Junior High School EFL Teachers 'Beliefs and Practices toward English Writing Teaching in CLT

吳玉華、許秀治

E-mail: 9700994@mail.dyu.edu.tw

ABSTRACT

The purpose of this study is to discuss junior high school EFL teachers ' beliefs and practices toward writing teaching in CLT. The study was conducted in the form of a questionnaire, and involved 140 EFL teachers from 40 public junior high schools in the Changhua region of central Taiwan. One hundred and forty valid questionnaires were returned and analyzed statistically in conjunction with the interviews. It is hoped that by using both quantitative and qualitative research methods, a deeper understanding and more accurate insights concerning junior high school EFL teachers ' beliefs and practices toward writing teaching in CLT will be obtained. The results of the research indicated that (1) participants considered that sentence making, composition and Chinese-English translation should be part of the content of a writing teaching course and that elevating students ' interests in writing was the most important writing teaching goal; (2) junior high school EFL teachers ' beliefs in writing teaching were CLT-oriented; whereas their practices in writing teaching were not CLT-oriented; (3) junior high school EFL teachers ' beliefs and practices in writing teaching in CLT presented positive correlation; (4) participants considered that peer review is the most difficult teaching skill to apply in class and they seldom applied peer review in class; on the other hand, participants pointed out that they often applied reading combined with writing activity in class; (5) students ' mixed levels of English proficiency presented the biggest challenge that participants encountered.

Keywords: teachers 'beliefs and practices; English writing teaching; CLT

Table of Contents

Chapter I. INTRODUCTION 1.1 Background to the Study 1 1.2 Purpose of the			
Study			
4 1.5 Organization of the Study 5 Chapter II. LITERATURE REVIEW 2.1 The Grade 1-9 Curriculum for			
English Teaching in Taiwan 7 2.2 Communicative Language Teaching			
Language Learners 10 2.4 The Development of ESL/EFL Writing Theory 11 2.4.1 Product-Oriented			
Writing			
Writing 13 2.5 The Application of CLT in Teaching Writing 15 2.6 Teachers 'Beliefs and			
Practices			
Summary			
3.2 Participants27 3.2.1 Questionnaire Participants27 3.2.2 Interview			
Participants			
28 3.3.2 Interview Questions			
Analysis			
Interviews			
Results			
Teaching English Writing 36 4.1.3. Teachers 'Beliefs toward English Writing Teaching in CLT			
38 4.1.4 Teachers ' Practices toward English Writing Teaching in CLT			
between Teachers 'Beliefs and Practices toward English Writing Teaching in CLT 46 4.1.6 Difficulties Encountered in			
Teaching English Writing 47 4.2 Interview Results 49 4.2.1 The Interviewees' Views of the Goals of English Writing			
Teaching			
Class 50 4.2.3 Difficulties Encountered in Teaching English Writing 51 4.3			
Summary 55 Chapter V. DISCUSSIONS AND CONCLUSIONS 5.1 Junior High School EFL			
Teachers 'Beliefs toward Teaching English Writing 58 5.2 Junior High School EFL Teachers 'Beliefs			
toward Teaching English Writing in CLT			
Teaching English Writing in CLT			
English Writing in CLT 66 5.5 Difficulties Encountered in Teaching English Writing 67 5.6 Limitations of the			

Study	68 5.7 Implications and Suggestions	. 69
REFERENCES	73 Appendix A: English Compet	ence Indicators 81 Appendix B:
Questionnaire	85 Appendix C: Interview Questions	89 Appendix D: The
Questionnaire	90 Appendix E: Interview Questions	95

REFERENCES

REFERENCES Badger, R., & White, G. (2000). A process genre approach to teaching writing. ELT Journal, 54(2), 153-160. Beach, R., & Birdwell, L. S. (1984). New directions in composition research. New York: The Guilford Press. Bell, J., & Burnaby, B. (1984). A handbook for ESL Literacy. Toronto: OISE. Boughey, C. (1997). Learning to write by writing to learn: A group-work approach. ELT Journal, 51(2), 126-134. Brown, H. D. (2001). Teaching by principles: An interactive approach to language pedagogy. NY: Addison Wesley Longman, Inc. Canale, M., & Swain, M. (1980). Theoretical bases of communicative approaches to second language teaching and testing. Applied Linguistics, 1, 1-47. Casanave, C. P. (2004). Controversies in second language writing: Dilemmas and decisions in research and instruction. Ann Arbor, MI: The University of Michigan Press. Chang, B. L. (2000). Study of junior high school English teachers' beliefs towards the communicative approach. Unpublished master's thesis, National Taiwan Normal University. Chang, L. Y. (2001). Communicative language teaching: Senior high school English teachers 'beliefs and practices. Unpublished master 's thesis, Tamkang University, Chang, Q. R. (1999). Teaching writing at beginning and intermediate levels. English Teaching Research. Taipei: Crane. Chang, S., & Huang, Y. K. (2001). Communicative language teaching: Senior high school teachers ' beliefs and practices. Selected papers from the tenth international symposium on English teaching. Taipei: Crane. Chang, X. R. (張新仁) (1992). Writing teaching research. Taipei: Fu-Wen publisher. Chen Q. L. (陳秋蘭) (1998). How to combine reading and writing into junior high school English teaching. English Teaching and Learning, 22(3), 74-81. Chen Q. L. (陳秋蘭) (2003). The integration of English teaching activity in junior high school and elementary school. In C. L. Chen & M. L. Liao (Eds.), Newly practical English teaching: The English teaching guide of elementary and junior high school (pp.169-181). Taipei: Cavesbooks. Chen Y. M. (陳玉美) (1997). Talking about the principles in designing English writing teaching and the way of presenting writing. English Teaching and Learning, 19-36. Chen, Y. M. (2003) (陳月妙). Communicative language approach. In Chen & Liao (Eds.), Newly practical English teaching: The English teaching guide of elementary and junior high school (pp. 41-57). Taipei: Cavesbooks. Christenbury, L. (2000). Making the journey: Being and becoming a teacher of English language arts. NH: Cook Publishers. Christie, F. (1989). Language development in education. In R. Hasan & J. Martin (Eds), Language development: Language learning, learning culture (pp.152-198). NJ: Ables. Chu, H. M. (朱惠美). (1999). The fundamental principle of English teaching in elementary school. Methods and materials for teaching English in elementary school. Taipei: Crane. Clark, C., & Peterson, P. (1986). Teachers 'thought processes. In M. C. Wittrock (Ed), Handbook of research on teaching (pp.255-293). New York: Macmillan. Finocchiaro, M., & Brumfit, C. (1983). The functional-notional approach: From theory to practice. NewYork: Oxford University Press. George, D., & Mallery, P. (2005). SPSS for windows step by step: A simple guide and reference, 12.0 update. Pearson education, Inc. Grabe, W., & Kaplan, R. B. (1996). Theory & practice of writing. UK: Longman, Graves, K. (2000). Designing language courses: A guide for teachers. Boston: Heinle & Heinle publishers. Goldstein, L. M. (2004). Questions and answers about teacher written commentary and student revision; Teachers and students working together. Journal of Second Language Writing, 13(1), 63-80. Halliday, M. A. K. (1989). Spoken and written language. Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press. Halliday, M. A. K., & Hasan, R. (1989). Language, context, and text: Aspects of language in a social semiotic perspective. Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press. Haneda, M., & Wells, G. (2000). Writing in knowledge-building communities. Research in the Teaching of English, 34, 430-457. Heath, S. B. (1993). Inner city life through drama: Imagining the language classroom. TESOL Quarterly, 27, 177-192. Ho, U. S. (2005). Elementary school English teachers ' beliefs and practices forward communicative language teaching. Unpublished master 's thesis, Dayeh University. Hsieh, H. J. (2002). Teachers 'beliefs about EFL learning: A study of elementary school English teachers in Taipei County. Unpublished master 's thesis, National Taipei Teachers College. Hsu, C. H. (2003). Impacts of English teachers 'perceptions of communicative language teaching on classroom practices in senior high schools in Taiwan. Unpublished master 's thesis, National Kaohsiung Normal University. Huang, S. Y. (黃素月) (2003) Communicative language approach. In C. L. Chen & M. L. Liao (Eds.), English Writing teaching principles in elementary and junior high school (pp. 97-117). Taipei: Cavesbooks. Hyland, K. (2002). Teaching and researching writing. England: Longman. Hyland, K. (2005). Second language writing. Cambridge University Press. Hymes, D. (1972). On communication competence. In J. B. Pride & J. Holmes (Eds.). Sociolinguistics. Harmondsworth: Penguin. Issacs, E. J. (1996). Constructing pedagogies: A feminist study of three college writing teachers. Abstract from: UMI ProQuest Dissertation: Publication Number. AAT 9709610. Joe, S. G.., & You, Y. L. (2006). A Study of EFL writers' performance of reading-to-write task. Languages, Literary Studies and International Studies: An International Journal, 3, 31-50. Johns, A. (1990). L1 composition theories: Implications for developing theories of L2 composition. In B. Kroll (Ed.), Second language writing (pp.24-36). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Johns, A. (1997). Text, role and context: Developing academic literacies. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Lai, S. J. (2004). High school English teachers 'beliefs on grammar instruction in Taiwan. Unpublished master 's thesis, National Taiwan Normal University, Larsen-Freeman, D. (2003). Techniques and principles in language teaching, NY: Oxford University press. Liang, C. L. (梁彩 玲) (2003). Cooperative learning. The seven myths of English teaching. Taipei: Classic communication Co. Liao, W. (2003). Senior high school English teachers ' beliefs towards communicative language teaching and their classroom. Unpublished master 's thesis, National Taiwan Normal

```
University. Liao, X. Q. (2006). Children English teaching. Taipei: Wu-Nan Culture Enterprise. Lin, H. J. (2002). Teachers 'beliefs and practice of
communicative language teaching: A case study of a junior high school English teacher. Unpublished master 's thesis, National Taiwan Normal
University. Lind, D. A., Marchal, W. G. & Wathen, S. A. (2005). Statistical techniques in Business economics. New York: McGraw-Hill. Li, D.
(1998). It 's always more difficult than you plan and imagine: Teachers' perceived difficulties in introducing the communicative approach in
South Korea. TESOL Quarterly, 32(4), 677-703. Lin, S. (1995). Incorporation peer response into journal writing. Paper presented at the ROC
English composition conference. Littlewood, W. (1994). Communicative language teaching. UK: Cambridge University press. Liu, W. T. (劉威德)
(1999). Analysis of teachers 'teaching belief system and the relationship between teaching belief and behavior. Unpublished doctoral dissertation,
National Taiwan Normal University. Li, Y. X., Pan, L. Z., Wang, X. L., Kang, H. W., Xu, L. R., & Lian, Y. R. (李玉馨、潘麗珠、王秀玲、康
瀚文、許力仁、連育仁) (2004) An investigation of junior high school Mandarin teacher's teaching belief and practice. Journal of the National
Institute for Compilation and Translation, 32(3), 26-43. Maloch, B. (1999). Shifting to student-centered, collaborative classrooms: Implementing
student-led discussion groups. Retrieved September 1, 2006, from http://
eric.ed.gov/ERICWebPortal/custom/portlets/recordDetails/detailmini.jsp?_nfpb=true&_&ERICExtSearch_SearchValue_0=ED435747&ERIC
ExtSearch SearchType 0=eric accno&accno=ED435747 Maxwell, R. J. (1996). Writing across the curriculum in middle and high schools.
Needham Heights, MA: Allyn & Bacon. Maxwell, R. J., & Meiser, M. J.(2001). Teaching English in middle and secondary schools. NJ: Merrill
prentice hall. Mclinden, D. J. (1988). Teacher thinking: Instructional belief about effective teaching among expert teachers of visually impaired
children. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, The Northern Illinois University, Ministry of education, (2004), Grade 1-9 curriculum guidelines.
Retrieved September 1, 2006, from http://http://teach.eje.edu.tw/9CC/fields/2003/language05-source.php Nystrand, M. (1989). A
social-interactive model of writing. Written Communication, 6, 66-85. Olshtain, E. (1991). Functional task for mastering the mechanics of writing
and going just beyond. In M. Celce-Murcia (Ed.), Teaching English as a second or foreign language (pp.235-244). New York: Newbury House.
Oppenheim, A. N. (1992). Questionnaire design, interviewing and attitude measurement. New York: Pinter Publishers. Pajares, M. F. (1992).
Teachers 'beliefs and educational research: Cleaning up a messy construct. Review of Educational Research, 62(3), 307-332. Paul, D. (2003).
Teaching English to children in Asia. Hong Kong: Longman. Pi, H. (2002). Interactive writing via email: A case study of three elementary school
students. Unpublished master 's thesis, National Taipei Teachers College. Raimes, A. (1983). Techniques in teaching writing. NY: Oxford
University Press. Reid, J. M. (1993). Teaching ESL writing. U.S: Prentice Hall Regents. Richards, J. C., & Lockhart, C. (1994). Reflective teaching
in second language classrooms. New York: Cambridge University Press. Richards, J. C., & Rodger, T. S. (2003). Approaches and methods in
language teaching. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Richardson, V. (1996). The role of attitudes and beliefs in learning to teach. In J.
Sikula (Ed.), Handbook of research on teacher education (pp.102-119). New York: Macmillan Library Reference, Savignon, S. J. (1991).
Communicative language teaching: State of the art. TESOL Quarterly, 25(2), 261-277. Schriver, K. (1992). Teaching writers to anticipate readers
 ' needs: A classroom-evaluated pedagogy. Written Communication, 9, 179-208. Seymour, C. L. (1998). Use of instructional texts in college
writing courses as a reflection of teachers' pedagogical beliefs. Abstract from: UMI ProQuest Dissertation: Publication Number: AAT9824615.
Shih, S. J. (石素錦) (1992). An investigation of CLT language competence and English teaching. Bulletin of Research on Elementary Education,
33(1,2) 14-21. Shih, M. (1999) More than practicing language: Communicative reading and writing for Asian settings. TESOL Journal, 8(4), 20-25.
Silva, T. (1997), Differences in ESL and Native-English-Speaker writing: The research and its implications, In C. Severino, J. Guena, & J. Butler
(Eds.), Writing in multicultural settings (pp. 167-168). New York: Modern Language association of America. Smith, F. (1982). Writing and the
writer. New York: Holt Rinehart. Su, F. (1995). Peer evaluation as a vehicle for promoting English writing abilities. Paper presented at the 12th
conference on English language teaching and computer applications. Tsui, A. B. M., & Ng, M. (2000). Do secondary L2 writers benefit from peer
comments? Journal of Second Language Writing, 9(2), 147-170. Uzawa, K. (1996). Second language learners ' processes of L1 writing, L2 writing
and translation from L1 into L2. Journal of Second Language Writing, 5(3), 271-294. Vygotsky, L. (1986). Thought and language. London: The
MIT Press. Wang, G. (2003). The study of teachers 'teaching beliefs and practices. Education Research. 8(2), 84-98. Wei, C. (1995) Sweet
burdens: Perception of foreign language majors about peer reviews. Journal of Taichung Evening School of National Chung Hsing University, 1(1),
129-147. White, R, & Arndt, V. (1992). Process writing. New York: Longman. Woods, D. (1996). Teacher cognition in language teaching: Beliefs,
decision-making and classroom practice. New York: Cambridge University Press. Wynn, M. J. (1996). Creative teaching strategies: A resource book
for K-8. Thomson Publishing Inc. Xudong, D. (2005). Teaching ESL/EFL writing: Approaches and pedagogical practices. Selected papers from
the fourteenth international symposium on English teaching. Taipei: Crane. Zang, W. C. (張武昌) (2005). Taiwan's English education in each
stage: Current situation and reflection. Electronic Journal of English Education. Retrieved September 2, 2006, from
http://ejee.ncu.tw/issues/2005.10tu.html Zamel, V. (1983). The composing process of advanced ESL students: Six case studies. TESOL
Quarterly, 17(2), 165-178. Zhang, S. M. (2007). Teaching activities of translation in four skills and five skills of foreign languages. Unpublished
Manuscript.
```