

Application of the Brake by Wire System for Adaptive Cruise Control System

蘇耿毅、張一屏

E-mail: 9706921@mail.dyu.edu.tw

ABSTRACT

This study established the integration technology and methodology for vehicle Adaptive Cruise Control (ACC) active brake control subsystems. Experimental data including the brake pedal position and force, master and slave cylinder pressure and travel were incorporated to build and to validate the active brake system dynamic model developed by object oriented software Matlab/SimulinkR. The brake system dynamic simulation model was integrated to the vehicle longitudinal dynamic program to calculate the vehicle deceleration response to the active brake and driver brake command. The slave cylinder brake pressure from each wheel simulated and measured can then be used to calculate the resulting brake force and the corresponding vehicle deceleration which can be later validated. The developed vehicle dynamic model considered the variation of brake force of the front and rear wheels in ACC vehicle. Since the ACC system requires vehicle follow the preceding vehicle with a safe distance on either straight line or turning drive condition, the active brake and radar signal must integrated to assure their performance can satisfy the requirement of ISO 15622 ACC system standard. This integration methodology can reduce the time and expance for establishing the research and development capacity for ACC system and active brake controller thus increase the vehicle safety and reliability.

Keywords : Adaptive Cruise Control, Brake by wire, Active Brake Control

Table of Contents

中文摘要	iv	ABSTRACT	v	誌謝	vi	目錄	
.vii 圖目錄	x	表目錄	xvi	符號說明	xvii		
第一章 緒論	1	1.1 前言	1	1.2 文獻回顧	3	1.2.1 智慧型車輛文獻	
.....4 1.2.2 煞車系統相關文獻	12	1.3 研究動機	14	1.4 本文架構	15		
第二章 研究方法	17	2.1 煞車系統概要	17	2.1.1 不同迴路煞車系統	17	2.1.2 傳統 煞車系統與線傳煞車系統介紹	25
.....19 2.2 實驗相關設備	20	2.3 運用系統識別理論建立煞車系統模型	25				
2.3.1 系統輸入與輸出資料關係	27	2.4 各種識別法之比較	28	2.4.1 自動回歸模型法(ARX)之比較	34	2.4.2 自動回歸滑動平均模型法(ARMAX)之比較	36
.....29 2.4.3 輸出誤差模型法(OE)之比較	31	2.4.4 預測誤差模 型法(BJ)之比較	36	2.4.5 不同系統識別法之比較	39	第三章 電腦分析模型建立	42
.....42 3.1.1 車輪動態數學模式	44	3.1.2 車輪制動力模型建立	47	3.1.3 車輛制 動力實驗及計算	48	3.1.4 相同路面有無ABS之減速度	60
.....63 3.2.1 流體 系統元件	62	3.2.2 不考慮流感之體積流率	63	3.2.3 考慮流感之體積流率	65	3.3.1 不考慮流感之體積流率輸出結果	66
.....63 3.3.2 考慮流感之體積流動率輸出結果	66	3.3.3.1 考慮流感之體積流率輸出結果	66	3.3.3.2 考慮流感之體積流動率輸出結果	69	3.4 壓力輸出結果	71
.....71 3.4.1 體積流動率輸出的壓力結果	71	3.4.2 體積流動率輸出的壓力結果	71	3.5 液壓煞車系統推估造成的減速度	74		
第四章 結果與討論	81	4.1 ACC煞車配合CarSim分析	81	4.2 煞車比例分配之安全距離變化	83	4.3 煞車比例分配之減速度變化	91
.....83 5.1 結論	107	5.2 建議事項與未來研究項目	109	5.3 參考文獻	110		

REFERENCES

- [1] 內政部專題分析，“93年高速公路交通事故分析，”，內政部警政署2005。
- [2] 陳一昌、黃運貴、張芳旭、蕭偉政、卓訓榮、王晉元、王國材、李永駿、王東祺、林佩憲，“台灣地區發展智慧型運輸系統(ITS)系統架構之研究，”，交通部運輸研究所，2002。
- [3] 李祖添、吳炳飛、陳昭榮、彭昭暉、瞿忠正，“我國智慧型車輛技術發展趨勢，”，國立交通大學控制與工程學系，2004。
- [4] 范志銘，“先進安全車輛介紹，”，財團法人車輛研究測試中心，2002。
- [5] Doi A., Butseun T. and Niibe T., “Development of a rear-end collision avoidance system with automatic brake control,” JSAE Review 12, pp.335-340, 1994.
- [6] Sugawara F. and Ueno H. et al, “Development of Nissan’s ASV,” Proceeding of IEEE, pp.254-259, September, 1996.
- [7] Kamiya H., Fujita Y. et al, “Intelligent Technologies of Honda ASV,” Proceedings of the IEEE, Intelligent Vehicle Symposium, pp.236-241,

September, 1996.

- [8] Watanable H., Kondo S. and Hirano K., " Introduction to Suzuki ASV Technologies, " Proceeding of the IEEE, pp.219-223, September, 1996.
- [9] Takahashi A. and Asanuma N., " Introduction of Honda ASV-2(Advanced-safety Vehicle-Phase 2), " Proceedings of the IEEE, Intelligent Vehicle Symposium, pp.694-701, 2000.
- [9] Shih C., Jayendra S. and Parikh S., " Developing a Forward Collision Warning System Simulation, " Proceeding of the IEEE, Intelligent Vehicle Symposium, pp.338-343, 2000.
- [10] Eliasson A., " A controller for autonomous intelligent cruise control a preliminary design, " Proceedings of the IEEE, pp.170-175, 1992.
- [11] Miyahara S., " A Method for Radar-Based Target Tracking in Non-uniform Road Condition, " SAE World Congress Detroit, Michigan March 3-6, 2003.
- [13] Chen C. and Tan H., " Steering Control of High Speed Vehicles: Dynamic Look Ahead and Yaw Rate Feedback, " Proceedings of the 37th IEEE, Conference on Chicago, Illinois, June, 2000.
- [12] Drakunov S., Ashrafi B. and Rosiglioni A., " Yaw Control Algorithm via Sliding Mode Control, " proceedings of the American Control Conference Chicago, Illinois, June, 2000.
- [13] Hong S., Choi J., Jeong Y. Jeong K. et al., " Lateral Control of Autonomous Vehicle by Yaw Rate Feedback, " ISIE, Pusan, Korea, 2001.
- [14] Chakroborty P. and Kikuchi S., " Eveluation of the General Motors based car-following models and a proposed fuzzy inference model, " Transportation Research Part C7 August, 1998.
- [17] Brandstaeter M. Prestl W., and Bauer G., " Functional Optimization of Adaptive Cruise Control using Navigation Data, " SAE World Congress Detroit, Michigan March 8-11, 2004.
- [18] Osugi K., Miyauchi K., Furui N. and Miyakoshi H., " Development of the Scanning laser radar for Acc System, " JSOE review 20, pp.549-554, 1999.
- [19] Drakunov S., Ashrafi B. et al. , " ABS Control using Optimum Search via Sliding Modes, " IEEE Transaction on Control Systems Technology, vol.3 No.1, March, 1995.
- [20] Pieter M., Gouws J., and Pretorius L., " Fuzzy Control Algorithm for Automotive Traction Control System, " IEEE Trans. on Control System Technology, Vol.1, pp.226-229, 13-16 May, 1996.
- [21] Mauer G., " A Fuzzy Logic Controller for an ABS Braking System, " IEEE Trans. on Fuzzy Systems, Vol.3, Issue 4, pp.381-388, November, 1995.
- [22] Bill K, Semsch M., Breuer B., " A new Approach to Investigate the Vehicle Interface Driver/Brake Pedal Under Real Road Conditions in View of Oncoming Brake-By-Wire Systems, " SAE Technical Papers, 1999.
- [23] Krueger A., Kant D., and Buhlmann K., " Software Development Process and Software Components for X-By-Wire Systems, " SAE World Congress & Exhibition, March, 2003.
- [24] Jonner W., Winner H., Dreilich L., and Schunck E., " Electrohydraulic Brake System--The First Approach to Brake-By-Wire Technology, " SAE Technical Papers, 960991.
- [25] Nakashima T., " Promotion of the Program of Advanced Safety Vehicle for 21st Century, " JSOE Review, Vol.16, pp.3-6, 1995.
- [26] Limpert R., " Brake design and safety, " Society of Automotive Engineers, 1999.
- [27] 內政部警政署網站 [28] Bolton W., " Control engineering, " Longman Group Limited, 1996.
- [29] Young D. F., Munson B. R. and Okiishi T. H., " A Brief IntroductiOn to Fluid Mechanics, " 2nd Ed, JOHN WILEY & SONS, INC., 2001.
- [30] Wong J. Y., " Theory of Ground Vehicle, " 3nd Ed, JPHN WILEY & SONS, INC., 2001.
- [31] 謝森雄， “線傳煞車系統之車輛動態穩定控制系統之研究與實驗，”大葉大學，車輛工程研究所碩士論文，2007。
- [32] 賴耿陽， “車輛驅動及控制，”復漢出版社，1997。
- [33] 茄子川捷久、宮下義孝、汐川滿則， “汽車行駛性能與測試法，”台灣復文興業股份有限公司，1995。
- [34] <http://www.vericomcomputers.com> [35] 趙清風， “控制之系統識別，”全華科技股份有限公司，2001。
- [36] 李碩仁、林克峰、戴基福、高崇洋， “車輛系油壓煞車系統失效溫度預警裝置之研發，”勞工安全衛生研究季刊，第十二卷第一期，2004。
- [37] 董基良、黃俊仁、黃品誠、陳莞蕙、陳建次、鍾國良、許俊嘉、林豐福、張開國、周文靜， “先進安全車輛系統發展之推動與研究()，”交通部運輸研究所，2005。