

Orientation Identification and Path Following of Automated Guided Vehicle

許旭明、陳志鏗

E-mail: 9706235@mail.dyu.edu.tw

ABSTRACT

The thesis mainly discuss the path following of the AGV, focusing on the finished AGV as a model for developing a compatible fuzzy logic controller and simulating digitally (with computer) the possible effects of the controller. The device merges electric compass and the encoder in an effort to develop a direction-sensing system suitable for applying to the experiment car. The following steps must be taken to reach the aims stated above and to facilitate the research. 1. Testing the real AGV in motion or motionless: In terms of the real AGV, some numbers have to be measured. The particular features of the AGV system have to be explored and understood, and the digital, electronic components have to be tested thoroughly. 2. Developing a fuzzy logic control system compatible with the system: In terms of the fuzzy logic control system, one has to employ the experts' experience and principle to define the fuzzy membership function. As soon as the system changes, the fuzzy membership function. Must be redefined and revised. Before any experiment is undertaken, the membership function has to be reconfigured according to the experimental system.

Keywords : AGV ; path following ; Fuzzy Logic Control ; Encoder

Table of Contents

封面內頁 簽名頁 授權頁.....	iii 中文摘要.....
.....v 英文摘要.....	vi 誌謝.....
.....vii 目錄.....	viii 圖目錄.....
.....x 表目錄.....	xiv 符號說明.....
.....xv 第一章導論.....	1 1.1研究動機.....
.....1 1.2文獻回顧.....	3 1.3研究目的.....
.....4 1.4研究方法及步驟.....	4 1.5論文概要.....
.....5 第二章 路徑規劃與實體模型建立.....	8 2.1路徑規劃程序.....
.....8 2.2如何改善路徑品質.....	11 2.3搬運車之模型架構.....
.....13 2.4搬運車實驗系統簡介.....	13 2.5搬運車基礎實驗..... 18
2.6實驗數據及結果.....	20 第三章 無人搬運車之模糊控制法則..... 23
搬運車實體數學模型.....	3.1建立.....
之原理.....	24 3.2模糊控制器設計方法..... 25
.....26 3.2.2表格查詢演算法訓練模糊控制器.....	3.2.1模糊邏輯.....
.....30 3.4單一斜線路徑跟隨之模擬.....	28 3.3直線路徑跟隨之模糊控制.....
.....41 3.6多重斜線路徑之模擬.....	39 3.5多重路徑跟隨之模擬.....
.....49 4.1表格查詢法(Lookup Table).....	44 第四章 無人搬運車實驗.....
.....53 4.3 單一斜線路徑跟隨之實驗.....	49 4.2直線跟隨之模糊控制實驗.....
.....59 第五章 結論.....	57 4.4多重斜線路徑跟隨之實驗.....
.....65 5.2討論與未來發展方向.....	65 5.1結論.....
.....66	65 參考文獻.....

REFERENCES

1. 陳志鏗、鄭惟仁， “車輛型機器人路徑規劃與路徑跟隨之研究”，第十三屆中國機械工程學會全國學術研討會論文集，pp. 417 , 1996.
2. 陳志鏗、王晟宇， “自走式機器人路徑跟隨之模糊控制”，第十五屆中國機械工程學會全國學術研討會論文集，pp. 415-522 , 1998.
3. 陳志鏗、王晟宇， “自走式機器人閃避未知障礙物之模糊控制”，一九九九自動控制研討會論文集，pp. 239-244 , 1999.
4. 許盛平， “感測器融合、路徑辨識與導航技術之整合”，國立中正大學工學院電機工程研究所碩士論文，指導教授黃國勝 , 1996
5. 賴志章、蔡清池， “自動導航車之智慧型反應控制設計與製作”，一九九九自動控制研討會論文集，pp. 251-256 , 1999.
6. 宋開泰、陳勇豪， “An Intelligent Path-Tracking System For Autonomous Vehicles”，一九九九自動控制研討會論文集，pp. 257-262 , 1999.
7. 鄭璧瑩、鄭勝元， “自動導航車系統的建立與運用”，第十五屆全國學術研討會論文集，pp. 349-356 , 1998.
8. Andrea Giachetti, Marco Campani and Vincent Torre, “The Use of Optical Flow for Road Navigation”, IEEE Trans. on Robotic and Automat ,Vol. 14

,No. 1, 1998,pp34-47. 9. D. Langer , J. K. Rosenblatt, and M. Hebert , “ A Behavior-Based System for Off-Road Navigation ” , IEEE Trans. on Robotic and Automat ,Vol. 10 ,No. 6, 1994,pp776-783. 10. Henry Schneiderman and Marilyn Nashman , “ A Discriminating Feature Tracker for Vision-Based Autonomous Driving ” , IEEE Trans. on Robotic and Automat , Vol.10, No.6,1994,pp769-775. 11. Li-Xing Wang, Jerry M. Mendel, “ Generating Fuzzy Rules by Learning from Example ” , IEEE Trans. on System, Man, and cybernetics, Vol.22, No.6, 1992, pp.1414-1427. 12. Li-Xing Wang, A Course in Fuzzy System and Control. Prentice Hall, 1997. 13. Jill D. Crisman and Charles E. Thorpe, “ SCARF:A Color Vision System that Tracks Roads and Intersection ” , IEEE Trans. on Robotic and Automat ,Vol. 9 ,No. 1 .1993,pp49-58. 14. R.B Tilove, “ Local obstacle avoidance for mobile robots based on the method of artificial potentials ” , Proc.IEEE Conf. Robotics Automat., Cincinnati, OH, 1990, pp.566-571. 15. Richard Johnsonbrugh, Steve Jost and Earl Gose , Pattern Recognition And Image Analysis, Prentice Hall, 1996. 16. S. Shankar Sastry, Richard M. Murray, “ Nonholonomic Motion Planning: Steering Using Sinusoids ” , IEEE Trans. on Automatic Control, Vol.38, No.5, 1993, pp.700-716. 17. Steven B. Skaar Issac, Yalda-Mooshabad and William H. Brockman, “ Nonholonomic Camera-Space manipulation ” , IEEE Trans. on Robotic and Automat ,Vol. 8 ,No. 4, 1992,pp464-478. 18. Yasushi Yagi , Yoshimitsu Nishizawa, and Masahiko Yachida , D. Langer , “ Map-Based Navigation for a Mobile Robot with Omnidirectional Image Sensor COPIS ” , IEEE Trans. on Robotic and Automat ,Vol. 11 ,No. 5 .1995,pp634-648.