

以Fenton-like程序處理含螯合重金屬廢水反應行為之研究 = Treatment of chelated-metals containing wastewaters by ...

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摘要

本研究主旨係藉由以Fenton-like程序為主體之高級氧化程序，結合化學置換法，處理同時含不同重金屬(Cu²⁺)及不同螯合劑(EDTA、NTA、Oxalic Acid)廢水，探討反應系統中之各項操作因素(溶液pH值、犧牲金屬添加劑量、污染物初始濃度、氧化劑H₂O₂添加劑量等)對污染物反應行為與去除效率之影響。經由污染物及氧化劑之質量平衡計算，評估犧牲金屬與氧化劑之使用效率，並建立化學反應動力式，以做為結合高級氧化程序及化學置換程序處理效能及最佳操作條件之取決依據。實驗結果顯示，以Fenton-like程序處理含各類螯合重金屬離子廢水時，污染物去除率會隨著鐵粉添加劑量減少、H₂O₂劑量增加、污染物初始濃度增加及溶液pH值增加而減少，其中鐵粉添加劑量、H₂O₂劑量與溶液pH值為主要影響污染物氧化還原速率之反應因子。對鐵粉添加劑量而言，鐵粉最佳添加劑量為2克，而Fe²⁺與H₂O₂劑量分別為促進Fenton反應之因素，當鐵粉劑量2克時之最佳H₂O₂劑量為2.5mM，以CuEDTA為例，其去除可達100%以上。經由EDS分析結果顯示，不同反應溶液系統，會造成反應後犧牲金屬表面上有各自不同之沈積型態及孔隙大小，推測此係為影響化學置換速率的主因之一。另實驗發現螯合重金屬與還原銅會吸附於犧牲金屬表面，此可減緩氫離子對金屬表面的侵蝕作用，減少犧牲金屬的溶出，但同時亦會遮蔽鐵粉表面之活性位置，降低鐵粉之整體利用率。本研究以鐵粉為無毒性金屬作為犧牲金屬及反應快速且便宜之氧化劑H₂O₂，即可得到甚佳的銅離子去除效率，相較於傳統化學沉澱法處理重金屬及Fenton程序處理水溶液中之有機物，不僅可改善鐵粉利用率不佳的應用瓶頸，更可以同時有效處理螯合劑與重金屬污染物混合廢水，並降低Fenton程序中之污泥產生量，進而提高Fenton-like程序之實用性。

關鍵詞：Fenton-like 程序、化學置換法、重金屬、螯合劑

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