

STRR與ATTR接收機於UWB系統中之開發研究

羅貴華、陳雍宗

E-mail: 9701017@mail.dyu.edu.tw

摘要

以正交分頻多工 (orthogonal frequency division multiplexing, OFDM) 技術之觀念為基礎，進而從超高頻(ultra-wideband, UWB) 之工作原理基礎層面論述出發，以理論分析UWB系統中平均發射參考接收機 (average transmit reference receiver, ATTR) 與簡易型發射參考接收機 (simple transmit reference receiver, STRR) 接收機工作於理想環境，於本研究中提出；加上多重近接通道中的系統效能和系統容量的模擬，以理論模擬分析系統工作的可能性與可靠度；並且試圖使得UWB之技術應用得以更上層樓之外，提出以建構於下一代，第四代(4th generation)無線通訊系統之規範為目標之基礎下，且能符合無線通訊實際作業環境下之蜂巢環境，針對無線擷取(wireless access)技術，長距傳輸以MC-CDMA系統為主，再結合超寬頻擷取技術應用於短距傳輸，深植通訊產業之根基

關鍵詞：正交分頻多工、發射參考式接收機、超寬頻、多載波分碼多重擷取

目錄

封面內頁 簽名頁 博碩士論文電子檔案上網授權書	iii
中文摘要	iv
英文摘要	v
誌謝	vi
目錄	vii
圖目錄	ix
表目錄	x
第一章 緒論	1
1.1 研究動機與目的	1
1.2 論文綱要	4
第二章 超寬頻(UWB)定義與技術特性	5
2.1 前言	5
2.2 超寬頻(UWB)定義	5
2.3 超寬頻(UWB)技術特性	7
2.3.1 建立發射端發射信號於UWB通訊系統中架構	12
第三章 展頻 (spread spectrum) 技術介紹	15
3.1 前言	15
3.2 DS-SS-CDMA系統	15
3.3 MC-SS-CDMA系統	15
3.4 多載波直序式 (MC-SS-CDMA)系統	20
3.5 Multi-tone (MT)-SS-CDMA系統	22
第四章 通訊通道之衰落分析	25
4.1 衰落現象之介紹	25
4.2 多重路徑及多重衰落簡介	26
4.3 多重路徑衰落所造成的效應	27
4.4 訊號衰落的形式分類	28
4.4.1 小尺度衰落	28
4.4.1.1 時間延遲擴散	28
4.4.1.2 時域上的變動性	29
4.4.2 大尺度衰落	30
4.4.2.1 路徑損耗	30
4.4.2.2 遮蔽效應	31
4.5 衰落通道的數學模型	34
第五章 ATTR與STRR接收機分析	35
5.1 多重近接通道與接收環境之評估	38
5.2 建立以OFDM技術之UWB系統接收端架構	39
5.3 UWB系統中STRR與ATTR接收機之設計與效能分析	41
5.4 系統雜型模擬與效能模擬分析	44
第六章 結論	46

參考文獻

- [1] G. Roberto Aiello and Gerald D. Rogerson, " Ultra-Wideband Wireless Systems, " IEEE Microwave Magazine, pp. 66-74, July 2003.
- [2] G. Roberto Aiello, Minnie Ho and Jim Lovette, " Ultra-Wideband: An Emerging Technology for Wireless Communications, " <http://www.osee.net>.
- [3] D. Porcino, and W. Hirt, " Ultra-Wideband Radio Technology: Potential and Challenges Ahead, " IEEE Communications Magazine, July 2003, pp. 66-74.
- [4] Moe Z. Win, and Robert A. Scholtz, " Impulse Radio : How It Works, " IEEE Commun. Lett., Vol. 2, No. 1, pp. 36-38, Jan. 1998.
- [5] Moe Z. Win, and Robert A. Scholtz, " Ultra-wideband Time Hopping Spread-Spectrum Impulse Radio for Wireless Multiple-Access Communications, " IEEE Trans. Commun., Vol. 48, pp. 679-689, Apr. 2000.
- [6] Moe Z. Win, and Robert A. Scholtz, " Ultra-Wide Bandwidth Signal Propagation for Indoor Wireless Communications, " Communications, 1997. ICC 97 Montreal, 'Towards the Knowledge Millennium'. 1997 IEEE International Conference on Communications, Volume: 1 , 8-12 June 1997.

- [7] Moe Z. Win, and Robert A. Scholtz, "Characterization of Ultra-Wide Bandwidth Wireless Indoor Channels: A Communication-Theoretic View," *IEEE J. on Selected Areas in Commun.*, Vol. 20, No. 9, pp. 1613-1627, Dec. 2002.
- [8] Moe Z. Win, F. Ramirez-Mireles, and Robert A. Scholtz, "Ultra-Wide Bandwidth (UWB) Signal Propagation for Outdoor Wireless Communications," *Vehicular Technology Conference, 1997 IEEE, 47th*, Vol. 1, pp. 4-7 May 1997.
- [9] R. Jean-Marc Cramer, Moe Z. Win, and Robert A. Scholtz, "Evaluation of an Ultra-Wide-Band Propagation Channel," *IEEE Trans. on Antennas and Propagation*, Vol. 50, No. 5, pp. 561-570, May 2002.
- [10] R. Jean-Marc Cramer, and Moe Z. Win, "On the Analysis of UWB Communication Channels," *IEEE Proceedings of MILCOM 1999*, Vol. 2, 31 Oct. - 3 Nov. 1999.
- [11] F. Ramirez-Mireles, and Robert A. Scholtz, "Multiple-Access with Time Hopping and Block Waveform PPM Modulation," *Conference Record of IEEE International Conference on Commun.*, Vol. 2, 7-11 June 1998.
- [12] Win, F. Ramirez-Mireles, and Robert A. Scholtz, "System Performance Analysis of Impulse Radio Modulation," *IEEE Radio and Wireless Conference, 1998*, 9-12 Aug. 1998.
- [13] R. Jean-Marc Cramer, Moe Z. Win, and Robert A. Scholtz, "Impulse Radio Multipath Characteristics and Diversity Reception," *Conference Record of IEEE International Conference on Communications*, Vol. 3, 7-11 June 1998.
- [14] R. Jean-Marc Cramer, Moe Z. Win, and Robert A. Scholtz, "Evaluation of the Multipath Characteristics of the Impulse Radio Channel," *The Ninth IEEE International Symposium on Personal, Indoor and Mobile Radio Communications*, Vol. 2, 8-11 Sept. 1998.
- [15] Moe Z. Win, and Robert A. Scholtz, "On the Energy Capture of Ultrawide Bandwidth Signals in Dense Multipath Environments," *IEEE Commun. Lett.*, Vol. 2, No. 9, pp. 245-247. Sep. 1998.
- [16] Eric A. Homier, and Robert A. Scholtz, "Rapid Acquisition of Ultra-Wideband Signals in the Dense Multipath Channel," *Digest of Papers of IEEE Conference on Ultra Wideband Systems and Technologies*, 21-23 May 2002.
- [17] Moe Z. Win, "Spectral Density of Random UWB Signals," *IEEE Commun. Lett.*, Vol. 6, No. 12, pp. 526-528, Dec. 2002.
- [18] Joon-Yong Lee, and R. A. Scholtz, "Ranging in a Dense Multipath Environment Using an UWB radio Link," *IEEE Trans. on Selected Areas in Commun.*, Vol. 20, No. 9, pp. 1677-1683, Dec. 2002.
- [19] Yi-Ling Chao, and R. A. Scholtz, "Optimal and Suboptimal Receivers for Ultra-Wideband Transmitted Reference Systems," *IEEE Global Telecommunications Conference, GLOBECOM '03*, Vol. 2, 1-5 Dec. 2003.
- [20] Chee-Cheon Chui, and R. A. Scholtz, "Optimizing Tracking Loops for UWB Monocycles," *IEEE Global Telecommunications Conference, GLOBECOM '03*, Vol. 1, 1-5 Dec. 2003.
- [21] Dajana Cassioli, et. al., "Effects of Spreading Bandwidth on the Performance of UWB Rake Receivers," *IEEE International Conference on Commun.*, Volume: 5, 11-15 May 2003.
- [22] Yoshiyuki Ishiyama, and Tomoaki Ohtsuki, "Performance Comparison of UWB-IR Using Rake Receiver in UWB Channel Models," *Joint with Conference on Ultra-wideband Systems and Technologies. International Workshop on Ultra Wideband Systems*, 18-21 May 2004.
- [23] Wipawee Siriwongpairat, Masoud Olfat, and K. J. Ray Liu, "On the Performance Evaluation of TH and DS UWB MIMO Systems," *IEEE Wireless Communications and Networking Conference*, Vol. 3, 21-25 March 2004.
- [24] Yi-Ling Chao, and R. A. Scholtz, "Multiple Access Performance of Ultra-wideband Transmitted Reference Systems in Multipath Environments," *IEEE Wireless Communications and Networking Conference*, Vol. 3, 21-25 March 2004.
- [25] Joy long-Zong Chen, "Combining Multi-Carrier Systems with Ultra-wideband over Fading Environments," *Proceeding of 2007 Asia-Pacific Commun. Conferences, Bangkok Thailand*, Oct. 18-20 2007. (Accepted) [26] R. D. Wilson, and R. A. Scholtz, "On the Dependence of UWB Impulse Radio Link Performance on Channel Statistics," *IEEE International Conference on Communications*, Vol. 6, 20-24 June 2004.
- [27] Jiangzhou Wang, and L. B. Milstein, "Multicarrier CDMA Overlay for Ultra-Wideband Communications," *IEEE Trans. on Commun.*, Vol. 52, No. 10, pp. 1664-1669, Jan. 2004.
- [28] Chia-Hsin, and Jyh-Horng Wen, "Orthogonal On-OFF UWB Signaling Scheme with One-Shot Linear Decorrelating Detector over Nakagami-m Fading Channel," *Joint UWBST & IWUWBS, International Workshop on Ultra-wideband Systems and Technologies*, 18-21 May 2004.
- [29] Q. T. Zhang, "Parsimonious correlated nonstationary models for real UWB data," *IEEE International Conference on*, Vol. 6, pp. 3419 - 3423, 20-24 June 2004.
- [30] R. A. Scholtz, and Y. -Ling, "Optimal and Suboptimal Receivers for Ultra-wideband Transmitted Reference System," *IEEE Globalcom International Conference*, pp. 759-763, 2003.