Development of an Integrated Motor/Generator Driver and Controller for a New Parallel Hybrid Electric Heavy Motorcycle

謝昌甫、蔡耀文

E-mail: 9608186@mail.dyu.edu.tw

ABSTRACT

In recent years, as the environmental protection cost has risen and global warming, it is important to slow down the environment from pollution. If the merits of both the internal combustion engine and the electric motor can be integrated to become a hybrid electric vehicle, HEV, it must have ultra-low emission and energy-saving but still keeping high performance. The central purpose of this study was to develop an integrated motor/generator (IMG) driver and controller. Electronic control systems used by digital signal processor (DSP). The linear matrix inequality (LMI) method is applied in the design of dynamic output feedback controller for mismatched uncertain variable structure system (VSS). According to this new LMI theory based output feedback variable structure control (VSC), the mismatched variable structure system is asymptotically stable with better performance. In this study, simulate analyze of integral system which the vehicle operate under variations of vehicle load. As for the construction of the test platform, the components have been allocated and real tests have verified the function of the single power output and the integration of two different powers. In this study, the prototype of the hybrid electric heavy-duty motorcycle has established and it has been displayed on the Taipei world trade center.

Keywords : Hybrid electric heavy motorcycle (HEV) ; Integrated motor/generator (IMG) ; Linear matrix inequality (LMI) ; Variable structure system (VSS)

Table of Contents

INSIDE FRONT COVER SIGNATURE PAGE AUTHORIZATION COPYRIGHT STATEMENT......iii ENGLISH ABSTRACT.....vi TABLE OF CONTENTS...... vii LIST OF FIGURES...... ix ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS...... xi CHAPTER I. INTRODUCTION 1.1 Motivation...... 11.2 Organization...... 4 CHAPTER II. FRAMEWORK AND ENERGY MANAGEMENT STRATEGY OF THE to the experimental platform. 8 CHAPTER III ESTABLISHING SYSTEM DYNAMIC EQUATIONS AND MODELS 3.1 The Electric Motor Model...... 12 3.2 The Internal Combustion Engine Model..... 14 3.3 Dual Energy Integration Mechanism Resistance...... 17 CHAPTER IV. THE DESIGN OF AN INTEGRATED MOTOR/GENERATOR DRIVER AND VII. CONCLUSIONS...... 54

REFERENCES

[1] S. Onoda, S. M. Lukic, A. Nasiri and A. Emadi, "A PSIM-based modeling tool for conventional, electric, and hybrid-electric vehicles studies, "In: Vehicular Technology Conference, VTC 2002-Fall IEEE, vol. 3, pp. 1676-1680, 2002.

[2] K. T. Chau and Y. S. Wong, "Overview of power management in hybridelectric vehicles," Energy Conversion and Management, vol. 43, No. 15, pp. 1953-1968, 2002.

[3] H. Xiaoling, J. W. Hodgson, "Modeling and simulation for hybrid-electric vehicles. Intelligent Transportation Systems," IEEE Trans. on

Intelligent Transportation System, vol. 3, No. 4, pp. 235-243, 2002.

[4] H. Xiaoling, J. W. Hodgson, "Modeling and simulation for hybrid-electric vehicles. II. Modeling. Intelligent Transportation Systems," IEEE Trans. on Intelligent Transportation System, vol. 3, No. 4, pp. 244-251, 2002.

[5] N. J. Schouten, M. A. Salman and N. A. Kheir, "Energy management strategies for parallel hybrid-vehicles using fuzzy logic," Control Engineering Practice, vol. 11, pp.171-177, 2003.

[6] Hybrid Synergy Drive. 2007. Toyota Motor Corporation. 15 Jun. 2007 http://www.hybridsynergydrive.com/.

[7] Z. L. Fan, "Study of Dynamic Simulation and Control of a New Parallel Hybrid Electric Power System," Department of Mechanical and Automation Engineering College of Engineering Dayeh university, 2005.

[8] H. Y. Su, "Study of a New Parallel Hybrid Electric Power System," Department of Mechanical and Automation Engineering College of Engineering Dayeh university, 2005.

[9] I. J. Nagrath and M. Gopal "Control Systems Engineering," CENTRAL BOOK COMPANY, 1985.

[10] K. David Huang, Y. W. Tsai, S. C. Chang, C. Y. Wua, C. C. Lub. "Study of System Energy Management of Parallel Hybrid Electric Heavy Motorcycle, "AVEC, 2006.

[11] S.C. Tzeng, K.D. Huang and C.C. Chen, "Optimization of the Dual Energy Integration Mechanism in a Parallel-type Hybrid Vehicle," Applied Energy, vol. 80, Issue 3, pp. 225-245, 2005.

[12] C. S. Lin, " On the Study of the Transmission Mechanism System of the Parallel Hybrid Power Motorcycle and Its Dynamic Characteristics ", Department of Mechanical and Automation Engineering College of Engineering DAYEH UNIVERSITY, 2005.

[13] R. W. Erickson and D. Maksimovic, "Fundamentals of power electronics," Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2nd ed., 2001.

[14] C. H. Yang, " Electrical Control System and Li-ion Battery Management System of Parallel Hybrid Electric Heavy Motorcycle, "

Department of Mechanical and Automation Engineering College of Engineering Da-Yeh University, 2006.

[15] International Rectifier – The Power Management Leader. 2007. International Rectifier. 15 Aug. 2005 http://www.irf.com/indexsw.html
[16] Y. T. Hsueh, "A Study of Smart IGBTs Desgin," Department of Electrical Engineering College of Engineering Da-Yeh University, 2003.
[17] J. Zeng, P. A. Mawby, M. S. Towers, K. Board, "Effect of carrier lifetimes on forward characteristics of MOS-controlled thyristors," Circuits, Devices and Systems, IEE Pro., vol. 142, 1995.

[18] J. W. Dixon and I. A. Leal, "Current Control Strategy for Brushless DC Motors Based on a Common DC Signal," IEEE Trans. on Industrial Electronics, pp. 232-240, 2002.

[19] H. H. Choi, "An explicit formula of linear sliding surfaces for a class of uncertain dynamic systems with mismatched uncertainties" Automatica, vol. 34, pp. 1015-1020, 1998.

[20] H. H. Choi, "On the existence of linear sliding surfaces for a class of uncertain dynamic system with mismatched uncertainties," Automatica, vol. 35, pp. 1707-1715, 1999.

[21] S. H. Zak, and S. Hui, "On variable structure output feedback controllers for uncertain dynamic systems," IEEE Transactions on Automation Control, vol. 38, pp. 1509-1512, 1993.

[22] C. M. Kwan, "On variable structure output feedback controllers," IEEE Trans. on Automation Control, vol. 41, pp. 1691-1693, 1996.
[23] P. P. Khargonekar, I. R. Petersen and K. Zhou, "Robust stabilization of uncertain linear systems: quadratic stabilizability and control theory, "IEEE Trans. on Automation Control, vol. 35, pp. 356-361, 1990.

[24] K. K. Shyu and J. C. Hung, "Totally invariant variable structure control systems," Proceedings of the IECON ' 97, vol. 3, New Orleans, pp. 1119-1123, 1997.

[25] Y. W. Tsai and K. H. Mai, "Output feedback variable structure controller with totally invariance property," Proceedings of the 2004 Automatic Control Conference, R. O. C., pp. 290-293, 2004.

[26] K. K. Shyu, Y. W. Tsai and C. K. Lai, "A dynamic output feedback controllers for mismatched uncertain variable structure systems," Automatica, vol. 37, pp. 775-779, 2001.

[27] Taiwan Trade Centre Ltd., "Taipei International Automobile Electronics Show," Auto Tronics Taipei 2007. Apr, pp. 25-28, 2007.