

在不同磁場增強速率作用下對可互溶磁性流體複雜指狀化不穩定現象之實驗研究

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摘要

本研究主要以實驗探討兩種可互溶磁性流體(Miscible Magnetic Fluid)在不同增加速率的外加磁場下，介面不穩定性問題。在Hele-Shaw Cell流場中，起始為一個圓形的磁性流體液滴，外層緊鄰可互溶環境流體-柴油，再施以一個均勻向上的垂直磁場，所形成的磁力會造成液滴周圍產生微小的指狀物，稱為複雜指狀化的不穩定現象。實驗中將固定之外加磁場改變為線性上升模式，並分別探討不同磁性流體在不同磁場強度與不同磁場上升速率下對可互溶磁性流體複雜指狀化不穩定現象之研究。研究結果顯示當磁場上升速率越趨緩慢時，其可互溶介面雖有指狀化現象產生，但無法形成放射狀之波形，其原因為液滴周圍可互溶介面因磁場強度不足以對抗擴散作用之關係。另外當磁性流體在不同磁場強度與上升速率下，其飽和磁化率與導磁率越高者，其磁性流體液滴周長的成長速率越顯著。

關鍵詞：Hele-Shaw Cell流場；複雜指狀化不穩定現象；導磁率

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