

# A Study for the Usability of Display of Hand-Held Devices

陳麗瑩、王安祥；賴民

E-mail: 9608356@mail.dyu.edu.tw

## ABSTRACT

This research investigated that the effects of four different display, Electronic-Paper Display (Cholesteric Liquid Crystal and Electrophoretic Electronic Ink Display) and Transmissive (Notebook) and Reflective LCD(PDA), to collocate random eight illuminance ,and use Landholt Rings to process visual performance experiment and subjective preference. Result of this research showed that the display 、 illuminance and interaction between display and illuminance had significant effect on subjective visual performance. When illuminance was set as 3000、 4500、 5000lx have the best subject ' s visual performance ,the worst was set 50lx. Display was set as transmissive notebook have the best subjective visual performance, the worst was reflective LCD-PDA. In addition, when illuminance was set as 4500、 5000lx have the best subjective preference, the worst was set as 50lx. Display was set as transmissive LCD-Notebook have the best subjective preference, the worst was reflective LCD-PDA. Experimental result to get Electrophoretic Electronic Ink Display is better than Cholesteric Liquid Crystal Display in the visual performance and subjective preference, in the visual performance Cholesteric Liquid Crystal Display polarized light and Electrophoretic Electronic Ink Display easy residues before a screen blur the shortcomings to cause Visual Performance on the ups and downs; If overcome this point, I believe it can be better results. Although transmissive LCD in the visual performance and subjective preferences are the best, but didn ' t have significant effect in ANOVA analysis and didn ' t found in bright environment, poorer quality images showed the state. Possibility because of higher screen brightness contrast lighting caused by the external environment; Reflective LCD is as expected in a bright environment, have better performance.

Keywords : Display、 illuminance、 visual performance、 subjective preference

## Table of Contents

封面內頁 簽名頁 授權書 iii 中文摘要 iv ABSTRACT v 誌謝 viii 圖目錄 x 表目錄 xi 第一章 緒論 1 1.1 研究背景與動機 1 1.2 研究目的 2 1.3 研究架構 3 第二章 文獻探討 5 2.1 視覺績效 5 2.2 環境照度 7 2.3 PDA與電子紙式顯示器之產品特性 9 2.4 PDA與電子紙式顯示器之螢幕特性 12 2.5 PDA與電子紙式顯示器之使用績效 16 第三章 研究方法 18 3.1 受試者 18 3.2 實驗設備 18 3.3 工作站條件 21 3.4 實驗設計 22 3.5 實驗程序 24 3.6 資料蒐集與分析 25 第四章 結果分析 27 4.1 視覺績效實驗結果 27 4.1.1 環境照度對受試者視覺績效的影響 29 4.1.2 呈現介面對受試者視覺績效的影響 29 4.1.3 環境照度與呈現介面交互作用之受試者平均視力 30 4.2 主觀偏好 32 4.2.1 環境照度對受試者主觀偏好之影響 34 4.2.2 呈現介面對受試者主觀偏好之影響 34 4.2.3 環境照度與呈現介面之交互作用對受試者主觀偏好的影響 34 第五章 討論 38 5.1 環境照度 38 5.2 呈現介面 39 5.3 主觀偏好 40 第六章 結論與建議 42 參考文獻 45

## REFERENCES

- 1.王安祥、陳明德，2001。LCD螢幕極性及目標/背景亮度對比對使用者辨識力及主觀偏好的影響，工業工程學刊，Vol. 18，No. 2，第95-101頁。
- 2.林清泉，2001，螢幕種類、環境照明、與文字/背景色彩組合對終端機視覺作業影響之研究，國立台灣科技大學工業管理所博士論文。
- 3.徐蘋芬，2005，學校行政人員VDT作業視覺負荷評量之研究，大葉大學工業工程與科技管理系研究所碩士論文。
- 4.馮文陽，2001，照明因子對視覺績效與視覺疲勞之影響，中原大學工業工程系研究所碩士論文。
- 5.鄭育菁，2005，在數位投影機使用者在不同環境下的視覺疲勞與辨識績效評估，朝陽科技大學工業工程與管理系研究所碩士論文。
- 6.曾擎甄，2006，電子紙式顯示器使用性之研究，大葉大學工業工程與科技管理系研究所碩士論文。
- 7.趙致瑜，2006，光源、照度、字型及極性對電子紙顯示器的視覺績效與視覺疲勞之影響，台灣科技大學工業管理所碩士論文。
- 8.徐立威，2006，光源、照度、字體大小及行間距對電子紙顯示器的視覺績效與視覺疲勞之影響，台灣科技大學工業管理所碩士論文。
- 9.Segatang，「類紙屏技術簡介」，2004/11/03，歌林 i-library 晶典電子書論壇，網址: [http://i-library.kolin.com.tw/bbs/topic.asp?topic\\_id=622&forum\\_id=13&cat\\_id=4](http://i-library.kolin.com.tw/bbs/topic.asp?topic_id=622&forum_id=13&cat_id=4)
- 10.劉大鵬，反射式/半穿透式技術在TFT-LCD的應用與發展，DigiTimes Research，2003年6月6日。
- 11.Segatang，「常見電子書螢幕技術比較」，2007年2月3日，Segatang的電子書研究基地，網址: <http://mypaper.pchome.com.tw/news/sepatang/3/1281648705/20070203120105>。
- 12.鄭順文，2005，電子書呈現設備的人因工程評估，朝陽科技大學工業工程與管理研究所碩士論文。
- 13.ANSI/HFS 100-1988. American National Standard for Human Factors Engineering of visual display terminal workstations. Human Factors Society, Inc., Santa Monica, California, 1988.
- 14.Benz, C., Grob, R., and Haubner, P., 1983, Designing VDU workplaces. (German edition: Gestaltung von Bildschirm-Arbeitsplätzen). Koln: Verlag TUV Rhrinland.

15.Boyce, P., 1981, Human factors in lighting, New York: Macmillan. 16.Buurman, R.D., 1997, User-centered design of smart product, Ergonomics , 40, 1159-1169. 17.Chen, M. T. and Lin, C.C., 2004, Comparison of TFT-LCD and CRT on visual recognition and subjective preference, International Journal of Industrial Ergonomics, 34, 167-174. 18.Haider, M., Kundi, M., and Weissenbock, M.,1982, " Worker strain related to VDUs with differently colored characters, " In Grandjean, E. & Vigliani, E. Eds. " Ergonomic Aspects of Visual Display Terminals, " : Taylor & Francis, London: 53-64 19.Hayhoe, G.F., 2001, From desktop to palmtop:creating usable online documents for wireless and handheld devices, Professional Communication Conference, IPCC , IEEE International 1-11. 20.Jeng, S. C., Lin, Y.R., Liao ,C.C., Wen, C.H., Chao,C.Y., and Shieh,K.K.,2005, Ambient Illumination Influences on Legibility of Electronic Paper, International Display Workshops,2,1839-1842. 21.Lin, C. C. and Huang, K. C., 2006, Effects of ambient illumination and screen luminance combination on character identification performance of desktop TFT-LCD monitor, International Journal of Industrial Ergonomics, 36, 211-218. 22.Marcuse, A., Ferrante, J.V., Kinnunen, T., Kuutti, K., and Sparre, E.,1998, Baby Faces: User-Interface Design for Small Displays.Proceedings of the ACM Conference, CHI ' 98 April, 18-23. 23.Sanders, M.S. and McCormick, E. J. (1993).Human Factors in Engineer and Design. New York:McGraw-Hill. 24.Shieh, K. K. and Chen, M. T., 1997,Effects of screen color combination and visual task characteristics on visual performance and visual fatigue,Proceedings of National Science Council R.O.C.(A), 361-368 . 25.Shieh, K. K. and Lin, C. C., 2000, Effects of screen type, ambient illumination, and color combination on VDT visual performance and subjective preference, International Journal of Industrial Ergonomics, 26, 527-536. 26.Wang, A. H., Chi, C. C., and Hu, Y. C. , 2004, Effects of symbol and wording-color of three hazardous material labels, surround color, and training on users ' visual identification performance under different ambient illuminance, Journal of Chinese Institute of Industrial Engineers, 21(6), 597-605. 27.Wang, A.H, Tseng, C.C., and Jeng, S.C. ,2007,Effects of bending curvature and text/background color-combinations of e-paper on subjects ' visual performance and subjective preferences under various ambient illuminance conditions, Displays.(to appear). 28.Wolfgang, J. K., 1990, On the preferred viewing distance to screen and document at VDT workplaces. Ergonomics, 33, 1055-1063.