

# Design of High Directivity Ultra Wideband Antenna for High Resolution Microwave Image Application

林志、張道治、許崇宜

E-mail: 9607880@mail.dyu.edu.tw

## ABSTRACT

Apply high resolution microwave image to image diagnosis will have benefits as followings : reducing the effects on human body with low power and low radiation, cost-down the medical equipment, raising the domestic medical technique, less depend on foreign medical equipment and promoting the national ability in the competition of medical equipment. For increasing the resolution of microwave image, ultra-wideband antenna is developed in this thesis and applied for medical examination. The high directivity ultra-wideband antenna radiated in water is designed herein. This antenna consists of transverse electromagnetic horn antenna and wideband balun. By simulation and measurement in applications, the propagation characteristics in water and in air are studied to verify the performance of the antenna respectively.

Keywords : microwave image ; resolution ; Ultra-wideband antenna

## Table of Contents

封面內頁 簽名頁 授權書 . . . . .	iii	中文摘要 . . . . .
iv 英文摘要 . . . . .	v	誌謝 . . . . . vi 目錄 . . . . .
	vii	圖目錄 . . . . . ix 表目錄 . . . . .
xv 第一章 緒論 1.1 簡介 . . . . .	1	1.1.2 研究動機 . . . . .
2 1.3 論文架構 . . . . .	2	第二章 超寬頻橫向電磁波號角天線 2.1 簡介 . . . . .
4 2.2 水中輻射之超寬頻橫向電磁波號角天線設計 . . . . .	4	4.2.3 模擬分析結果 . . . . .
6 第三章 寬頻阻抗匹配器 3.1 簡介 . . . . .	30	30 3.2 寬頻阻抗匹配器設計 . . . . .
30 3.2.1 空氣寬頻阻抗匹配器設計 . . . . .	31	31 3.2.2 水中寬頻阻抗匹配器設計 . . . . .
40 第四章 場型量測 4.1 頻域網路分析儀量測 . . . . .	46	46 4.2 四軸掃瞄器量測 . . . . .
47 第五章 結論 . . . . .	63	63 參考文獻 . . . . . 64

## REFERENCES

- [1] J.Young and L.Peters , A brief history of GPR fundamentals and application , Proc 6th Int Conf Ground Penetrating Radar , Sendai , Japan , 1996 , pp.5-14.
- [2] E.Guillanton , J.Y.Dauvignac , C.Pichot , and J.Cashman , A new design tapered slot antenna for ultra-wideband applications , Microwave Opt Technol Lett 19 ( 1988 ) , 286-289.
- [3] 劉明彥 , 平面型超寬頻天線之設計 , 碩士論文 , 大葉大學電信所 , 2005年6月 [4] Nguyen C.Jeong-Soo Lee, and Joong-Suk Park, " Ultra-wideband microstrip quasi-horn antenna, " Electronics Letters, Volume: 37 , Issue: 12 , 7 Jun 2001 Pages:731- 732 [5] Li-Chung; Chang, T.; Burnside, W.D.; " An ultrawide-bandwidth tapered resistive TEM horn antenna " Antennas and Propagation, IEEE Transactions on , Volume: 48 , Issue: 12 , Dec. 2000 Pages:1848 – 1857 [6] Lee, R.T.; Smith, G.S.; " A design study for the basic TEM horn Antenna " Antennas and Propagation Magazine, IEEE ,Volume: 46 , No. 5 ,Feb 2004 Pages:81 – 87 [7] C. Nguyen, J. S. Lee, J. S. Park, " Ultra-wideband Microstrip quasi-Horn Antenna, " IEE Electronics Letters, vol. 37 no. 12 , June 2001, pp. 731-732 [8] Kyung-Ho Chung; Sung-Ho Pyun; Chung, S.-Y.; Jae-Hoon Choi; " Design of a wideband TEM horn antenna " Antennas and Propagation Society International Symposium, 2003. IEEE , Volume: 1 , 22-27 June 2003 Pages:229 - 232 vol.1 [9] K. L Shlager, G S. Smith, J. G Maloney, " TEM hom antenna for pulse radiation: An improved design, " Microwave Optic. Technol. Lett., vol. 12, no. 2, June 5, 1996, pp. 86-90 [10] Lai A.K.Y Sinopoli A.L and Burnside W.D, " A novel antenna for Ultra-wideband applications, " Antennas and Propagation, IEEE Transactions on , Volume: 40 , Issue: 7 , July. 1992 Pages:755- 760
- [11] K. L. Shlager, G. S. Smith, and I. G. Maloney, " Accurak analysis of TEM horn antennas for pulrc radiation " IEEE Transactions on Electromagn Compat , Volume: 38 , no.3 , Aug. 1996 Pages:414 – 423 [12] Majid Manteghi and Yahya Rahmat-Samii; " A novel UWB feeding mechanism for the TEM horn antenna, reflector IRA, and the vivaldi antenna " Antennas and Propagation Magazine,IEEE ,Volume: 46 ,Issue: 1 ,Oct. 2004 Pages:86 – 92 [13] Hyoungjin Cho and Sengseol Lee, " Design of an exponentially- tapered TEM horn antenna for the wide broadband communication , " Microwave and Optical Technology Letters, Volume 40, Issue 6, Date:20 March 2004, pp. 531-534 [14] Ahmet

Serdar Turk, " Ultra-wideband TEM horn design for groundPenetrating impulse radar systems, " Microwave and Optical Technology Letters, Volume 41, Issue 5, Date:5 June 2004, pp. 333- 336 [15] Ivor L Morrow, " TEM horn optimized for transient radiation, " Microwave and Optical Technology Letters, Volume 30, Issue 3, Date:5 Augest 2001, pp. 161-164 [16] 李志宏 , 寬頻天線之開發及其在天線量測場之應用 , 碩士論文 , 大葉大學電信所 , 2005年6月 [17] C. A. Balanis, Antenna Theory: Analysis and Design, SecondEdition, New York, John Wiley & Sons, 1997.

- [18] H. RICHARD PHELAN, " A Wide-Band Parallel-Connected Balun " IEEE TRANSACTIONS ON MICROWAVE THEORY AND TECHNIQUES, MAY 1970, Pages:259 – 263 [19] YUUKI SHIMADA, " Input Impedance Analysis of 1:1 Balun " IEEE TRANSACTIONS ON MICROWAVE THEORY AND TECHNIQUES, VOL. MTT-18, NO. 5, MAY 1970, Pages:264 - 269 [20] 薛立群 , 高頻天線巴倫之設計與應用 , 碩士論文 , 大葉大學電信所 , 2004年2月 [21] GORDON J. LAUGHLIN, " A New Impedance-Matched Wide-Band Bakn and Magic Tee " IEEE TRANSACTIONS ON MICROWAVE THEORY AND TECHNIQUES, VOL. MTr-24, NO. 3, MARCH 1976, Pages:135 – 141 [22] John, D.K.; Ronald J.M.; " Antennas for all applications " 3rd edition, Mc Graw Hill [23] J. W. Duncan, V. P. Minerva, " 100:1 Bandwidth Balun Transformer , " IEE Proc. , vol. 48, no. 2, Feb. 1960,pp. 156-164[24] K.M.P. Aghdam, R. Faraji-Dana, and J. Rashed-Mohassel, " Optimization of microstrip tapered balun for sinuous antenna feeding circuits " , Antem Conf, 2004, pp. 209-212.
- [25] 袁帝文 , 王岳華 , 謝孟翰 , 王弘毅 , " 高頻通訊電路設計 " , 高立圖書有限公司 , pp.254-276 [26] Kyung-Ho Chung; Sung-Ho Pyun; Jae-Hoon Choi; " The design of a wideband TEM horn antenna with a microstrip-type balun " Antennas and Propagation Society Symposium, 2004. IEEE , Volume: 2 , 20- 25 June 2004 Pages:1899 - 1902 Vol.2 [27] P. R. Foster, Soe Min Tun, " A Wideband Balun from Coaxial Line to TEM Line, " IEEE Anfennas and Propagation ICAP ' 95 Intemaional Symposium, vol. 1, April 1995, pp. 286-290 [28] David M.Pozar; " Microwave Engineering " 2nd edition, John Wiley and Sons,1990, Pages:288 - 295 [29] 陳彥君 , 寬頻天線設計與應用-在各式介質之傳播特性分析 , 碩士論文 , 大葉大學電信所 , 2006年6月 [30] Dau-Chyrh Chang, Ph.D., Antenna Engineering 9th edition