

PZT蜂巢三明治平板的主動式多模態振動控制

張群孟、羅正忠

E-mail: 9608328@mail.dyu.edu.tw

摘要

對於一個多模態振動的結構控制，一直存在著一些非常具有挑戰性的問題；如何使用最少數量的感測器和致動器來控制寬頻域的振動；如何簡化多模態振動的數學模型以使用來作控制理論設計；如何決定最佳的感測器和致動器的位置；如何使用最少的能量達到最大效果的振動抑制；如何選擇控制方法和控制方法的穩定性、自我調整能力和對外界影響的調適性(robustness)等。以上問題皆為從事消除或抑制多模態結構的振動與噪音的學者的重要研究領域。針對於此本論文的目的發展出一個簡單而有效的主動式技術來抑制PZT蜂巢三明治平板結構的多模態寬頻振動，基於過去的研究中發現一個優異的使用壓電致動器達到抑制蜂巢三明治平板的模態結構振動必須包括(1)瞭解PZT蜂巢三明治平板的flexural vibration的振動型式，尤其是蜂巢式的中間層和上下兩層面板的耦合作用(2)評估和選擇一個高效率並能同時抑制蜂巢三明治平板的多個主要flexural振動模態的壓電致動器，(3)決定最佳的感測器和致動器最少數量和最佳位置，(4)選擇目前發展完善的控制理論能有效地平衡有限的控制能量和控制效果。因此本論文將由PZT蜂巢三明治平板的flexural vibration分析，進而決定感測器和致動器的數量和位置，再使用模態降階設計控制器，最後將以數值分析模擬和實驗驗證PZT蜂巢三明治平板的動態特性和控制效率。本論文研究的課題包括(1)建立PZT蜂巢三明治平板的flexural vibration的動態數學模型或有限元素模型，並輔以實驗驗證；(2)發展能以最少數量的感測器和致動器來控制寬頻域的振動技術；(3)建立決定最佳的感測器和致動器的位置技術，以控制寬頻域的振動(4)建立和實驗驗證一個能有效、可靠和需能量少的主動控制技術，用來抑制蜂巢三明治平板的多模態結構振動，達到抑制寬頻振動的目標。

關鍵詞：壓電纖維複材致動器，結構減振控制，顫振抑制

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