

The Applications of Surface Acoustic Wave on Torque Sensors

楊正宇、林海平

E-mail: 9607875@mail.dyu.edu.tw

ABSTRACT

The component of Surface acoustic wave (SAW) developed in the period of integrated circuit. Following with the progress of Interdigital Transducer (IDT), it effectively reduced to plug Insertion Loss (IL). This makes the SAW not only for telecommunication kit using, also common used in detecting of the research the physics because of the piezoelectric characteristic. Firstly, the research has to understand the physical characteristic of SAW, the basic material quality of the piezoelectric materic and the relation between the distance changes of IDT and the center frequency, then design a double SAW which could be used in measure the strain of double SAW kit when the shaft body has torque by the simulate of the software. Also testing the SAW model by stain and the frequency changes, then to design the SAW torque sensor place on the twin shaft of opposite axis measured in plus or minus 45 degrees. Proceeding the ratio between the torques sensor of double SAW and strain gage. Finally, according to the exterior control sweep the part of pin control to replace the sign of SAW sensor measure from the network analysis instrument, and testing the difference of signal deliver by wired and wireless. It would become the beginning of design development for the SAW torque sensor module in the wireless future.

Keywords : Surface Acoustic Wave, Torque sensor

Table of Contents

目錄	封面	內頁	簽名頁	博授權書	iii	中文摘要	iv	ABSTRACT	v	誌謝	vi	目錄	vii	圖目錄	x	表目錄	xv	第一章 序論	1	1.1 前言	1	1.2 文獻回顧	2	1.3 研究目的	4	第二章 表面聲波之理論分析	5	2.1 固體中的彈性波	6	2.2 表面聲波原理	7	2.3 壓電原理	9	2.3.1 正壓電效應	9	2.3.2 逆壓電效應	10	2.4 表面聲波元件壓電基材	11	2.5 基板參數	14	2.5.1 插入損失 (Insertion Loss, IL)	14	2.5.2 機電耦合係數 Electromechanical Coupling Coefficient	15	2.5.3 溫度頻率係數 TCF	16	2.6 交插指狀轉換器 (IDT)	17	2.7 感測型 SAW 之種類	20	2.7.1 延遲線 (delayline) 型 SAW 元件	20	2.7.2 共振型 SAW 元件	23	第三章 SAW 實體扭力量測	25	3.1 架構及電路測試	25	3.1.1 SAW 頻率偏移現象	25	3.1.2 軸體的扭力量測	27	3.1.3 雙 SAW 電路模擬	28	3.1.4 實體 SAW 感測器設計	32	3.1.5 FR4 板之電路製作	33	3.1.6 綁線與量測	35	3.2 SAW 與扭力應變之關係	42	3.2.1 SAW 基板受力	42	3.2.2 SAW 之敏感度	43	3.2.3 SAW 之應變/頻飄實測	44	3.3 SAW 扭力量測	53	3.3.1 軸上直接量測	53	3.3.2 薄片型感測器	59	第四章 SAW 與無線發射接收模組測試	67	4.1 無線通訊原理及基本調變技術	67	4.1.2 主動式詢答系統模組硬體介紹	68	4.1.3 接收端 RX 電路架構	72	4.1.4 發設端 TX 電路架構	73	4.1.5 耦合天線	73	4.2 雙極 SAW 詢答模組掃頻測試	75	第五章 結論與未來研究方向建議	81	5.1 結論	81	5.2 研究建議	83	參考文獻	84
----	----	----	-----	------	-----	------	----	----------	---	----	----	----	-----	-----	---	-----	----	--------	---	--------	---	----------	---	----------	---	---------------	---	-------------	---	------------	---	----------	---	-------------	---	-------------	----	----------------	----	----------	----	---------------------------------	----	---	----	------------------	----	-------------------	----	-----------------	----	--------------------------------	----	------------------	----	----------------	----	-------------	----	------------------	----	---------------	----	------------------	----	--------------------	----	------------------	----	-------------	----	------------------	----	----------------	----	----------------	----	--------------------	----	--------------	----	--------------	----	--------------	----	---------------------	----	-------------------	----	---------------------	----	-------------------	----	-------------------	----	------------	----	---------------------	----	-----------------	----	--------	----	----------	----	------	----

REFERENCES

- [1]. D. Penunuri: "Recent progress in SAW filters at GHz frequencies", IEEE MTT-S Digest, pp.169-172, 1997.
- [2]. T. Shiba, A. Yuhara, M. Moteki, Y. Ota, K. Oda, and K. Tsubouchi: "Low loss SAW matched filters with low sidelobe sequences and spread spectrum applications", IEEE 4th International Symposium on Spread Spectrum Techniques and Applications Proceedings, Vol.2 pp.740-745, 1996.
- [3]. Lord Rayleigh: "On waves propagation along the plane surface of An elastic solid", Proc. London Math. Soc. Vol.17, pp.4-11, 1885.
- [4]. R. M. White and F. M. Voltmer: "Direct piezoelectric coupling to surface elastic waves", Appl. Phys. Lett., Vol.7, pp.314-316, 1965.
- [5]. J.J Compbell and W.R. Jones, "IEEE Trans Son, Ultrason., Vol.15 P209, 1968.
- [6]. F.S. Hickernell and J.W Brewer, "surface-elastic-wave properties of dc-sputtered zine oxide films," Appl Phys Lett., Vol,21, No.8, p389~391, 1972.
- [7]. A.H. Fahmy amd E.L. Adler, "propagation of acoustic surface waves in multilayers: A matrix description," Appl Phys Lett., Vol,22, No.10, p495~497, 1973.
- [8]. F.T, T.S. and A.K, "High coupling and high velocity surface acoustic wave using a c-axis oriented ZnO film on translucent Al2O3 ceramics," Appl Phys Lett., Vol,43, No.1, p51~53, 1983.
- [9]. K.S., M.S., D.J. Beer, M.N. "Surface acoustic wave propagation on lead zirconate titanate thin films," Appl Phys Lett., Vol,7, p709~711, 1988.
- [10]. J.H. Visser and M.J. Vellekoop "Surface acoustic wave filter in ZnO-Sio2-Si layered structures," IEEE P195~200, 1989.
- [11]. H. Nakahata, K. Higaki "SAW devices on diamond " IEEE P361~371 1995.

- [12].Lonsdale, A., " A novel non-contact strain measurement technique utilising Rayleigh waves, " Sensing Via Strain, IEE Colloquium on, pp.1-6,22 Oct, 1993.
- [13].高國陞, 表面聲波元件之頻率及溫度特性之研究, 中山大學博士論文, 2004。
- [14].朱夢傑、龔威萑、曹秀偉, The Study and Fabrications of GaAs Surface Acoustic Wave Sensors, NSC 91-2218-E-033-004, 2002.
- [15].Joumi Knuuttila, " Physical Sensors, " Helsinki University Of Technology Materials physics Laboratory 24.5.2002.
- [16]. A., Lonsdale, " A novel non-contact strain measurement technique utilising Rayleigh waves, " Sensing Via Strain, IEE Colloquium on, 22 Oct, 1993, pp.1 – 6.
- [17].K., Hashimoto, " Surface Acoustic Wave Devices in Telecommunications: Modelling and Simulation, " Berlin:Springer,2000.
- [18].Supriyo, Datta, " Surface Acoustic Wave Devices, " Prentice-Hall,Englewood Cliffs,NJ:Prentice-Hall,1985.
- [19].蘇伯仰 " 無線式表面聲波感測器在轉動扭矩之應用 " 中正大學碩士論文, 2006。
- [20].Colin, Campbell, " Surface Acoustic Wave Devices and Their Signal Processing Applications, " Academic Press, Inc. Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, Publishers.1999 [21].吳政樺 " 高速主軸的表面聲波扭力感測器之研究 " 中正大學碩士論文, 2005。
- [22].John D. Kraus and Ronald J. Marhefka, " Antennas For All Applications, " Third Edition, McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc. 2003.
- [23].張武正 " 無線,短距表面聲波扭力感測器詢答系統的研製 " 中正大學碩士論文, 2006。
- [24].Application Note, " Thermal Considerations of QFN and Other Exposed-Paddle Packages, " MAXIM 11/20/2001.
- [25].許伯涵 " 表面聲波感測器資料擷取系統的研製 " 成功大學碩士論文, 2003。
- [26]. Y. Takeuchi and K. Yamanouchi: " High data rate spread spectrum demodulators using low-loss SAW matched filters " , IEEE 4th International Symposium on Spread Spectrum Techniques and Applications Proceedings, Vol.2, pp.725-729, 1996.
- [27].Campbell, Colin, " Surface acoustic wave devices for mobile and wireless communications, " San Diego: Academic Press,1998.
- [28].W. R. Smith, H. M. Gerard and H. H. Collins, IEEE Trans.Microwave Theory and Techniques, MTT-17, pp.856-864, 1969.
- [29].鐘建川 " IDT結構表面聲波元件特性之探討 " 成功大學碩士論文, 2003 [30].林匯豐 " 氮化鋁層狀結構表面聲波元件:設計;模擬與研製 " 中原大學碩士論文, 2004