

Growth of GaAs Solar Cells on Ge Substrates by Metal Organic Vapor Phase Epitaxy

蔡光岳、蕭宏彬

E-mail: 9708129@mail.dyu.edu.tw

ABSTRACT

The thesis was devoted to the growth of high quality GaAs Solar Cells on Ge substrates using metal-organic vapor-phase epitaxy (MOVPE) technique. According to published references, a two-step growth process must be adopted to grow high quality GaAs epi-layers on Ge substrates. The two-step growth process needs a nucleation layer grown at lower temperature. In this work, the conditions of the nucleation layer, including growth temperature and thickness, were varied to study the effect on the GaAs epi-layers' quality. First, GaAs epi-layers were grown on Ge substrates with various nucleation layers. The surface flatness of GaAs epi-layers was examined with atomic force microscopy (AFM). The crystallization of GaAs epi-layers was examined with high-resolution x-ray diffractometer (HR-XRD). Finally, the samples of GaAs solar cells grown on Ge substrates with various nucleation layers were prepared to evaluate the device performance.

Keywords : MOVPE ; GaAs ; Ge ; Nucleation layer ; GaAs Solar Cell

Table of Contents

封面內頁 簽名頁 授權書	iii 中文摘要
. iv 英文摘要	v 誌謝
. vi 目錄	vii 圖目錄
. ix 表目錄	xi
第一章 序論 1.1 前言	1 1.2 動機
. 2 1.3 太陽電池原理	4 1.4 同異質磊晶技術
1.4.1 異質磊晶	10 1.4.2 成核層
MOVPE系統與沉積機制介紹 2.1 有機金屬化學氣相沉積法	13 2.2 MOVPE系統簡介
. 13 2.2.1 反應腔	14 2.2.2 反應源及氣體控制
. 16 2.3 沈積機制	18 第三章 成長條件設計與元件製程 3.1 成長條件
. 20 3.2 量測系統介紹	21 3.2.1 HR-XDR 高解析X
光繞射儀	21 3.2.2 AFM 原子力顯微鏡
. 25 3.3 製作元件流程	28 3.2.3 太陽光模擬器
. 30 4.2 成長砷化鎵太陽能電池	38 第四章 結果與討論 4.1 表面粗糙度與晶膜半高寬
. 44 參考文獻	45 第五章 結論

REFERENCES

- [1] Future Pundit Boeing Spectrolab Achieves 40% Solar Cell Efficiency December 11,2006 [2] M.B.Chenet.al.Technical Digest of the international PVSEC-14, Bangkok, Thailand, 2004 [3] B.Galiana,K.Volz,I.Rey-stolle,W.Stolz and C.Algora Photovoltaic Energy Conversion, Conference Record of the 2006 IEEE 4th World Conference on pp.870~810 [4] 莊嘉琛, " 太陽能工程(太陽電池篇), " 全華科技圖書股份有限公司, pp. 135-137(2001).
- [5] S. O. Kasap, " Optoelectronics and photonics principles andpractices, " Prentice Hall, pp. 286-305(2003).
- [6] Electronic Thin Film Science For Electronic Engineersand Materials Scientists, edited by K. N. Tu, J. W. Mayer, and L. C. Feldman, (1992).
- [7] X光材料分析技術與應用專題 作者:林麗娟 [8] 原子力顯微鏡 (Atomic Force Microscopy) 成像原理與中文簡易操作手冊 編輯者:陳哲雄 林俊勳 林紋瑞 吳靖宙 [9] Photovoltaic Energy Conversion, Conference Record of the 2006 IEEE 4th World Conference on Volume 1, Issue , May 2006 Page(s):807 – 810 [10] Guy Brammertz*, Yves Mols, Stefan Degroote, Maarten Leys, Jan Van Steenberghe, Gustaaf Borghs, and Matty Caymax Journal of Crystal Growth Volume 297, Issue 1, 15 December 2006, Pages 204-210