

高溫超導鈮鉬銅氧諧波抑制濾波器之特性與鈮鉬銅氧薄膜微波性質之退火效應之研究

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摘要

本研究設計窄頻帶通濾波器並能夠有效抑制高次諧波產生。傳統上濾波器結構採用半波長諧振器設計理論，除了基本頻率 f_0 外，另外產生二次諧波與三次諧波的高階諧振模式，利用不同阻抗比值的諧振器來設計濾波器，此方式可達到具有相同的基本頻率 f_0 ，不同的諧波的頻率，來達到相互抑制高階諧波產生。模擬與量測結果顯示出諧波能夠有效抑制在-20以下。電路製程上使用射頻磁控濺鍍法在15mm x 15mm雙拋鋁酸鐳(LaAlO₃)基座上成長高品質雙面鈮鉬銅氧(YBa₂Cu₃O_y)薄膜，製作高溫超導濾波器。YBCO薄膜進行550 °C通氧退火處理，發現其臨界溫度由88.1K改善至88.9K、品質因素 $Q_u=3912$ 提升至 $Q_u=4378$ ，表面阻抗由0.504 m 下降至0.472 m 。

關鍵詞：步階阻抗；交錯耦合；諧波抑制；臨界溫度

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