

# A Study of Combustion Thermal Efficiency of SI Engine

周俊男、鄭錕燦

E-mail: 9706230@mail.dyu.edu.tw

## ABSTRACT

In an engine cycle, combustion thermal efficiency is the most important factor to affect engine performance. How to convert the heat released from combustion into engine brake work efficiently is the main concern of an engine designer. This research looks into the conversion efficiency of an engine deeply by zero-dimensional model together with heat release analysis method. By changing the relevant parameters of engine combustion, such as efficiency parameter  $\alpha$ , form factor  $m$ , crank angle of start of combustion, combustion duration angle and speed of engine, ratio of compression, air-fuel ratio etc, we can get the niche to increase the thermal efficiency of an engine. We can also understand the influence of each design parameter on engine performance.

Keywords : thermal efficiency ; engine-simulation ; heat release ; wiebe function

## Table of Contents

第一章 緒論	1.1 前言	1	1.2 研究目的	3	1.3 文獻回顧	3	
第二章 研究方法	2.1 數學模式	8	2.1.1 每一循環的指示功	10	2.1.2 每一循環的總摩擦功	17	
	2.2 實驗設備	17	2.3 數學模式確立	18	2.3.1 韋伯函數中參數確立	18	
	2.3.2 數學模式的修正	20	2.3.3 實際引擎循環的熱損失	20	第三章 結果與討論	3.1 韋伯函數中參數對引擎性能的探討	23
	3.1.1 效率係數 $\alpha$ 、形狀因子 $m$ 對引擎性能的影響	23	3.1.2 點火提前角對引擎性能的影響	25	3.1.3 燃燒持續角對引擎性能的影響	26	
	3.1.4 兩參數組合對引擎性能的影響	27	3.1.5 韋伯函數中所有參數對引擎性能的影響	29	3.2 引擎轉速對引擎性能的影響	29	
	3.3 壓縮比對引擎性能的影響	30	3.4 空燃比對引擎性能的影響	31	3.5 最佳制動扭力與汽缸最大壓力關係	32	
	3.5.1 不同效率係數 $\alpha$ 的引擎循環	32	3.5.2 不同形狀因子 $m$ 的引擎循環	33	3.5.3 不同燃燒持續角的引擎循環	34	
	第四章 結論	36	參考文獻	39	附錄	65	

## REFERENCES

- [1]. Heywood, J.B., Higgins, J.M., Watts, P.A. and Tabaz-yanski, R.J. "Development and Use of a Cycle Simulation to Predict SI Engine Efficiency and Nox Emissions" SAE paper 790291, 1979.
- [2]. J.H. Horlock and D.E. Winterbone. "The Thermodynamics and Gas Dynamics of Internal Combustion engine" Volume 2. Oxford University Press, 1986.
- [3]. Yaojung Shiao and John J. Moskwa "Cylinder pressure and combustion heat release estimation for SI engine diagnostics using nonlinear sliding observers" IEEE trans. vol3, no1, 1995.
- [4]. Rassweiler, G. M. and Withrow, L. "Motion pictures of engine flames correlated with pressure cards" SAE paper 800131, 1980.
- [5]. 盧昭暉 "循環分析~引擎性能計算" 機械工業雜誌. 1985年5月出版.
- [6]. J.A. Gatowski., E.N. Bales., K.M. Chun., F.E. Nelson., J.A. Ekchian. and J.B. Heywood. "Heat Release Analysis Engine Pressure Data" SAE paper 841359, 1984.
- [7]. G. Woschni, "A Universally Applicable Equation for the Instantaneous Heat Transfer Coefficient in the Internal Combustion Engine" SAE Paper 670931, 1967.
- [8]. Barnes-Moss, H.W, "A Designer Viewpoint, in Passenger Car Engine Conference Proceeding" pp133-147.
- [9]. 馬文興 "提動閥靜態與動態流逸係數之探討" 大葉大學 碩士論文, 民國八十六年.
- [10]. John B. Heywood, "Internal Combustion Engine Fundamentals" McGraw-Hill, 1988.