系統故障時, 可立即啟動備用系統, 在模擬中加入利用煞車控制的備用系統, 驅使我們將來建立更完備之高性能智慧型車輛系統。最後我們將討論實車實驗的法規以及數據, 以提高我們模擬以及實車系統的可靠性及準確性。

關鍵詞: 車輛穩定控制; 重心側滑角; 線控轉向系統; CarSim; LabVIEW; 備用系統

## 目錄

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