

領導型態、主管性別、部屬性別、主管與部屬性別配對與員工工作滿意關係之研究

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摘要

性(sex)與性別(gender)為兩個不同詞彙；前者是生物上語彙，指一個人是男性或女性，後者是心理學上或文化上語彙，是個人對男性化或女性化的主觀感受。外顯性的生理性別常帶來刻板印象的評估，因此，過去研究常指出，部屬面對領導者所產生的反應與工作態度，常因領導者是男是女而有差異，而許多的研究也常在分析部屬反應與工作時，亦均以男性部屬與女性部屬二分法的生理性別分類來探討；性別研究在設置變項時所用主管與部屬對偶關係(性別配對)，也都採生理性別配對。本研究從部屬立場進行探討，性別與領導型態對部屬工作滿意度關係。部屬性別採心理性別分類，對偶關係也用心理性別做基礎，與過去的研究不同。本研究自變數為領導型態與主管性別，部屬工作滿意為依變數，而以部屬心理性別與性別配對為干擾變數。研究結果顯示，主管性別、部屬心理性別、性別配對對部屬工作滿意的影響不顯著，但領導型態對部屬工作滿意有顯著影響力，而心理性別與性別配對具有干擾效果，這些結果呈現研究樣本的特殊特質而導致。研究發現、建議、限制與未來研究，併在本文中已予以探討。

關鍵詞：性；性別；性別配對；領導型態；工作滿意

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