

Developments of Brushless-Rotary Mini-Pump

李彝民、王正賢

E-mail: 9609662@mail.dyu.edu.tw

ABSTRACT

The goal of this research is to develop a brushless-rotary mini-pump, the mini-pump would be used as the source of hydraulic pressure system in the future, such as the liquid cooling system. In the cooling system, the coolant pushed by mini-pump to carry away the thermal energy of system operating. This mini-pump and pipes is connected by series directly and will save the space, time of combination and materials. In the future, this work will be applied in cooling system of notebook, LED lamp, auto sprinkler, fuel cell, man-made apparatus and so on. Due to the developing trend of mechanism miniaturization and efficiency maximization, such as notebook, the reduction of cooling air will cause the temperature of systems higher. Therefore, it must to solve urgently in the future. The present liquid cooling system is the best of all kinds of cooling system in the market. But the most systems are expensive, heavy and noisy. Hence, this project is to design a high efficiency, low noise and long life time mini-pump that provide source of liquid cooling system. The new pump will lead system to perform higher efficiency and carry higher loading. In this research, the theory of electromagnetics and finite element method will be adopted to design, simulate, and analyze the new product. Also, magnetic forces and magnetic field simulation, parameters of design will be discussed and optimized by experiments. The CAE commercial software, such as ANSYS, will be used for structural design, and will reduce a lot of time of developments. Meanwhile, CAE technologies and commercial software will be led in to promote designing abilities of cooperative manufacturer and help the manufacturer enter the relative market.

Keywords : Brushless ; Pump ; Finite element method

Table of Contents

封面內頁 簽名頁 授權書.....	iii	中文摘要.....	iv	ABSTRACT.....	v
謝.....	vi	目錄.....	vii	圖目錄.....	ix
表目.....	xii	第一章 緒論.....	1	1.1 研究背景.....	1
1.2 研究目的.....	4	1.3 文獻回顧.....	7	1.4 研究流程.....	8
第二章 基本理論.....	11	2.1 勞倫茲力.....	11	2.2 力矩方程式.....	14
2.3 磁性材料.....	15	2.4 電磁場之有限元素法.....	17	第三章 研究方法.....	23
3.1 泵浦模型之設計概念.....	23	3.2 傳統直流馬達之基本結構與工作原理.....	25	3.2.1 直流有刷馬達.....	26
3.2.2 直流無刷馬達.....	28	3.3 無刷迴轉式微型泵浦之設計與工作原理.....	31	3.4 無刷迴轉式微型泵浦之電路元件原理.....	33
3.4.1 霍爾感測器(Hall sensor).....	33	3.4.2 放大器(OP741).....	35	3.3.3 金氧半場效電晶體(MOSFET).....	38
3.5 有限元素之磁場分析.....	42	3.5.1 無刷迴轉式微型泵浦之分析結構.....	42	3.5.2 元素選擇.....	44
3.4.3 材料性質.....	46	3.5.4 邊界條件.....	46	3.5.5 泵浦磁力與作功情形之分析.....	47
第四章 實驗結果與討論.....	52	4.1 無刷迴轉式微型泵浦之雛型製作.....	52	4.2 無刷迴轉式微型泵浦之驅動電路設計.....	60
4.3 無刷迴轉式微型泵浦之轉數量測.....	63	4.4 磁場分析模擬結果.....	67	第五章 結論.....	74
5.1 結果與討論.....	74	5.2 未來研究發展與建議.....	77	考文獻.....	77

REFERENCES

- [1] Basak, A., " NdFeB Magnet In DC Linear Stepping Motors ", IEE Colloquium on Permanent Magnet Machines and Drives, pp.11/1-11/4 (1993).
- [2] Basak, A., Flores Filho, A.F., Nakata, T., Takahashi, N., " Three Dimensional Computation of Force in a Novel Brushless DC Linear Motor ", IEEE Transactions on Magnetics 33 (2 pt 2), pp. 2030-2032 (1997).
- [3] Seth, H., Tandon, A.K., " Single Piston Permanent Magnet Linear Motor Drive for a Cryocooler - Analysis and Optimization ", IEEE Region 10 Annual International Conference, Proceedings/TENCON 3, pp. III-38-III-41 (2000).
- [4] Bianchi, N., Bolognani, S. and Cappello, A.D.F., " Reduction of Cogging Force in PM Linear Motors by Pole-Shifting ", IEE Proceedings Electric Power Applications 152 (3), pp. 703-709 (2005).

- [5] Gwan S. P., Kang S., “ New Design of the Magnetic Fluid Linear Pump to Reduce the Discontinuities of the Pumping Forces ”, IEEE Transactions on Magnetics, VOL. 40, NO. 2, pp. 916-919 (2004).
- [6] 羅子豪, “ 新型線性泵浦設計與特性分析(初稿) ”, 碩士論文, 私立逢甲大學電機工程學系碩士班, 民國94年6月。
- [7] Fitzgerald A.E, Kingsley, Jr. C., and Umans S.D., Electric Machinery, 5th Edition, Mcgraw-Hill Inc., 1990.
- [8] Cheng D. K., Field and Wave Electromagnetics, 2nd Edition ,Addison Wesley Publishing Company.
- [9] 牧野昇編, 林子銘譯, 永久磁鐵-設計與運用, 正言出版社印行, 民72。
- [10] 林清涼、戴念祖著, 宏觀電磁學, 光學和狹義相對論, 五南圖書出版股份有限公司, 民93。
- [11] 黃昌圳編著, 有限元素法在電機工程的應用, 全華科技圖書公司, 民94。
- [12] 王薔、李定國、龔克著編著, 電磁場理論基礎, 五南圖書出版股份有限公司, 民92。
- [13] 依日光編, 精準小型馬達技術, 復漢出版社, 民81。
- [14] 張肇中, “ 單相全波風扇馬達驅動晶片之設計 ”, 國立中山大學電機工程學系碩士論文, 民國94年7月。
- [15] 盧明智、盧鵬任編著, 感測器應用與線路分析(修訂版), 全華科技圖書公司, 民85。
- [16] 黃宗正, “ 741運算放大器使用說明 ”, 私立元智大學最佳化設計實驗室, 民90。
- [17] Nilsson J. W., Riedel S. A., Electronic circuits, 6th Edition, Prentice Hall, 1990.
- [18] 呂芳釧、李珠串編著, 電子學(上), 京文圖書有限公司, 民86。
- [19] 呂芳釧、李珠串編著, 電子學(下), 京文圖書有限公司, 民86。
- [20] 王正賢、李彝民, “ 無刷永磁式環狀驅動微小型泵浦設計與分析 ”, 2006 Taiwan ANSYS Conference, 台灣 台北, Oct 30~31, 2006, pp No.3-1。