

Study on the Effects of UGB and CFO in the OFDM-Based Techniques—An Example of SC Diversity with the Corrected-Dual Bra

顏詩翰、陳雍宗

E-mail: 9706841@mail.dyu.edu.tw

ABSTRACT

The system performance of OFDM (orthogonal frequency division multiplexing) with dual branch SC (selection combining) diversity over small scale fading correlated channel is investigated in this paper. The performance of average BER (bit error rate) of the OFDM system is calculated by adopting the results with an alternative expression of the Q-function. The correlated-Weibull fading distribution is applied to characterize the propagation fading channel. Moreover, the assumption of CFO (carrier frequency offset) existing between subcarrier is other a scenario considered in this paper. It is worthwhile noting that the system performance of an OFDM system with SC diversity is definitely dominated by the transmission environments, that is, except the fading parameters (of Weibull distribution) of the fading statistics will be the most important reason to decide whether the system performance of an OFDM system is well or not the CFO is another phaneoman affects the performance too. Besides, both of the equal and unequal branch gain of the received waveform at the output of SC diversities is assumed in the discussion for OFDM communication systems.

Keywords : OFDM ; SC ; CFO

Table of Contents

目錄 封面內頁 簽名頁 博碩士論文暨電子檔案上網授權書	iii	中文摘要	
. iv 英文摘要		v 誌謝	
. vi 目錄		vii 圖目錄	
. x 第一章 緒論			
1 第二章 正交分頻多工系統	5	2.1 OFDM系統簡介	
. 5.2.2正交特性	5	2.3 OFDM系統基本原理	6
2.4 OFDM系統之Fourier轉換	10	2.5 OFDM系統連續時間模型	12
2.6 OFDM系統離散時間模型	14	2.7 OFDM調變技術	15
2.7.1 OFDM系統與QAM調變合成分析	15	2.7.2 QAM工作原理	19
第三章 衰落通道			
. 22 3.1信號衰落簡介	22	3.2無線信號傳輸通道介紹	
. 22 3.2.1散射	23	3.2.2反射	
. 24 3.2.3繞射	24	3.3衰落通道種類介紹	25
3.3.1大尺度衰落	26	3.3.2小尺度衰落	26
3.3.2.1延時擴散	27	3.3.2.2時域上的變動性	29
3.3.2.3時域上的變動性	29	3.4多重路徑衰落	
. 30 3.5多重路徑衰落造成的效應	31	第四章 載波頻率偏移效應	
. 32 4.1 OFDM系統在選頻性衰落通道CFO影響時的系統 模式	32	4.2 OFDM系統由於CFO影響SNR惡化的分析	35
. 32 4.2 OFDM系統由於CFO影響SNR惡化的分析	35	4.3頻率偏移	
. 36 第五章 分集合成技術	38	5.1極化分集	
. 39 5.2頻率分集	40	5.2.1選擇性合成	41
5.3空間分集	42	5.4時間分集	42
第六章 OFDM系統結合不等量增益分集系統於載波頻率偏移 影響之效能分析	44	6.1系統模型	44
. 44 6.2衰落通道的PDF	46	6.3位元錯誤率效能分析	50
. 50 6.4數值結果與討論	51	第七章 結論	
. 55 參考文獻	56		

REFERENCES

參考文獻 [1] D. Zheng, J. Cheng, N. C. Beaulieu, " Accurate error-rate performance analysis of OFDM on frequency-selective Nakagami-m fading channels, " IEEE Trans. on Commun., Vol.54, pp. 319- 328, Feb. 2006.

- [2] N. C. Sagias and G. K. Karagiannidis, "Gaussian class multivariate Weibull distributions: theory and applications in fading channels," *IEEE Trans. on Information Theory*, Vol. 51, pp. 3608-3619, Oct. 2005.
- [3] L. Xiang and L. Hanzo, "Exact BER Analysis of OFDM Systems Communicating over Frequency-Selective Fading Channels Subjected to Carrier Frequency Offset," *IEEE Vehicular Technology Conf. VTC2007-Spring*, 65th, pp.1951-1955, 2007.
- [4] M. Nakagami, "The m-distribution, A General Formula of Intensity Distribution of Rapid," in *Statistical Methods in Radio Wave Propagation*, W. G. Hoffman, Ed. Oxford, U.K.: Pergamon, 1960.
- [5] G. K. Karagiannidis, D. A. Zogas, and S. A. Katsopoulos, "On the Multivariate Nakagami-m Distribution with Exponential Correlation," *IEEE Trans. on Commun.*, Vol. 51, No. 8, pp. 1240-1244, Aug. 2003.
- [6] W. Weibull, "A Statistical Distribution Function of Wide Applicability," *Appl. Mech. J.*, No. 27, 1951.
- [7] M. -S. Alouini, and M. K. Simon, "Performance of Generalized Selection Combining over Weibull Fading Channels," *Proc. IEEE Vehicular Technology Conf.*, Vol. 3, Atlantic City, NJ, pp. 1735-1739, Oct. 2001.
- [8] N. C. Sagias, D. A. Zogas, G. K. Karagiannidis, and G. S. Tombras, "Performance Analysis of Switched Diversity Receivers in Weibull Fading," *Electron. Lett.*, vol. 39, No. 20, pp. 1472-1474, Oct. 2003.
- [9] N. C. Sagias and G. K. Karagiannidis, "Performance of Dual Selection Diversity in Correlated Weibull Fading Channels," *IEEE Trans. on Commun.*, vol. 52, pp. 1062-1067, July 2004.
- [10] M. K. Simon, and M. -S. Alouini, *Digital Communication over Fading Channels*, 1st Ed., New York: John Wiley & Sons, INC., 2000.
- [11] N. Kong, T. Eng, and L. B. Milstein, "A Selection Combining Scheme for Rake Receivers," *Fourth IEEE International Conference on Universal Personal Commun. Record*, pp. 426-430, 1995.
- [12] Z. Kang, K. Yao, and F. Lorenzelli, "Nakagami-m Fading Modeling in the Frequency Domain for OFDM System Analysis," *IEEE Commun. Lett.*, vol. 7, no. 10, pp. 484-486, Oct. 2003.
- [13] A. Glavieux, P. Y. Cochet, and A. Picart, "Orthogonal Frequency Division Multiplexing with BFSK Modulation in Frequency Selective Rayleigh and Ricean Fading Channels," *IEEE Trans. on Commun.*, vol. 42, no. 2-4, pp. 1919-1928, Feb./Mar./Apr. 1994.
- [14] J. Lu, T. T. Tjhung, F. Adchi, and C. L. Huang, "BER Performance of OFDM-MDPSK System in Frequency-Selective Rician Fading with Diversity Reception," *IEEE Trans. Veh. Technol.*, vol. 49, no. 7, pp. 1216-1225, Jul. 2000.
- [15] A. Scaglione, S. Barbarossa, and G. B. Giannakis, "Optimal Adaptive Precoding for Frequency-Selective Nakagami-m Fading Channels," *IEEE Vehicular Technology Conference, IEEE VTS-Fall VTC 2000*. 52nd, vol. 3, Sept. 2000, pp. 1291-1295.
- [16] T. M. Schmidl, and D. C. Cox, "Robust Frequency and Timing Synchronization for OFDM," *IEEE Trans. on Commun.*, vol. 45, no. 12, pp. 1613-1621, Dec. 1997.
- [17] A. Papoulis, *Probability, Random Variables, and Stochastic Process*, 3rd Ed. New York: McGraw-Hill, 2001.
- [18] Z. Wang and G. B. Giannakis, "A Simple and General Parameterization Quantifying Performance in Fading Channels," *IEEE Trans. on Commun.*, vol. 51, no. 8, pp. 1389-1398, Aug. 2003.
- [19] Alouini, M.-S.; Abdi, A.; Kaveh, M., "Sum of Gamma Variates and Performance of Wireless Communication Systems over Nakagami-Fading Channels," *IEEE Trans. on Veh. Technol.*, Vol. 50, Issue 6, pp.1471-1480, Nov. 2001.
- [20] P. Lombardo et al. "MRC Performance for Binary Signals in Nakagami Fading with General Branch Correlation," *IEEE Trans. on Commun.*, vol. 47, no.1, pp. 44-52, 1999.
- [21] Yunxia Chen, Chintha Tellambura, "Distribution Functions of Selection Combiner Output in Equally Correlated Rayleigh, Rician, and Nakagami-m Fading Channels," *IEEE Trans. on Commun.*, vol. 52, no. 11, Nov. 2004.
- [22] M. Nakagami-m, "The m-distribution-A General Formula of Intensity Distribution of Rapid Fading in Statistical Methods in Radio Wave Propagation," W. G. Hoffman, Ed. Oxford, U.K.:Pergamon, 1960.
- [23] H. Suzuki, "A Statistical Model for Urban Radio Propagation," *IEEE Transmission on Communication*, vol. 25, no.7 pp. 673-680, July 1977.
- [24] Matthias Paatzold, "Mobile Fading Channel," Wiley, pp. 3-7, 2002.
- [25] S. Bernard, "Digital Communications Fundamentals and Applications," pp. 962-966, Prentice Hall International Inc., 2001.
- [26] T. S. Rappaport, "Wireless Communications Principles and Practice," Prentice Hall PTR, New Jersey, 1996.
- [27] B. Sklar, "Rayleigh Fading Channels in Mobile Digital Communication Systems Part 1: Characterization," *IEEE Commun. Magazine*, pp. 90-100, July 1997.
- [28] Yacoub, M. D., "Foundations of Mobile Radio Engineering," CRC Press Inc., 1993.
- [29] Papoulis, *Probability, Random Variables, and Stochastic Process*, 3rd ed. New York: McGraw-Hill, 2001.
- [30] Sagias, N. C.; Karagiannidis, G. K., "Gaussian Class Multivariate Weibull Distributions: Theory and Applications in Fading Channels," *IEEE Trans. on Information theory*, vol. 51, Issue 10, pp. 3608-3619, Oct. 2005.
- [31] S. Gradshteyn and I. M. Ryzhik, *Table of Integrals, Series, and Products*, 6th ed. Boca Raton, FL: Academic, 2000.
- [32] W. C. Y. Lee, "Effect or Correlation between Two Mobile Ratio Base-station Antennas," *IEEE Trans. on Commun. Com.*-21, pp.1214-1224, 1973.

- [33] R. W. Chang, " Synthesis of Band-limited Orthogonal Signals for Multichannel Data Transmission " , BSTJ, vol. 46, pp. 1775-1796, Dec. 1966.
- [34] Weinstein, S. B., and P. M. Ebert, " Data Transmission by Frequency Division Multiplexing Using the Discrete Fourier Transform, " IEEE Trans. Commun., vol. COM-19, pp. 628-634, Oct. 1971.
- [35] Peterson. R. L., Ziemer, R. E., and Borth, D. E., " Introduction to Spread Spectrum Communications, " New York:McGraw-Hill, 1995.
- [36] Brennan D. G., " Linear Diversity Combining Technique. " Proceeding of the IRE, vol. 47 , pp. 1075-1102, June 1959.
- [37] B. Sklar, Digital Communications-Fundamentals and Applications. Englewood Cligffs, NJ, USA: Prentice-Hall, 1988.
- [38] L.J. Cimini, " Analysis and Simulation of a Digital Mobile Channel Using Orthogonal Frequency Division Multiplexing, " IEEE Transactions on Communications, vol. 33, pp. 665-675, July 1985.
- [39] A. Peled and A. Ruiz, " Frequency Domain Data Transmission Using Reduced Computational Complexity Algorithms, " in Proceedings of Interational Conference on Acoustics, Speech, and Signal Processing, ICASSP ' 80, vol. 3, (Denver, CO, USA), pp. 964-967, 9-11 April 1980.
- [40] B. R. Saltzberg, " Performance of an Efficient Parallel Data Transmission System, " IEEE Transactions on Communication Technology, pp. 805-813, Dec. 1967.
- [41] M. Alard and R. Lassalle, " Principles of Modulation and Channel Coding for Digital Broadcasting for Mobile receivers, " EBU Review, Technical, no. 224, pp. 47-69, Aug. 1987.
- [42] I. Kalet, " The multitone channel, " IEEE Transactions on Communications, vol. 37, pp. 119-124, Feb. 1989.
- [43] F. Mueller-Roemer, " Directions in Audio Broadcasting, " Journal Audio Engineering society, vol. 41, pp. 158-173, March 1993.
- [44] G. Plenge, " DAB - a new radio broadcasting system - state of development and ways for its introduction, " Rundfunktech. Mitt., vol. 35, no. 2, 1991.
- [45] B. Stantchev and G. Fettweis, " Time-Variant Distortions in OFDM, " IEEE Communications Letters, vol. 4, no. 10, pp. 312 – 314, October 2000.
- [46] W. Hwang, H. Kang, and K. Kim, " Approximation of SNR Degradation Due to Carrier Frequency Offset for OFDM in Shadowed Multipath Channels, " IEEE Communications Letters, vol. 7, no. 12, pp. 581 – 583, December 2003.
- [47] C. Athaudage and K. Sathananthan, " Probability of Error of Space-Time Coded OFDM Systems with Frequency Offset in Frequency-Selective Rayleigh Fading Channels, " in IEEE International Conference on Communications, vol. 4, Seoul Korea, 16-20 May 2005, pp. 2593 – 2599.
- [48] A. Annamalai, C. Tellambura, and V. K. Bhargava, " Equal-Gain Diversity Receiver Performance in Wireless Channels, " IEEE Transactions on Communications, vol. 48, no. 10, pp. 1732 – 1745, October 2000.
- [49] Scott L. Talbot and Behrouz Farhang-Boroujeny, " Mobility and Carrier Offset Modeling in OFDM, " in IEEE GLOBAL Telecommunications Conference, 26-30 Nov 2007, pp. 4286-4290