

# Study of Multiple-Control Interfaces for Remote Controller of Airplane Model

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## ABSTRACT

In Taiwan, most remote controllers for model planes are double axes. When users control model planes, each of their hands needs to control two different movements. Sometimes two hands operate in different directions or in even opposite directions, which may contradict users' intuition and cause mistakes. This research aims to investigate how the input layouts of controllers influence the control operation. Four inputs of Futaba TV4F controller was re-arranged to generate three more new types. Four groups with ten subjects in each group were asked to test the four types of controller using flight simulation on computer. Missions of moving in close loops on ground, taking off from ground, and making free flight in close loops in the sky were carried out. Number of mistake in control mission and time for mission completion of four controllers were compared. The results show that it is better to have (1) elevator and aileron operated by right hand, and throttle as well as rudder operated by left hand; (2) most frequent task operated by right hand; (3) directional control operated by right hand; and (4) speed control operated by left hand.

Keywords : Interface ; Two-hand operation ; Multi-input ; Model plane

## Table of Contents

封面內頁 簽名頁 授權書.....	iii	中文摘要.....	iv	英文摘要.....	v	誌謝.....	vi	目錄.....	vii	圖目錄.....	x	表目錄.....	xiii																												
第一章 緒論 1.1背景動機.....	1	1.2研究目標.....	3	1.3研究範圍與限制.....	3	1.4 研究架構.....	6	第二章 文獻探討 2.1雙手操作辨識與方位認知關係相關研究.....	8	2.2 心理學與人機介面.....	18	2.3 遙控模型飛機操控與飛行方式.....	20	第三章 研究方法 3.1 現有市售遙控模型控制器操作方式.....	23	3.2 研究設備.....	25	3.3 受測者.....	26	3.4 實驗前測.....	26	3.5 實驗設計與準備.....	28	3.6 模擬飛行任務.....	30	3.7 實驗程序.....	40	第四章 研究結果與分析 4.1 地面繞行操作成效評比.....	42	4.2 地面起飛操作成效評比.....	44	4.3 空中飛行操作成效評比.....	47	第五章 結論 5.1 結論.....	52	5.2 建議.....	53	參考文獻.....	54	附錄一.....	57

## REFERENCES

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