

# A Band-pass Shielding Enclosure Design Using UC-PBG Elements for Wireless Communication Devices

郭宇帆、邱政男

E-mail: 9607732@mail.dyu.edu.tw

## ABSTRACT

This paper proposes a new bandpass shielding enclosure (BPSE) for modern handheld communication devices. This enclosure is characterized by high transmittance at the specified wireless signal band and high shielding effectiveness outside this band. In addition, it has little influence on the impedance-matching bandwidth and antenna patterns of an internal antenna inside this BPSE. A novel bandpass shielding enclosure using uniplanar compact photonic bandgap (UC-PBG) elements is presented. This UC-PBG structure is a two-dimension periodic array structure. This unique structure has several applications for millimeter-wave and microwave integrated circuits, such as filters, microstrip antennas, resonant cavities, etc. This BPSE is designed to shield electromagnetic interference and keep the quality of communicational signals for WLAN and IMT-2000. Because high performance and compact design, this BPSE is very suitable for modern mobile wireless communication devices. The simulated and measured results demonstrate the promising performance of this newly proposed bandpass shielding enclosure.

Keywords : frequency-selective surface ; uniplanar compact photonic bandgap (UC-PBG) ; shielding ; EMI ; EMC

## Table of Contents

封面內頁 簽名頁 授權書 . . . . .	iii	中文摘要 . . . . .	iv
. . . . . iv	英文摘要 . . . . .	v	誌謝 . . . . .
. . . . . vi	目錄 . . . . .	vii	圖目錄 . . . . .
目錄 . . . . .	xiv	第一章 緒論 1.1 前言 . . . . .	ix
. . . . . 1	1.2 研究動機 . . . . .	2	1.3 文獻回顧 . . . . .
. . . . . 6	第二章 頻率選擇面 2.1 週期性結構理論分析 . . . . .	3	1.4 論文架構 . . . . .
. . . . . 9	2.2 頻率選擇面理論與特性 . . . . .	12	2.3 頻率選擇面元件形式 . . . . .
. . . . . 18	2.4 電磁屏蔽理論 . . . . .	23	2.5 微帶線傳輸原理 . . . . .
. . . . . 26	第三章 WLAN 頻段之帶通屏蔽體設計 3.1 應用在WLAN頻段之頻率選擇面 . . . . .	25	3.2 應用在WLAN頻段之帶通屏蔽體 . . . . .
. . . . . 41	3.3 元件開槽大小對帶通屏蔽體之影響 . . . . .	34	3.4 改變天線類型對帶通屏蔽體之影響 . . . . .
. . . . . 54	3.5 旋轉內部天線對帶通屏蔽體之影響 . . . . .	48	3.6 內部天線位置對帶通屏蔽體之影響 . . . . .
. . . . . 73	3.7 外部天線的位置對於帶通屏蔽體屏蔽之影響 . . . . .	73	第四章 IMT-2000 頻段之頻率選擇屏蔽體設計 4.1 週期性元件設計 . . . . .
. . . . . 79	4.2 應用在IMT-2000頻段之頻率選擇屏蔽體 . . . . .	80	4.3 製作步驟與量測注意事項 . . . . .
. . . . . 86	第五章 結論 . . . . .	88	參考文獻 . . . . .
. . . . . 90			

## REFERENCES

- [1] B. A. Munk, Frequency Selective Surface Theory and Design, Wiley, 2000.
- [2] E. Martini, F. Caminita, M. Nannetti, and S. Maci, "Fast Analysis of FSS Radome for Antenna RCS Reduction," IEEE Antennas and Propagation Society International Symposium 2006, pp.1801-1804, 9-14 July 2006.
- [3] F. R. Yang, K.P. Ma, Y. Qian and T. Iton, "A Uniplanar Compact Photonic-Bandgap (UC-PBG) Structure, and Its Applications for Microwave Circuits," IEEE Trans. Microwave Theory Tech., vol. 47, no. 8, pp. 1509-1514, Aug. 1999.
- [4] A. A. Tamijani, K. Sarabandi, and G. M. Rebeiz, "Antenna-Filter-Antenna Arrays as a Class of Bandpass Frequency-Selective Surfaces," IEEE Trans. Microwave Theory Tech., vol. 52, no. 8, pp. 1781-1789, Aug. 2004.
- [5] M. L. Zimmerman, S.W. Lee, and G. Fujikawa, "Analysis of Reflector Antenna System Including Frequency Selective Surfaces," IEEE Trans. Antennas Propag. Vol.40, no.10, pp. 1264-1266, Oct. 1992.
- [6] Y. Rahmat-Samii, and A. N. Tulintseff, "Diffraction Analysis of Frequency Selective Reflector Antennas," IEEE Trans. Antennas Propag. Vol. 41, no. 4, pp. 476-487, Apr 1993.
- [7] G. Q. Luo, W. Hong, Z. C. Hao, B. Liu, W. D. Li, J. X. Chen, H. X. Zhou, and K. Wu, "Theory and Experiment of Novel Frequency

- Selective Surface Based on Substrate Integrated Waveguide Technology, " IEEE Trans. Antennas Propag., vol. 53, no. 12, pp. 4035-4043, Dec. 2005.
- [8]F. R. Yang, K. P. Ma, Y. Qian, and T. Iton, " A Novel TEM Waveguide Using Uniplanar Compact Photonic-Bandgap (UC-PBG) Structure, " IEEE Trans. Microwave Theory and Tech., vol. 47, pp. 2092 – 2098, Nov. 1999.
- [9]Y. E. Erdemli, K. Sertel, R. A. Gilbert, D. E. Wright, and J. L. Volakis, " Frequency-Selective Surfaces to Enhance Performance of Broad-Band Reconfigurable Arrays, " IEEE Trans. Antennas Propag., vol. 50, no. 12, pp.1716-1724, Dec. 2002.
- [10]S. Barbagallo, A. Monorchio, and G. Manara, " Small Periodicity FSS Screens with Enhanced Bandwidth Performance, " IEEE Electro. Lett. vol., 42, no. 7, pp.382-384, Mar. 2006.
- [11]R. Coccioli, F. R. Yang, K. P. Ma, and T. Iton, " Aperture Coupled Patch Antenna on UC-PBG Substrate, " IEEE Trans. Microwave Theory and Tech., vol. 47, no. 11, pp.2123-2130, Nov. 1999.
- [12]Z. Iluz, R. Shavit, and R. Bauer, " Microstrip Antenna Phased Array With Electromagnetic Bandgap Substrate, " IEEE Trans. Antennas Propag., vol. 52, no. 6, pp.1446-1453, June. 2004.
- [13]M. F. Abedin, and M. Ali, " Effects of a Smaller Unit Cell Planar EBG Structure on the Mutual Coupling of a Printed Dipole Array, " IEEE Antennas Propag. Lett., vol. 4, pp.274-276, 2005.
- [14]Z. L. Wang, K. Hashimoto, N. Shinohara, and H. Matsumoto, " Frequency-Selective Surface for Microwave Power Transmission, " IEEE Trans. Microwave Theory and Tech., vol. 47, no. 10, pp.2039-2042, Oct. 1999.
- [15]T. L. Wu, Y. H. Lin, T. K. Wang, C. C. Wang, and S. T. C., " Electromagnetic Bandgap Power/Ground Planes for Wideband Suppression of Ground Bounce Noise and Radiated Emission in High-Speed Circuits, " IEEE Trans. Microwave Theory Tech., vol.53, no.9, pp.3398-3406, Sep 2005.
- [16]T. K. Wang, C. C. Wang, S. T. Chen, Y. H. Lin, and T. L. Wu, " A New Frequency Selective Surface Power Plane with Broad Band Rejection for Simultaneous Switching Noise on High-Speed Printed Circuit Boards, " IEEE Microwave and Optical Tech. Lett., vol. 35, no. 4, 917-920, Nov. 2002.
- [17]S. Shahparnia, and O. M. Ramahi, " Electromagnetic Interference (EMI) Reduction From Printed Circuit Boards (PCB) Using Electromagnetic Bandgap Structures, " IEEE Trans. Electromag. Compat., vol. 46, no. 4, pp.580-587, Nov. 2004.
- [18]H. H. Ohta, K. C. Lang, R. Mittra, " Design of Two-Screen Frequency Selective Surface for C/Ku-Band Satellite Communications, " Antennas and Propagation Society International Symposium, Vol.21, pp. 357-360, 1983.
- [19]D. J. Kern, D. H. Werner, A. Monorchio, L. Lanuzza, and Michael J. Wilhelm, " The Design Synthesis of Multiband Artificial Magnetic Conductors Using High Impedance Frequency Selective Surface, " IEEE Trans. Antennas and Propag., vol. 53, no. 1, pp. 8-17, Jan. 2005.
- [20]張孟偉, " 應用於無線行動通訊之頻率可選擇屏蔽物之設計 " 碩士論文, 私立大葉大學, 民國94年.
- [21]S. G. Mao, C. M. Chen, and D. C. Chang, " Modeling of Slow-Wave EBG Structure for Printed-Bowtie Antenna Array " IEEE Antenna and Wireless Propag. Lett., vol. 1, pp.124-127, 2002.
- [22]B. A. Munk, R. Kouyoumjian, and L. Peters, Jr., " Reflection properties of periodic surfaces of loaded dipoles, " IEEE Trans. Antennas and Propag. vol. 19, pp. 612 – 617, Sep. 1971.
- [23]B. A. Munk, G. A. Burrell, " Plane-wave expansion for arrays of arbitrarily oriented piecewise linear elements and its application in determining the impedance of a single linear antenna in a lossy half-space " IEEE Trans. Antennas and Propag. vol. 27, pp. 331 – 343, May 1979.
- [24]Robert E. Collin, " Foundations for Microwave Engineering 2nd , " McGraw-Hill, 1992 [25]R. F. Harrington, Time-Harmonic Electromagnetic Fields, p.366 – 367.
- [26]Clayton R. Paul, " Introduction to Electromagnetic Compatibility, " Wiley, 1992.
- [27]Warren L. Stutzman and Gary A. Thiele, " Antenna Theory and Design, " Wiley, 1998.
- [28]John D. Kraus and Ronald J. Marhefka, " Antennas For All Applications 3rd, " McGraw-Hill, 2003.
- [29]Ansoft HFSS Website.
- [30]Cheng-Nan Chiu, and Yu-Fan Kuo, " A Bandpass Shielding Enclosure for Modern Handheld Communication Devices, " IEICE Trans. Commun., Vol.E90-B, No.6, June 2007.