飼糧中添加益生菌在雞隻腸道中存活之探討

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摘 要

本研究主要探討於飼糧中添加含益生菌發酵乳對雞隻腸道中益生菌的存活率之影響。試驗動物為購自商業孵化場之一日齡的雛雞42隻，逢機分成三個試驗組，每試驗組各14隻。試驗期間為八週。A、B兩組於基礎飼糧中分別添加3%、5%之含益生菌發酵乳，在第五週開始，A、B改餵食不含益生菌發酵乳之基礎飼糧，C組為對照組僅餵飼基礎飼糧。試驗結果顯示：飼餵含益生菌發酵乳的雞隻與對照組雞隻之生長性能無顯著差異。益生菌在雞隻各階段腸道中存活的分析上，以LAMVAB和BIM-25培養基，測得其迴腸、盲腸及結腸內容物之乳酸桿菌菌數和雙歧桿菌菌數，A、B兩組之雞隻較對照組為高（P＜0.05），而其盲腸菌數較迴腸、結腸菌數為高（P＜0.05）；另外，於雞隻排泄物之乳酸桿菌菌數和雙歧桿菌菌數，分別於第5週和第4週的菌數較其他週數為高（P＜0.05）。此外，益生菌經過細菌培養，萃取DNA後，利用PCR之方法檢測益生菌專一性。結果發現有餵食含益生菌發酵乳之雞隻，可於排泄物或腸內容物檢測到添加飼料的益生菌，此顯示益生菌可於雞隻腸道中存活。另以掃描式電子顯微鏡亦可於雞隻盲腸組織切片觀察到益生菌菌株之存在。根據實驗結果顯示，於飼糧中添加含益生菌發酵乳可於雞隻腸道內存活。

關鍵詞 : 益生菌、雞隻、腸道

目錄

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