

Study of Marching Cube Algorithm in Reverse Engineering

張儒鍾、劉大銘

E-mail: 9707299@mail.dyu.edu.tw

ABSTRACT

Fast development in the computer science and technology has caused the great promotion in the performance and accuracy of the medical instruments, such as CT and MRI scanning. Those are related with the generation of large-scale volumetric data. The Marching Cubes algorithm has long been employed as a standard indirect volume rendering approach to extract isosurface from this type of data. The Marching Cubes algorithm is fast because it uses table look-up to build polygonal contours. This research mainly concerns with visualizing and rendering the segmented medical image scanned from CT (or MRI) by using Marching Cube algorithm.. Here the uniform 3D grid from segmented image is generated first. For each cell on the grid, the edges intersected with the isosurface are detected from signs at cell corners. Then triangulations for each sign configuration is established by using a look-up table recomputed, and also visualized via OpenGL . Finally, the solid model is constructed after smoothing by using Reverse Engineering software. In addition, the box-example is illustrated for the application of MC outputs to the product design.

Keywords : Reverse Engineering ; volume rendering ; Marching Cube ; visualization

Table of Contents

博碩士論文暨電子檔案上網授權書.....	iii	中文摘要.....	iv
Abstract.....	v	誌謝.....	vi
錄.....	x	表目錄.....	vii
概念.....	1.1.2	研究動機與目的.....	1.1.1 基本
二章 文獻回顧.....	5.2.1	點資料介紹.....	5.2.2 曲線與曲面的建
構.....	6	第三章 曲面重建的介紹.....	11
3.1.1 三次元量測儀.....	12	3.1.2 接觸式量測的優點與缺點：.....	13
缺點：.....	14	3.2 醫學影像掃描設備.....	15
3.2.2 核磁共振造影.....	15	3.2.3 正子放射斷層掃描.....	16
：.....	16	第四章 科學影像簡介.....	18
19.4.2 實體資料(Volume Data).....	21	4.1 何謂像素(Pixel)與體像素(Voxel).....	22
的取得.....	23	4.2.1 規則實體資料在三維空間中的定義.....	22
4.3 實體資料的呈像(Volume Rendering).....	24	4.2.2 實體資料.....	24
類.....	25	4.3.1 實體資料呈像方法的分	4.3.2 等值曲面的擷取(Iso-Surface Extraction).....
26 第五章 Marching Cube演算法.....	28	5.1 Marching squares 演算法簡介.....	28
演算法介紹.....	31	5.2 Marching Cube 演算法.....	31
34 5.2.3 三角平面網格頂點的插值.....	36	5.2.1 單元格子.....	31
問題討論.....	37	5.2.2 索引的建立與邊的架構.....	31
37 5.4 Marching Tetrahedrons.....	40	5.2.3 計算三角型頂點的法向量.....	36
法.....	42	5.3 針對二義性的	36
第六章 Marching Cube 相關演算法開發.....	46	問題討論.....	37
47 6.2 程式操作.....	52	5.4 Marching Tetrahedron演算	40
與MT法與逆向工程的結合.....	61	6.1 程式開發設備及軟體介	40
品.....	64	紹.....	46
72 第七章 結論.....	76	6.2 程式操作.....	52
76 7.1 結語	76	6.3 Marching Cube實例操作.....	63
76 7.2 未來展望.....	76	6.4 方法二:以圖片製作產	63
77 參考文獻.....	78	品.....	72
CubeEdgeFlags.....	82	7.1 參考文獻.....	76
TetrahedronEdgeFlags.....	94	7.2 附錄.....	81
附件2 TriangleConnectionTable.....	83	附件1	81
附件4 TetrahedronTriangles.....	94	附件3	83

REFERENCES

- [1] 田捷、趙明昌、何暉光（民國93），集成化醫學影像算法平台，清華大學出版社，中國。
- [2] 洪將涵（民94），針對資料視覺話所設計之簡單及快速的種子集建構系統，國立台灣科技大學資管理系碩士論文。
- [3] 陳文賢（民國95），逆向工程軟體Imageware使用手冊，全華圖書，台北。
- [4] 蔡啟榮(民96)，3D物件掃描點群資料之實體建構研究，私立大葉大學機械工程 學系碩士論文。

- [5] 楊文灝 , 曾俊霖 , 李白峰 , 鍾斌賢 (民國93) , 一個針對減少3D研究 , 親民技術 學院學報, Vol.9, page: 7-13。
- [6] 劉景隆 (民92) , 斷層影像之B-Spline參數曲線與曲面重建研究 , 國立中央大學機械工程研究所碩士論文。
- [7] Auckland MRI Research Group, <http://atlas.scmr.org/> [8] Bloomenthal J. (1988) Polygonisation of implicit surfaces computer-aided geometric Design, 5(4) 341-355.
- [9] Bourke P.(1999)Polygonising a scalar field, <http://local.wasp.uwa.edu.au/~pbourke/geometry/polygonise/> [10] Beatson R. K., Cherrie J. B.and C. T. Mouat(1999)Fast Fitting of Radial Basis Functions: Methods Based on Preconditioned GMRES Iteration, Advances in Computational Mathematics, VOL, 11, pp, 253-270.
- [11] Boissonnat J.D , Sharir M. , Tagansky B. and M. Yvinec (1995) Voronoi diagrams in higher dimensions under certain polyhedral distance Functions ,Proceedings of the eleventh annual ACM symposium on Computational geometry Vancouver Canada , pages 79-88 .
- [12] Chivate P. N. and A. G. Jablokow (1995) Review of surface Representations and Fitting for Reverse Engineering, Computer Integrated Manufacturing Systems, Vol, 8, No. 3, pp, 193-204.
- [13] Carr J. C. ,Beatson R. K., J. B. Cherrie ,Mitchell T. J. ,Fright W. R. , McCallum B. C. and T. R. Evans (2001) Reconstruction and Representation of 3D Objects with Radial Basis Functions, Proceedings of the Association of Computing Machinery SIGGRAPH conference, pp, 12 - 17.
- [14] Floater M. S. (2000) Meshless parameterization and B-spline surface approximation ,The Mathematics of Surfaces, pp, 1-18.
- [15] Lorensen W. E. and H. E. Cline (1987) Marching cubes: a high- resolution 3D surface construction algorithm, Comput Graph 198721, 163-9.
- [16] Levin D. (1998) The approximation power of moving least- squares, Mathematics of Computation, 67(224), 1517-1531.
- [17] Montani C., Scateni R. and R. Scopigno(1994)Discretized marching cube, IEEE Computer Society Press, Los Alamitos, CA, USA, 281-287.
- [18] Newman T. S. (2006) A survey of the marching cubes algorithm, Computers & Graphics 30, 854-879.
- [19] Paul M.(2006), <http://easybmp.sourceforge.net> [20] Rajon D. A. and W. E. Bolch (2003) Marching cube algorith : review and trilinear interpolation adaptation for image - based dosimetric models, Computerized Medical Imaging and Graphics 27, 411-435.
- [21] Sapiro G. (2004) Comparing Point Clouds ,IN: Eurographics Symposium on Geometry Processing ,R. Scopigno, D. Zorin, (Editors), University of Minnesota.
- [22] Schaefer S. and J. Warren(2004)Dual Marching Cubes: primal contouring of dual grids ,Rice University, Houston, TX 77005.
- [23] Sarker B. and Meng C.H. (1991)Parameter optimization in approximating curvesand surfaces to measurement data, computer Aided Geometric Desing 8.
- [24] Turk, G. and J. F. O ' Brien (1999) Shape Transformation Using Variational Implicit Functions, The Proceedings of the ACM SIGGRAPH 1999, Los Angeles, California, August 8-13, 335-342.
- [25] Treece G., Prager R. and A. Gee (1999) Regularised marching tetrahedra:improved iso-surface extraction, Comput Graph23, 583-98.
- [26] Wyvill G., McPheeetters C. and B. Wyvill (1986) Data structures for soft Objects, Visual Computer, 2(4), 227 34.
- [27] Wilhelms J. and A. Van Gelder (1990) Topological considerations in isosurface generation extended abstract, Computers Graphics, 24(5),79-86.
- [28] Wilhelms J. and A. Van Gelder (1992) Octrees for faster isosurface Generation, In:ACM Transactions on Graphics, 11 (3), 201 27.
- [29] Xiaodong,T. and W.Hui and Z.Xionghui and R.Xueyu(2002) Object modeling of multiple views using dual quaternion in reverse engineering, The International Journal of Advanced Manufacturing Technology, Vol.20, pp, 495-502.
- [30] Y.H.Chen, C.T.NG and Y.Z. WANG (1999) Data reduction in integrated reverse engineering and rapid prototyping, INT. J COMPUTER INTEGRATED MANUFACTURING, VOL, 12, NO, 2,97-103.