

On Study of Climbing Spiral Stairs for a Robot Wheelchair

徐嘉新、陳俊達

E-mail: 9608225@mail.dyu.edu.tw

ABSTRACT

Since most wheelchairs use wheels to navigate on plane, they are quite restricted to some environments with obstacles such as doorsills stairs, etc. In this thesis, a rotational arm type of robot wheelchair is proposed to overcome the aforementioned obstacles, especially for the spiral stairs. A controller for the robot wheelchair is programmed using the LabView software. The interface for locomotion of the robot wheelchair is also developed. A feedback control is completed through the TCM electronic compass and NI-Motion Card so that the study on the robot wheelchair climbing spiral stairs is conducted.

Keywords : robot wheelchair ; spiral stair

Table of Contents

目錄 封面內頁 簽名頁 授權書.....	iii	中文摘要.....	iv	英文摘要.....	v
誌謝.....	vi	目錄.....	vii	圖目錄.....	x
錄.....	xiii	第一章 緒論.....	1	1.1.1 前言.....	1
紹.....	2	1.2.1 手控型輪椅.....	1.2.2 電動型輪椅.....	1.2.3 特殊型輪	3
椅.....	5	1.3 文獻回顧.....	9	1.4 研究動機.....	10
計.....	11	2.1.1 機器人輪椅之機構.....	11	2.1.1 身體機構.....	12
節.....	14	2.1.3 左、右腿節.....	16	2.1.4 左、右脛節.....	18
動.....	19	2.2.1 各肢節、車輪與履帶控制.....	19	2.2.2 機器人輪椅方向控制.....	21
椅階梯攀爬範圍.....	23	2.3 功能模式.....	23	2.3.1 平面移動模式.....	24
式.....	24	2.3.3 平地類四足移動模式.....	25	2.3.4 上下階梯模式.....	25
構.....	28	3.1 控制系統架構.....	28	3.2 硬體說明.....	29
構.....	33	4.1 LabView軟體介紹.....	33	4.1.1 前置面板.....	33
圖.....	34	4.1.3 圖示及聯結器.....	36	4.2 LabView控制軟體設計.....	37
程式設計.....	37	4.2.2 馬達PID控制程式設計.....	38	4.2.3 TCM2.6電子羅盤程設計.....	42
LabView程式整合.....	45	5.第五章 結果與討論.....	47	5.1 機器人輪椅攀爬階梯之深度.....	47
5.1.1 階梯尺寸.....	47	5.1.2 實驗步驟.....	48	5.1.3 實驗結果.....	49
椅上下一般階梯運動.....	52	5.2.1 階梯尺寸.....	52	5.2.2 上下一般階梯運動.....	52
結果.....	56	5.2.3 實驗結果.....	58	5.3.1 階梯尺寸.....	58
階梯運動.....	58	5.3.2 上下螺旋階梯運動.....	58	5.3.3 實驗結果.....	69
論.....	76	5.4 討論.....	69	6.第六章 結論.....	74
獻.....	78	6.1 結論.....	76	6.2 未來展望.....	76
				參考文	

REFERENCES

- [1] Wilson, A. B., 1992, "Wheelchairs A Prescription Guide ", New York, NY, Demos.
- [2] <http://sowf.moi.gov.tw/04/01.htm>, 內政部社會司老人福利網。
- [3] C. A. MacLaurin et. al., 1981, "Wheelchair Mobility – A Summary of Activities ", RESNA PRESS, UVA.
- [4] Dan Ding and Rory A. Cooper, 2005, "Electric- Powered Wheelchairs ", IEEE Control Systems Magazine.
- [5] S. Talebi1, M. Buehler, and E. Papadopoulos, 2002, "Towards Dynamic Step Climbing For A Quadruped Robot with Compliant Legs ", McGill University, Montreal, CANADA.
- [6] Woosub Lee and Sungchul Kang and Munsang Kim and Kyungchul Shin, 2005, "Rough Terrain Negotiable Mobile Plat form with Passively Adaptive Double-Tracks and Its Application to Rescue Missions ", IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation.
- [7] Murray J. Lawn and Takakazu Ishimatsu, 2003, "Modeling of a Stair-Climbing Wheelchair Mechanism With High Single-Step Capability ", IEEE Transactions on Neural Systems and Rehabilitation Engineering, VOL. 11, NO. 3.
- [8] J. G. Thacker et. al., 1994, "Understanding the Technology When SelectingWheelchairs ", RESNA PRESS, UVA.

- [9] Kenvin E. Brown and Rafael M. Inigo and Barry W. Johnson 1990, " Design, Implementation, and Testing of an Adaptable Optimal Controller for an Electric Wheelchair ", IEEE Transactions on Industry Applications, VOL. 26. NO. 6.
- [10] 鄭嘉森 , 2000 , " 旋臂型移動機器人步態與姿態實驗分析 " , 私立大葉大學自動化工程研究所碩士論文。
- [11] 謝孟言 , 2001 , " 輪椅機器人之靜穩定步態模擬與姿態控制 " , 私立大葉大學自動化工程研究所碩士論文。
- [12] 林良鑫 , 2006 , " 載人輪椅機器上下階梯之實現 " , 私立大葉大學自動化工程研究所碩士論文。
- [13] 林景祥 , 2005 , " 輪椅機器人之實驗運動分析 " , 私立大葉大學機電自動化工程研究所碩士論文。