

Concurrent Subspace Optimization Using Distributed Network System

柯怡利、紀華偉

E-mail: 9708053@mail.dyu.edu.tw

ABSTRACT

Multidisciplinary design problem is usually a coupled system that each disciplinary analysis depends on output from the other disciplines. Design optimization of the multidisciplinary problems begins with converging the system and local sensitivity analysis, followed by solving the global sensitivity equations to obtain the global sensitivity. An all-in-one optimization is then performed to update the design. The entire procedures are repeated until a converged design is obtained. The concurrent subspace optimization method takes one step farther, performing not the sensitivity analyses within subsystem, but the optimization as well. The CSSO method provides the possibility for parallel computing. This study develops a network computing system for the CSSO method. Two numerical examples are used to demonstrate the feasibility of concept developed in this study.

Keywords : Multidisciplinary Design Optimization ; Concurrent Subspace Optimization ; Distributed Computing System

Table of Contents

目錄 封面內頁 簽名頁 授權書 iii 中文摘要 iv 英文摘要 v 誌謝 vi 目錄 vii 圖目錄 ix 表目錄 xi 第一章 緒論 1.1 前言 1 1.2 研究目的 2 1.3 文獻回顧 4 1.4 論文大綱 6 第二章 複雜系統與多領域最佳化 2.1 複雜系統 7 2.1.1 層次複雜系統 7 2.1.2 非層次複雜系統 8 2.2 全域靈敏度公式法 10 2.3 同步次系統最佳化方法 17 2.4 Cascade 23 2.5 分散式系統 26 第三章 程式建構 3.1 程式開發工具 28 3.2 主從電腦網路架構 29 3.3 程式開發 31 3.3.1 Server端 32 3.3.2 Client端 36 3.4 傳輸機制 38 3.4.1 TCP/IP 38 3.4.2 檔案傳輸方式 39 第四章 數值範例結果 4.1 二個次系統之複雜系統 43 4.2 主從電腦網路架構 49 4.2.1 三個次系統說明 49 4.2.2 最佳化問題 50 第五章 結論 5.1 結論 56 5.2 未來展望 56 參考文獻 58 附錄 61

REFERENCES

- 【1】 Sobieszczanski-Sobieski, J., " A linear decomposition method for optimization problem, blueprint for development, " NASA Technical Memorandum 83248, 1982. 【2】 Schmit, L.A., " Structural Design by Systematic Synthesis, " Proceedings of the 2nd Conference on Electronic Computation, ASCE, New York, 1960, pp.105-122. 【3】 Kirsh, U., Reiss, M., Shamir, U., " Optimum Design by Partitioning into Substructures, " Journal of the Structures Division, ASCE, Vol.98 , pp.249, 1972. 【4】 Sobieszczanski-Sobieski, J., " A Linear Decomposition Method for Large Optimization Problems - Blueprint for Development, " NASA TM 83248, 1982. 【5】 Sobieszczanski-Sobieski, J., " Optimization by Decomposition: A Step from Hierarchic to Non-hierarchic Systems- Recent Advances in Multidisciplinary Analysis and Optimization, " NASA CP-3031, Part 1 , 1988. 【6】 Sobieszczanski-Sobieski, J., Bloebaum, C., Hajela, P., " Sensitivity of Control Augmented Structure Obtained by a System Decomposition Method , " Proceedings of the AIAA/ ASME/ ASCE/AHS 29th Structures , Structural Dynamics and Materials Conference ,Williamsburg, VA , AIAA , Washington , DC , 1988. 【7】 Weinert, M., Eschenauer, H.A. " A parallel decomposition algorithm in application to structural design " , Advances in engineering Software 26, 1996, pp.1-12. 【8】 張科施, " 飛機設計的多學科優化方法研究 " , 西北工業大學博士學位論文, 2006. 【9】 余雄慶, " 多學科設計優化算法及其在飛機設計中的應用研究 " , 南京航空航天大學博士學位論文, 1999. 【10】 李玉婷, " 具錯誤移轉機制之分散式平行運算平台設計與建置 " , 元智大學資訊管理學系碩士學位論文, 2002. 【11】 陳伯文, " 代理人架構下分散式平行運算平台之設計與建構 " , 元智大學, 資訊管理學系碩士論文, 2001. 【12】 王佩玉, " 分散式平行計算環境之負載分配 " , 義守大學, 資訊工程研究所碩士論文, 2001. 【13】 葉?, " 基于MDO技術的飛機概念設計軟件平臺的設計與實現 " , 中南大學碩士學位論文, 2007. 【14】 Tatineni S. and Fadel G. M., " Coupling through move limits in multidisciplinary optimization " , Structural Optimization, vol. 11, pp.50-55,1996. 【15】 Christina L. Bloebaum , " Formal and Heuristic System Decomposition Methods in Multidisciplinary Synthesis " , NASA , pp.27-35. 【16】 Hulme K.F. and Bloebaum C.L. , " Development of a multi-disciplinary design optimization test simulator " , Structural Optimization, vol. 14, pp. 129-137, 1997. 【17】 <http://www.beowulf.org/overview/history.html> , " Beowulf History " 【18】 謝志松, " 系統模擬應用於異質分散式系統之動態平衡探討 " , 國立雲林科技大學資訊管理碩士班, 2003. 【19】 陳復平, " 防禦TCP SYN Flooding 攻擊的TCP 製作 " 義守大學資訊工程研究所碩士論文, 2005. 【20】 翁明儀, " 行動網際網路之TCP 效能探究與改良 " , 大葉大學資訊工程學系碩士論文, 2005. 【21】 http://www.wells.hk/ws_toolsdetail.php?tools_id=1103102670 , " 連接埠 (Port) 是甚麼 "