

Studying on the Interaction of White Spot Syndrome Virus (WSSV) Structural Protein VP51A (ORF294) with Other Structural

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ABSTRACT

In this study, we characterized a novel white spot syndrome virus (WSSV) envelope protein, VP51A (WSSV-T1 ORF294), identified from a previous study. Membrane topology assay demonstrated that the VP51A 72 kDa protein is a type II transmembrane protein with a highly hydrophobic transmembrane domain on its N-terminal and a C-terminal that is exposed on the surface of virion. Co-immunoprecipitation, co-localization and yeast two-hybrid assays revealed that VP51A associated directly with some WSSV major structural protein, such as VP19, VP24 and VP26 and indirectly with VP28. Thus, these proteins may form a complex in the virion which may contribute to virus infection and to viral morphogenesis.

Keywords : WSSV ; Structural protein ; Envelope protein ; Interaction

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