

超立方體多生成路徑點容錯性質之研究

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摘要

這篇論文是關於 n 維超立方體多生成路徑點容錯性質之研究。令 \mathcal{G} 代表圖形 G 的一個家族，其中 $K_b(\{V_b\})$ $K_w(\{V_b\}) = \{s_i, t_i \mid 1 \leq i \leq \lfloor (|K_b| + |K_w|)/2 \rfloor\}$ 是 $(|K_b| + |K_w|)/2$ 對好的點，而 $F_b \subseteq V_b$ 和 $F_w \subseteq V_w$ 是兩個壞點的集合。若 $|K_w| + 2|F_w| = |K_b| + 2|F_b|$ 則這個家族是平衡的。若 $G - F_b - F_w$ 存在 $(|K_b| + |K_w|)/2$ 生成路徑，對 $1 \leq i \leq \lfloor (|K_b| + |K_w|)/2 \rfloor$ 時，則 \mathcal{G} 家族都是可相連的，只要 $|F_b| + |F_w| + |K_b| + |K_w| + |F_e| \leq 2n - 4|F_b| + 2|K_b| + |F_e| \leq 2n + 1$ 且 $4|F_w| + 2|K_w| + |F_e| \leq 2n + 1$ ，當 $n \geq 3$ 。應用這個結果，我們可以在 $f_{\max} = \max\{|F_w|, |F_b|\} \leq n - 1$ ， $|F_e| \leq 2n - 1 - 4f_{\max}$ 條件下的 $Q_n - F_v - F_e$ 中找到長度為 $2n - 2f_{\max}$ 的迴路，並且在任兩個不同(相同)群的點之間，找到一條長度為 $2n - 2f_{\max} - 1$ ($2n - 2f_{\max}$) 的路徑， $f_{\max} = \max\{|F_w|, |F_b|\} \leq n - 1$ ， $|F_e| \leq 2n - 1 - 4f_{\max}$ ($f_{\max} = \max\{|F_v - V_j|, |F_v - V_i| + 1\} \leq n + 1 - 4f_{\max}$)。由此可得，在 $|F_w| = |F_b| \leq n - 1$ 條件下 $Q_n - F_v - F_e$ 是漢米爾頓可蓄絲圖形，並且將研究更多二分連結網路更多相關的漢米爾頓點容錯性質。

關鍵詞： n 維超立方體；平衡家族；可相連的；漢米爾頓可蓄絲圖形

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