

白點症病毒結構蛋白質VP51A(ORF294)與其他結構蛋白質之交護作用研究 = Studying on the interaction of white spot syndrome ...

李媛婷、張雲祥

E-mail: 9708036@mail.dyu.edu.tw

摘要

在本研究中針對白點症病毒 (White spot syndrome virus, WSSV)外套膜(envelope)蛋白VP51A (WSSV-T1 ORF294)特性做分析。膜拓璞學分析證明VP51A蛋白質片段大小72 kDa是第二型穿膜蛋白在N端有高疏水性的穿膜區及C端完全暴露於病毒顆粒膜外；以Sf9昆蟲細胞表現重組VP51A並利用免疫螢光分析也證實了此一推測。免疫共沉澱分析與免疫螢光共表現分析及酵母菌雙雜交系統分析皆顯示VP51A會與白點症病毒中許多主要結構性蛋白直接結合，如VP19、VP24、VP26且也會與VP28產生間接交互作用，推測可能會在病毒外套膜上形成一個複合體，進而幫助病毒感染及病毒顆粒的生合成。

關鍵詞：白點症病毒；結構蛋白；外套膜蛋白；交互作用

目錄

封面內頁 簽名頁 授權書	iii 中文摘要
iv 英文摘要	v 誌謝
vi 目錄	ix 圖目錄
病毒結構蛋白 (structural protein) 之重要性 2 1.3 蛋白質交互作用 (protein-protein interaction) 之意義 3 1.4 白點症病毒已知有交互作用之結構蛋白 4 1.5 研究目的 5 2. 材料與方法 6 2.1 實驗流程 6 2.2 材料與方法 7 2.2.1 VP51A 膜拓樸學 (membrane topology) 分析 7 2.2.1.1 VP51A 蛋白親水性、疏水性分析 7 2.2.1.2 VP51A 穿膜區分析 7 2.2.1.3 重組VP51A (recombinant VP51A, rVP51A) 於秋行軍蟲細胞 (<i>Spodoptera frugiperda</i> , Sf9) 之免疫螢光分析 7 2.2.1.3.1 質體DNA構築 7 2.2.1.3.2 免疫螢光分析 8 2.2.1.4 VP51A 在白點症病毒顆粒上之膜拓樸學 9 2.2.2 VP51A 與數個白點症病毒主要結構蛋白VP19、VP24、VP26、VP28之交互作用分 11 2.2.2.1 免疫共沉澱分析 (Co-immunoprecipitation) 11 2.2.2.1.1 質體DNA構築 11 2.2.2.1.2 免疫共沉澱分析 12 2.2.2.2 酵母菌雙雜交系統 (yeast two-hybrid system) 分析 14 2.2.2.2.1 質體DNA構築 14 2.2.2.2.2 VP51A、VP28、VP26、VP24及VP19基因在酵母菌雙雜交系統中之表現 14 2.2.2.2.3 交互作用分析 15 2.2.2.3 VP51A 與數個白點症病毒主要結構蛋白VP19、VP24、VP26在Sf9細胞中表現之定位分析 16 2.2.2.3.1 免疫螢光分析 (co-localization) 16 2.2.2.3.2 VP51A 與VP26在草蝦 (<i>P. monodon</i>) 血球細胞中表現之定位分析 17 3. 結果 學分析 19 3.2 白點症病毒結構蛋白之交互作用分析 20 3.2.1 VP51A與VP26、VP28交互作用分析 20 3.2.2 VP51A與VP19、VP24交互作用 22 3.2.3 VP24與VP26、VP28交互作用 23 3.2.4 VP19與VP24、VP26、VP28交互作用 24 3.2.5 VP51A、VP19、VP24自身之交互作用 24 3.2.6 白點症病毒結構蛋白交互作用示意圖 25 4. 討論 26 5. 結論 30 參考文獻 64 圖目錄 圖1 白點症病毒VP51A蛋白親水性、疏水性預測..... 31 圖2 VP51A穿膜位置分析 (TMHMM)..... 32 圖3 Sf9分析重組VP51A之膜拓樸學..... 33 圖4 VP51A 膜拓樸學示意圖..... 34 圖5 病毒拓樸學分析..... 35 圖6 白點症病毒結構蛋白VP51A/VP26及VP51A/VP28交互作用：FLAG標示之VP51A重組蛋白 (VP51A-FLAG) 與V5標示之VP26重組蛋白 (VP26-V5)、VP28重組蛋白 (VP28-V5) 之交互作用分析..... 36 圖7 白點症病毒結構蛋白VP51A與VP26、VP28在酵母菌雙雜交系統中交互作用..... 38 圖8 白點症病毒結構蛋白VP51A與VP26於昆蟲細胞中共同表現分析..... 40 圖9 白點症病毒結構蛋白VP51A與VP26於草蝦血球細胞中共同表現分析..... 41 圖10 白點症病毒結構蛋白VP26/VP28交互作用：FLAG標示之VP26重組蛋白 (VP26-FLAG) 與V5標示之VP28重組蛋白 (VP28-V5) 之交互作用分析..... 42 圖11 白點症病毒結構蛋白VP51A/VP26/VP28之交互作用：FLAG標示之VP51A重組蛋白 (VP51A-FLAG) 與V5標示之VP26重組蛋白 (VP26-V5)、VP28重組蛋白 (VP28-V5) 之交互作用分析..... 43 圖12 白點症病毒結構蛋白VP51A/VP19及VP51A/VP24交互作用：FLAG標示之VP51A重組蛋白 (VP51A-FLAG) 與V5標示之VP19重組蛋白 (VP19-V5)、VP24重組蛋白 (VP24-V5) 之交互作用分析..... 44 圖13 白點症病毒結構蛋白VP51A/VP19交互作用之再確認：V5標示之VP51A重組蛋白 (VP51A-V5) 與FLAG標示之VP19重組蛋白 (VP19-FLAG) 之交互作用分析..... 46 圖14 白點症病毒結構蛋白VP51A與VP19在酵母菌雙雜交系統中交互作用..... 47 圖15 白點症病毒結構蛋白VP51A與VP19於昆蟲細胞中共同表現分析..... 48 圖16 白點症病毒結構蛋白VP51A/VP24交互作用之再確認：V5標示之VP51A重組蛋白 (VP51A-V5) 與FLAG標示之VP24重組蛋白 (VP24-FLAG) 之交互作用分析..... 49 圖17 白點症病毒結構蛋白VP51A與VP24在酵母菌雙雜交系統中交互作用 白點症病毒結構蛋白VP51A與VP24在酵母菌雙雜交系統中交互作用 白點症病毒結構蛋白VP51A與VP24在酵母菌雙雜交系統中交互作用	

交互作用.....	50 圖18 白點症病毒結構蛋白VP51A與VP24於昆蟲細胞中共同表現分析.....
.....	51 圖19 白點症病毒結構蛋白VP24/VP26及VP24/VP28交互作用：FLAG標幟之VP24重組蛋白(VP24-FLAG)與V5標幟之VP26重組蛋白(VP26-V5)、VP28重組蛋白(VP28-V5)之交互作用分析.....
.....	52 圖20 白點症病毒結構蛋白VP24/VP26交互作用之再確認：V5標示之VP24重組蛋白(VP24-V5)與FLAG標示之VP26重組蛋白(VP26-FLAG)之交互作用分析.....
.....	54 圖21 白點症病毒結構蛋白VP24A與VP26在酵母菌雙雜交系統中交互作用.....
.....	55 圖22 白點症病毒結構蛋白VP24與VP26於昆蟲細胞中共同表現分析.....
.....	56 圖23 白點症病毒結構蛋白VP19/VP24
、VP19/VP26VP19/VP28交互作用：FLAG標示之VP19重組蛋白(VP19-FLAG)與V5標示之VP24重組蛋白(VP24-V5)
、VP26重組蛋白(VP26-V5)、VP28重組蛋白(VP28-V5)之交互作用分析.....	57 圖24 白點症病毒結構蛋白VP51A/VP51A、VP19/VP19及VP24/VP24交互作用：FLAG標示之VP51A重組蛋白(VP51A-FLAG)
、VP19重組蛋白(VP19-FLAG)、VP24重組蛋白(VP24-FLAG)與V5標示之VP51A重組蛋白(VP51A-V5)、VP19重組蛋白(VP19-V5)、VP24重組蛋白(VP24-V5)之交互作用分析.....	59 圖25 白點症病毒結構蛋白交互作用示意圖.....
61 表目錄表1 酵母菌雙雜交系統分析之特定核酸引子.....	62 表2 結構蛋白交互作用分析表.....
63	

參考文獻

- 參考文獻 1. 周宗錄 , 2007。蝦白點症病毒結構性蛋白VP51A (ORF294)特性分析。私立大葉大學分子生物科學系碩士論文。 2. Bruchfeld, A., D. Saadoun, and P. Cacoub. 2006. Treatment for glomerulonephritis in hcv-associated mixed cryoglobulinaemia--anti-viral therapy vs rituximab. *Rheumatology (Oxford)* 45, no. 6: 783-4; author reply 784-5. 3. Campadelli-Fiume, G., M. Amasio, E. Avitabile, A. Cerretani, C. Forghieri, T. Gianni, and L. Menotti. 2007. The multipartite system that mediates entry of herpes simplex virus into the cell. *Rev Med Virol* 17, no. 5: 313-26. 4. Chaivisuthangkura, P., P. Phattanapaijittkul, N. Thammapalerd, S. Rukpratanporn, S. Longyant, W. Sithigorngul, and P. Sithigorngul. 2006. Development of a polyclonal antibody specific to vp19 envelope protein of white spot syndrome virus (wssv) using a recombinant protein preparation. *J Virol Methods* 133, no. 2: 180-4. 5. Chou, H. Y., C. Y. Huang, C. H. Wang, G. H. Kou, and C. F. Lo. 1995. Pathogenicity of a baculovirus infection causing white spot syndrome in cultured penaeid shrimp in taiwan. *Dis Aquat Org* 23: 165-173. 6. Dhar, A. K., A. Dettori, M. M. Roux, K. R. Klimpel, and B. Read. 2003. Identification of differentially expressed genes in shrimp (penaeus stylostris) infected with white spot syndrome virus by cdna microarrays. *Arch Virol* 148, no. 12: 2381-96. 7. Farid, A., M. Al-Sherbiny, A. Osman, N. Mohamed, A. Saad, M. T. Shata, D. H. Lee, A. M. Prince, and G. T. Strickland. 2005. Schistosoma infection inhibits cellular immune responses to core hcv peptides. *Parasite Immunol* 27, no. 5: 189-96. 8. Huang, J., X. L. Song, J. Yu, and C. H. Yang. 1995. Baculoviral hypodermal and hematopoietic necrosis - study on the pathogen and pathology of the explosive epidemic disease of shrimp. *Mar Fish Res* 16: 1 ~ 10 9. Huang, J., J. Yu, X. L. Song, J. Kong, and C. H. Yang. 1995. Studies on fine structure, nucleic acid, polypeptide and serology of hypodermal and hematopoietic necrosis baculovirus of penaeid shrimp. *Mar Fish Res* 16: 11 ~ 23. 10. Jiravanichpaisal, P., E. Bangyekhun, K. Soderhall, and I. Soderhall. 2001. Experimental infection of white spot syndrome virus in freshwater crayfish pacifastacus leniusculus. *Dis Aquat Organ* 47, no. 2: 151-7. 11. Jiravanichpaisal, P., S. Sricharoen, I. Soderhall, and K. Soderhall. 2006. White spot syndrome virus (wssv) interaction with crayfish haemocytes. *Fish Shellfish Immunol* 20, no. 5: 718-27. 12. Kiatpathomchai, W., A. Taweebungtragoon, K. Jittivadhana, C. Wongteerasupaya, V. Boonsaeng, and T. W. Flegel. 2005. Target for standard thai pcr assay identical in 12 white spot syndrome virus (wssv) types that differ in DNA multiple repeat length. *J Virol Methods* 130, no. 1-2: 79-82. 13. Kim, C. S., Z. Kosuke, Y. K. Nam, S. K. Kim, and K. H. Kim. 2007. Protection of shrimp (penaeus chinensis) against white spot syndrome virus (wssv) challenge by double-stranded rna. *Fish Shellfish Immunol* 23, no. 1: 242-6. 14. Li, L. J., J. F. Yuan, C. A. Cai, W. G. Gu, and Z. L. Shi. 2006. Multiple envelope proteins are involved in white spot syndrome virus (wssv) infection in crayfish. *Arch Virol* 151, no. 7: 1309-17. 15. Li, Z., Q. Lin, J. Chen, J. L. Wu, T. K. Lim, S. S. Loh, X. Tang, and C. L. Hew. 2007. Shotgun identification of the structural proteome of shrimp white spot syndrome virus and itraq differentiation of envelope and nucleocapsid subproteomes. *Mol Cell Proteomics* 6, no. 9: 1609-20. 16. Liu, W. J., Y. S. Chang, A. H. Wang, G. H. Kou, and C. F. Lo. 2007. White spot syndrome virus annexes a shrimp stat to enhance expression of the immediate-early gene ie1. *J Virol* 81, no. 3: 1461-71. 17. Lo, C. F., Leu, J. H., Ho, C. H., Chen, C. H., Peng, S. E., Chen, Y. T., Chou, C. M., Yeh, P. Y., Huang, C. J., Chou, H. Y., Wang, C. H., and Kou, G. H. 1996b. Detection of baculovirus associated with white spot syndrome (WSBV) in penaeid shrimps using polymerase chain reaction. *Dis Aquat Org* 25:133-141. 18. Lotz, J. M., Browdy, C. L., Carr, W. H., Frelier, P. F., and Lightner, D. V. 1995. USMSFP suggested procedures and guidelines for assuring the specific pathogen status of shrimp broodstock and seed. In: Browdy CL, Hopkins JS (eds) *Swimming Through Troubled Water, Proceedings the Special Session on Shrimp Farming, Aquaculture '95*. World Aquaculture Society, Baton Rouge, Louisiana, USA, 66-75. 19. Lotz, J. M. and M. A. Soto. 2002. Model of white spot syndrome virus (wssv) epidemics in litopenaeus vannamei. *Dis Aquat Organ* 50, no. 3: 199-209. 20. Matsuda, K., M. Makise, Y. Sueyasu, M. Takehara, T. Asano, and T. Mizushima. 2007. Yeast two-hybrid analysis of the origin recognition complex of *saccharomyces cerevisiae*: Interaction between subunits and identification of binding proteins. *FEMS Yeast Res* 7, no. 8: 1263-9. 21. Mokhtari-Azad, T., H. Mohammadi, I. A. Moosavi, Z. Saadatmand, and R. Nategh. 2004. Influenza surveillance in the islamic republic of iran from 1991 to 2001. *East Mediterr Health J* 10, no. 3: 315-21. 22. Nadala, E. C. B., Tappy, L. M., and Loh, P. C. 1997. Yellow-head virus: a

rhabdovirus-like pathogen of penaeid shrimp. *Dis Aquat Org* 31:141 – 146. 23. Nakano, H., Koube, H., Umezawa, S., Momoyama, K., Hiraoka, M., Inouye, K., and Oseko, N. 1994. Mass mortalities of cultured kuruma shrimp, in Japan in 1993: epizootiological survey and infection trials. *Fish Pathol* 29:135-139. 24. Nykanen, M., R. Saarelainen, M. Raudaskoski, K. Nevalainen, and A. Mikkonen. 1997. Expression and secretion of barley cysteine endopeptidase b and cellobiohydrolase i in trichoderma reesei. *Appl Environ Microbiol* 63, no. 12: 4929-4937. 25. Papadopoulos, M., S. Saadoun, S. Krishna, B. Bell, and D. Davies. 2002. The aquaporin-1 water channel protein is abnormally expressed in oedematous human brain tumours. *J Anat* 200, no. 5: 531-532. 26. Saarelainen, R., A. Mantyla, H. Nevalainen, and P. Suominen. 1997. Expression of barley endopeptidase b in trichoderma reesei. *Appl Environ Microbiol* 63, no. 12: 4938-4940. 27. Tang, X. and C. L. Hew. 2007. Expression, purification and crystallization of two major envelope proteins from white spot syndrome virus. *Acta Crystallogr Sect F Struct Biol Cryst Commun* 63, no. Pt 7: 624-6. 28. Tang, X., J. Wu, J. Sivaraman, and C. L. Hew. 2007. Crystal structures of major envelope proteins vp26 and vp28 from white spot syndrome virus shed light on their evolutionary relationship. *J Virol* 81, no. 12: 6709-17. 29. Tsai, J. M., H. C. Wang, J. H. Leu, H. H. Hsiao, A. H. Wang, G. H. Kou, and C. F. Lo. 2004. Genomic and proteomic analysis of thirty-nine structural proteins of shrimp white spot syndrome virus. *J Virol* 78, no. 20: 11360-70. 30. Tsai, J. M., H. C. Wang, J. H. Leu, A. H. Wang, Y. Zhuang, P. J. Walker, G. H. Kou, and C. F. Lo. 2006. Identification of the nucleocapsid, tegument, and envelope proteins of the shrimp white spot syndrome virus virion. *J Virol* 80, no. 6: 3021-9. 31. van Hulten, M. C., J. Witteveldt, S. Peters, N. Kloosterboer, R. Tarchini, M. Fiers, H. Sandbrink, R. K. Lankhorst, and J. M. Vlak. 2001. The white spot syndrome virus DNA genome sequence. *Virology* 286, no. 1: 7-22. 32. van Hulten, M. C., J. Witteveldt, M. Snippe, and J. M. Vlak. 2001. White spot syndrome virus envelope protein vp28 is involved in the systemic infection of shrimp. *Virology* 285, no. 2: 228-33. 33. Wang, C. H., Lo, C. F., Leu, J. H., Chou, C. M., Yeh, P. Y., Chou, H.Y., E. T. M., Chang, C. F., Su, M. S., and Kou, G. H. 1995. Purification and genomic analysis of baculovirus associated with white spot syndrome (WSBV) of *Penaeus monodon*. *Dis Aquat Org* 23:239-242. 34. Wongteerasupaya, C., Vickers, J. E., Sriurairatana, S., Nash, G. L., Akarajamorn, A., Boonsaeng, V., Panyim, S., Tassankajon, A., Withyanchumnarnkul, B., and Flegel, T. W. 1995. A non-occluded, systemic baculovirus that occurs in cells of ectodermal and mesodermal origin and causes high mortality in black tiger prawn *Penaeus monodon*. *Dis Aquat Org* 21:69-77. 35. Wu, W., L. Wang, and X. Zhang. 2005. Identification of white spot syndrome virus (wssv) envelope proteins involved in shrimp infection. *Virology* 332, no. 2: 578-83. 36. Xie, X., L. Xu, and F. Yang. 2006. Proteomic analysis of the major envelope and nucleocapsid proteins of white spot syndrome virus. *J Virol* 80, no. 21: 10615-23. 37. Xie, X. and F. Yang. 2006. White spot syndrome virus vp24 interacts with vp28 and is involved in virus infection. *J Gen Virol* 87, no. Pt 7: 1903-8. 38. Zhang, X., C. Huang, and Q. Qin. 2004. Antiviral properties of hemocyanin isolated from shrimp *penaeus monodon*. *Antiviral Res* 61, no. 2: 93-9.