

機車智慧型冷卻系統設計與模擬

鄭守安、張舜長

E-mail: 9707930@mail.dyu.edu.tw

摘要

本論文主要研究目標，針對市售250c.c.速克達機車設計智慧型冷卻系統溫度控制器，目的是希望透過較好的溫度與流量控制來減少燃油消耗以及廢氣污染，研究中採用伺服馬達電動冷卻水泵和電子節溫器，分別控制水箱散熱器與Bypass之間的流量來達到所謂的溫度控制，並採用MATLABSimulink Real-Time Windows Target，針對智慧型冷卻水泵和電子節溫器設計控制法則，為了要能夠更加詳細了解引擎內部的溫度變化，所以利用ADVISOR模型進行分析，因為它具有引擎汽缸、內部本體、外部本體和引擎室之溫度評估能力，最終經由實驗結果顯示，目前採用的智慧型冷卻系統在低速與重負載之情況下，可以改善油耗5%和 1.15%。

關鍵詞：智慧型冷卻系統；引擎溫度控制

目錄

授權書.....	iii	中文摘要.....	iv	英文摘要.....	v	誌謝.....	vi	目錄.....	vii	圖目錄.....	ix	符號說明.....	xiii																														
第一章 緒論.....	1	1.1 前言.....	1	1.2 文獻回顧與研究發展現況.....	2	1.3 研究動機.....	9	1.4 論文架構.....	11	第二章 智慧型冷卻系統模型之建構.....	13	2.1 智慧型引擎冷卻系統架構.....	13	2.2 冷卻系統實驗平台建構.....	16	2.3 ADVISOR引擎溫度模型.....	19	2.4 智慧型冷卻系統模組.....	24	第三章 系統控制器設計.....	31	3.1 引擎溫度控制器.....	31	3.2 冷卻液溫度控制器.....	42	3.3 引擎溫度管理控制器.....	46	第四章 模擬與實驗結果分析.....	53	4.1 ADVISOR智冷系統模擬.....	53	4.2 智慧型引擎冷卻系統平台測試結果.....	64	4.3 智慧型引擎冷卻系統實車測試.....	67	第五章 結論與建議.....	71	5.1 結論.....	71	5.2 建議事項與未來研究.....	73	參考文獻.....	75

參考文獻

- [1] Kenny, A. A., Bradshaw, C. F., and Creed, B. T., " Electronic Thermostat System for Automotive Engine, " SAE Technical Paper, No. 880265.
- [2] Coue"toux, H. and Gentile, D., " Cooling System Control in Automotive Engine, " SAE Technical Paper, No. 920788.
- [3] Cortona, E. and Onder, C. H., " Engine Thermal Management with Electric Cooling Pump, " SAE Technical Paper, No. 2000-01-0965.
- [4] Allen, D. J. and Lasecki, M. P., " Thermal Management Evolution and Controlled Coolant Flow, " SAE Technical Paper, No. 2001-01-1732.
- [5] Wagner, J. R., Marotta, E. E., and Paradis, I., " Thermal Modeling of Engine Components for Temperature Prediction and Fluid Flow Regulation, " SAE Technical Paper, No. 2001-01-1014.
- [6] Rocklage, G. M., Riehl, G., and Vogt, R., " Requirements on New Components for Future Cooling System, " SAE Technical Paper, No.2001-01-1767.
- [7] Wagner, J. R., Ghone, M. C., Dawson, D. W., and Marotta, E. E., " Coolant Flow Control Strategies for Automotive Thermal Management System, " SAE Technical Paper, No. 2002-01-0713.
- [8] 郭新民、霍麗、高平和王新源, " 汽車發動機智能冷卻系統的研究 ", 內燃機工程學刊, 第22卷, 第一期, 第20-21頁, 2001.
- [9] 盧廣峰, " 汽車發動機冷卻水泵電力驅動與控制系統的研究 ", 山東農業大學碩士論文, 2002.
- [10] 張杰, " 簡述發動機冷卻系統設計及散發量的計算 ", 裝置製造技術, 第2期, 第21-24頁, 2004.
- [11] 解潘祥和林宗達, " 智慧型引擎冷卻系統技術發展介紹 ", 機械工業月刊, 第272期, 第75-86頁, 2005.
- [12] <http://www.visteon.com> [13] <http://www.valeo.com> [14] <http://www.dana.com> [15] <http://rb-kwin.bosch.com> [16] <http://www.kspg-ag.de> [17] <http://www.behrthermottronik.de> [18] <http://www.vdo.com> [19] <http://www.itri.org.tw> [20] 梁乃文譯, " 內燃機 ", 文京圖書, 1999.
- [21] 李進修和王漢英, " 汽機車引擎設計與分析技術 ", 國立清華大學出版社, 2005.
- [22] 林宗達, " 智慧型引擎冷卻系統技術發展介紹 ", 機械工業月刊, 第284期, 第54-62頁, 2006.

- [23] Alexandre, C. and Matthieu, C., "Automatic Control of Electronic Actuators for an Optimized Engine Cooling Thermal Management," SAE Technical Paper, No. 2001-01-1758.
- [24] The MathWorks, Inc., "Real-Time Windows Target User's Guide; Version 2," 2001.
- [25] Wagner, J. R., Venkat, S., Dawson, D. M., and Marotta, E. E., "Smart Thermostat and Coolant Pump Control for Engine Thermal Management System," SAE Technical Paper, No. 2003-01-0272.
- [26] Wipke, K. B., Cuddy, M. R., and Burch, S. D., "ADVISOR 2.1: A User-Friendly Advanced Powertrain Simulation Using a Combined Backward/Forward Approach," IEEE Transactions on Vehicular Technology, Vol. 48, No. 6, pp. 1751-1761, 1999.
- [27] Cortona, E., Onder, C. H., and Guzzella, L., "Engine Thermo Management with Electrical Components for Fuel Consumption Reduction," International Journal of Engine Research., Vol. 3, No. 3, pp. 157-170, 2001.
- [28] Bharathan, D., Burch, S., Cuddy, M., and Rausen, D., "ADVISOR Documentation," 2002.
- [29] Kaplan, J. A. and Heywood, J. B., "Modeling the Spark Ignition Engine Warm-up Process to Predict Component Temperature and Hydrocarbon Emission," SAE Technical Paper, No. 910302.
- [30] 趙清風, "控制之系統識別", 全華科技圖書, 2001.
- [31] 林群超, "自動控制系統設計與MATLAB語言", 全華科技圖書, 2001.
- [32] Cho, H., Jung, D., Filipi, Z. S., Dennis, N., and Assani, S., "Application of Controllable Electric Pump for Fuel Economy and Cooling Performance Improvement," ASME International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition, No. IMECE2004-61056.
- [33] 李宜達, "控制系統設計與模擬", 全華科技圖書, 2006.
- [34] 廖永盛、王文鴻和王裕龍, "動力系統控制器開發技術", 機械工業月刊, 第272期, 第36-48頁, 2005.
- [35] 孫義欽, "MATLAB與嵌入式控制器之整合控制應用", 國立中山大學碩士論文, 2003.
- [36] Chanfreau, M., Joseph, A., Butler, D., and Swiatek, R., "Advance Engine Cooling Thermal Management System on a Dual Voltage 42V-14V Minivan," SAE Technical Paper, No. 2001-01-1742.
- [37] Brace, C. J., Burnham-Slipper, H., Wijetunge, R. S., Vaughan, N. D., Wright, K., and Blight, D., "Integrated Cooling System for Passenger Vehicles," SAE Technical Paper, No. 2001-01-1248.
- [38] Guillemot, P., Gatellier, B., and Rouveiolles, P., "The Influence of Coolant Temperature on Unburned Hydrocarbon Emission from Spark Ignition Engine," SAE Technical Paper, No. 941962.
- [39] Chanfreau, M., Gessier, B., Farkh, A., and Geels, P. Y., "The Need for an Electrical Water Valve in a Thermal Management Intelligent System (THEMISTM)," SAE Technical Paper, No.2003-01-0274.
- [40] Pang, H. H. and Brace, C. J., "Review of Engine Cooling Technologies for Modern Engines," International Journal of Engine Research., Vol. 218, pp. 1209-1215, 2004.