

The Study of Topic Maps Based on Ontology

廖今鈴、楊豐兆

E-mail: 9608172@mail.dyu.edu.tw

ABSTRACT

This study combines Topic Maps and 分歧的問題。本研究遵循PASSI方法論進行多代理人系統的分析與設計，多代理人系統採用JADE平台進行開發，占星學主題地圖使用TM4L (Topic Multi-Agent System for backup mechanism of Web Services. If the service is broken, agents will select the service with highest evaluation value from candidate service list, translate arguments, and use the alternative service. If alternative service have semantic problem, we translate synonym the by us-ing astrology Topic Maps, and use it to solve the problem of the semantic polysemy. This study models the system analysis and design of Multi-Agent System by following PASSI methodology Multi-Agent System develops by using JADE platform, and astrology Topic Maps create by Topic Maps for e-Learning. We implement the Web Service of daily horoscope, and design experiment to improve the feasibility of service backup mechanism. Finally through the result of the experiment, we evaluate the system performance. The concrete contributions of proposed system are as follows: (1)Service backup mechanism is helpful for the enterprise using or developing the Web Service, especially the service composes other service, this will increase the of the Web Services stability. (2)Astrology Topic Map can solve the problem of when communication between related service. (3)We develop Web Service of daily horoscope according to service backup mechanism, except for containing stability, and free for system developer.

Keywords : Service Oriented Architecture, Topic Maps, Multi-Agent System

Table of Contents

中文摘要	iii	英文摘要	iii
iv 誌謝辭	iv	v 內容目錄	v
vi 表目錄	vi	viii 圖目錄	viii
ix 第一章 緒論	ix	第一章 緒論	1
1 第一節 研究背景	1	第二節 研究動機	2
2 第三節 研究目的	2	第四節	2
研究問題	3	第五節 研究範圍與限制	3
6 第六節 研究流程	7	第二章 文獻探討	7
9 第一節 PASSI方法論	9	第二節 服務導向	9
架構	13	第三節 主題地圖	13
三章 系統需求分析	20	第一節 使用者需求分析	20
20 第二節 系統需求模型	24	第三節 挑選候選服務的程序	24
34 第四章 系統模型設計	40	第四節	40
第一節 代理人社群模型	40	第二節 代理人實作模型	51
48 第三節 編碼模型	51	第四節 部署模型	51
51 第五章 系統實作與評估分析	53	第五章 系統實作與評估分析	53
一節 開發工具與平台	53	第二節 JADE代理人實作框架	53
56 第三節 系統操作介面	58	第四節 評估與分析	58
60 第六章 結論	68	參考文獻	68
	69		

REFERENCES

一、中文部份 Yahoo奇摩星象，<http://tw.astrology.yahoo.com/>, 2007. 林信成，歐陽慧，歐陽崇榮(2004)，以主題地圖建構索引典之語意網路模型，圖書與資訊學刊，48，35-56。林祐任(2005)，應用網路服務於圖書館作業流程之研究，私立大葉大學資訊管理學系之碩士論文，1-6。林國隆(2003)，以Web Services為基礎之行動裝置位置服務應用研究，私立大葉大學資訊管理學系之碩士論文，1-6。戚玉樑，以本體技術為基礎的知識庫建置程序及其應用，資訊科技與社會，5(2)，1-18。戚玉樑，協同知識擷取與知識表達程序於建構本體的概念架構，中華民國資訊管理學報，13(2)，193-214。陳暉(2004)，Web Services在行動商務上的研究 - 行動電子市集的建置，私立長庚大學

學資訊管理研究所之碩士論文，1-7。鐘政憲(2004)，以代理人社群為基礎的主動式知識服務推薦系統之研究，私立大葉大學資訊管理學系之碩士論文，10-23。二、英文部份 Bartlett, R. G., & Cook, M. W.(2003). XML Security Using XSLT, the 36th Annual Hawaii International Conference on System Sciences (pp. 122-127), Hawaii. Burrafato, P. & Cossentino, M. (2002). Designing a Multi-Agent Solution for a Bookstore with the PASSI Methodology, the 4th International Bi-Conference Workshop on Agent-Oriented Information Systems, Toronto. Chi, Y. -L, Hsu, T. -Y., & Yang, W. -P. (2006). Ontological Techniques for Reuse and Sharing Knowledge in a Digital Museum, the Electronic Library, 24(2), 147-159. Cossentino, M. (2005). From Requirements to Code with the PASSI Methodology, Agent-Oriented Methodologies, 79-106. Decker, S., Melnik, S., Harmelen, F. V., Fensel, D., Klein, M., Broekstra, J., Erdmann, M., & Horrocks, I. (2000). The Semantic Web: The Roles of XML and RDF, IEEE Internet Computing, 4(5) , 63-74. Dicheva, D., Dichev, C., Dandan, W. (2005). Visualizing Topic Maps for e-Learning. International Conference on Advanced Learning Technologies (pp. 950-951), Kaohsiung, Taiwan: National Central University. Dieter, F., Horrocks, I., Harmelen F. V., McGuinness, D., & Patel-Schneider, P. F. (2001). OIL: Ontology Infrastructure to Enable the Semantic Web, IEEE Intelligent System, 16(2), 38-45. Farzaneh, K., & Doroodchi, M. (2006). XML Security beyond XSLT, Innovations in Information Technology (pp. 1-5), Dubai. Gruninger, M., Atefi, K., & Fox, M.S. (2000). Ontologies to Support Process Integration in Enterprise Engineering, Computational and Mathematical Organization Theory, 6(4), 381-394. Henderson-Sellers, B., Debenham, J., Tran, N., Cossentino, M., & Low, G. (2005). Identification of Reusable Method Fragments from the PASSI Agent-Oriented Methodology, Agent Oriented Information Systems (pp. 95-110), the Netherlands. Lopez de Vergara, J.E., Villagra, V.A., & Berrocal, J. (2004). Applying the Web Ontology Language to Management Information Definitions, IEEE Communication Magazine, 42(7), 68-74. Mase, M., Yamada, S. (2006). Extracting Topic Maps from Web histories by clustering with Web structure and contents. Web Intelligence and International Agent Technology Workshops (pp. 405-408), Hong Kong. McGuinness, D. L., Fikes, R., Hendler, J., & Stein. L. A. (2002). DAML+OIL: an Ontology Language for the Semantic Web, IEEE Intelligent Systems, 17(5), 72-80. Moraitsis, P., Petraki, E., & Spanoudakis, N. (2003). Engineering JADE Agents with the Gaia Methodology, Lecture Notes in Computer Science (pp. 77-91), Berlin, Heidelberg. Noy, N. F. & McGuinness, D. L. (2001). Ontology Development 101: A Guide to Creating Your First Ontology, Stanford Knowledge Systems Laboratory Technical Report. Ouziri, M. (2006). Semantic integration of Web-based learning resources: A Topic Maps-based approach, Mourad Ouziri. The 6th IEEE International Conference on Advanced Learning Technologies (pp. 875-879), Kerkrade. PASSI Design Process, <http://mozart.csai.unipa.it/passi/>, 2004. Ran, S. (2003). A Model for Web Services Discovery with QoS, ACM SIGecom Exchanges, 4(1), 1-10. SOAP Version 1.2 Specification (Second Edition), <http://www.w3.org/TR/soap12>, 2007. Stockheim, T., Nimis, J., Scholz, Th., & Stehli, M. (2004). How to Build Multi-Multi-Agent Systems: the Agent.Enterprise Approach, the 6th International Conference on Enterprise Information Systems, Porto, Portugal. Takase, T., Uramoto, N., & Baba, K. (2002), XML Digital Signature System Independent of Existing Applications, Proceedings of the 2002 Symposium on Applications and the Internet Workshops, USA: IEEE Computer Society. Takase, T., Uramoto, N., & Baba, K. (2002), XML Digital Signature System Independent of Existing Applications, Web Services Platform Engineering, Symposium on Applications and the Internet. Topic Maps for E-Learning, <http://compsci.wssu.edu/iis/nsdi/>, February 27, 2006. UDDI Version 3.0.2 Specification, http://uddi.org/pubs/uddi_v3.htm, 2007. Uschold, M. & Grueninger, M. (1996), Ontologies: Principles, Methods and Applications, Knowledge Engineering Review, 11(2), 93-155. Vargas, P. K., Dutra, I. C., & Geyer, C. F. R. (2004). Application Partitioning and Hierarchical Management in Grid Environments, the 1st International Middleware Doctoral Symposium (pp. 314-318), Toronto, Canada. Web Services Architecture Requirements, <http://www.w3.org/tr/wsa-reqs/>, 2004. Web Services Architecture, <http://www.w3.org/tr/ws-arch/>, 2004. Wooldridge, M., Jennings, N. R., & Kinny, D. (2000). The Gaia Methodology for Agent-Oriented Analysis and Design, Autonomous Agents and Multi-Agent Systems, 3(3), 285-312. WSDL Version 2.0 Specification, <http://www.w3.org/TR/wsdl20>, 2007. XML Topic Maps Specification, <http://www.topicmaps.org/xtm/1.0/>, 2001.