高電阻-溫度係數含錳氧化物薄膜之結構與傳輸特性之研究

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摘 要

本實驗使用射頻磁控濺鍍法(RF magnetron sputtering)成功地在SrTiO3(001)基座上成長出高品質鑭鍶錳 氧La0.75Sr0.25MnO3/鑭鈣錳氧La0.75Ca0.25MnO3 (LSMO/LCMO)多層薄膜,再以光學微影術(Lithography)、以及離子蝕 刻將樣品蝕刻成20 µm微橋寬度用於測量四點量測之圖形,接著在圖形的電極上,鍍上一層包覆住電極側面的金屬,探討 其在多層結構下之電阻的溫度係數(Temperature coefficient of restistance, TCR)、及金屬-絕緣體相變溫度(metal-insulator transiyion temperature, TP)的影響。 在鑭鍶錳氧/鑭鈣錳氧(LSMO/LCMO)多層薄膜結構上,發現其有著比混合態薄膜 高之金屬-絕緣體相變溫度與電阻的溫度係數。於是進一步研究不同通氧退火溫度對最大TCR值(TCRMAX)及TP的影響。 對於LSMO厚度為50 A、LCMO厚度為100 A交互堆疊八次之後的樣品(50 A /100 A)8,在800 通氧退火後,其TP由271.6 K升到282.5 K,且TCRMAX由7.5 %K-1提昇到11.1 %K-1。最後,利用載流子密度崩陷(current-carrier-density-collapse)模型 ,推導出TCRMAX與雙極化子結合能(bipolaron binding energy, 1)的關係,預期當 1越低時,其TCRMAX值則會越高。

關鍵詞:多層膜;射頻磁控濺鍍;電阻的溫度係數;金屬-絕緣體相變溫度;載子崩潰模型;雙極化子

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