

雷達目標追蹤軌道平滑及壓縮之研究 = The research of radar target track smoothing and compression

楊茂榮、鍾翼能

E-mail: 9607695@mail.dyu.edu.tw

摘要

在雷達多目標追蹤系統中，而資料相關結合對於雷達追蹤系統，主要是解決目前的軌跡與量測之間追蹤技術。競爭型類神經網路 (Competitive Hopfield Neural Network) 為一種新的演算法，將可同時解決資料融合與目標追蹤問題，此方法融合雷達量測與目前的目標軌跡，進行組合配對，以達到極佳的追蹤效果，同時本論文針對雷達目標追蹤軌道平滑進行研究，為了能夠了解此演算法對於追蹤效果的程度，電腦模擬結果顯示出方法不同其追蹤程度也有所改變，針對此演算法進行分析與探討。

關鍵詞：資料相關結合；競爭型類神經網路；目標追蹤；軌道平滑

目錄

封面內頁 簽名頁 授權頁	iii	中文摘要	
. iv 英文摘要		v 誌謝	
. vi 目錄		vii 圖目錄	
. ix 表目錄		xi 第一章 緒論	
1.1 研究動機	1.1.1	1.2 追蹤程序之簡介	1.1.2
1.3 研究方法	3	1.4 論文章節大綱	3
第二章 類神經網路理論	4	2.1 前言	4
2.2 類神經網路	5	2.3 Hopfield類神經網路介紹	8
2.4 Lyapunov函數介紹	12	第三章 資料相關結合與目標追蹤?軌道平滑技術	14
3.1 簡介	14	3.2 卡門濾波器方程式	14
3.3 擴展式卡門濾波器	18	3.4 資料相關結合技術	20
第四章 適應性變速度追蹤理論	26	4.1 簡介	26
4.2 變速度偵測及適應性追蹤理論	31	5.1 前言	31
5.2 目標追蹤模擬分析	31	5.3 目標追蹤模擬分析	31
第六章 結論	36	參考文獻	36
圖目錄 圖2.1 Hopfield模型	9	圖2.2 Hopfield網路	11
圖3.1 追蹤初始相互關係判別圖	21	圖3.2 目標軌跡與量測值示意圖	23
圖5.1 第一種演算法追蹤四變速度目標之模擬圖	34	圖5.2 第二種演算法追蹤四變速度目標之模擬圖	34
圖5.3 第一種演算法追蹤四變速度目標之誤差圖	35	圖5.4 第二種演算法追蹤四變速度目標之誤差圖	35
表目錄 表5.1 目標初始運動量資訊	32	表5.2 追蹤四目標變速度之模擬結果(演算法一)	32
表5.3 追蹤四目標變速度之模擬結果(演算法二)	33		

參考文獻

- [1] K.C. Chang, C.Y. Chong, and Y. Bar-Shalom, " Joint Probabilistic Data and Association Distributed Sensor Networks, " IEEE Trans. Auto-ma.Contr., Vol. AC-31, pp.889-897, Oct .1986.
- [2] Y. Bar-Shalom and T. Edison, " Sonar Tracking of Multiple Targets Using Joint Probabilistic Data Association, " IEEE Journal of Oceaning Engineering, Vol. OE-8, No 3 July 1983.
- [3] Y. Bar-Shalom and T.E. Fortmann, " Tracking and Data Association, " Academic Press, INC. 1989.
- [4] K. Mehrotra & P.R.Mahapatra, " A Jerk Model for Tracking Highly Maneuvering Targets, " IEEE Trans. Aerosp. Electron. Syst., Vol AES-33, pp.1094-1106, 1997.
- [5] H.Lee & I-J Tahk, " Generalized Input-Estimation Technique for Tracking Maneuvering Targets, " IEEE Trans. Aerosp. Electron. Syst. Vol AES-35, pp.1388-1403, 1999.

- [6] M. R. Morelande & S. Challa, "Manoeuvring Target Tracking in Clutter using Particle Filters," *IEEE Trans. Aerosp. Electron. Syst.*, Vol AES-41, pp.252-270, 2005.
- [7] E. Emre, and J. Seo, "A Unifying Approach to Multi-Target Tracking," *IEEE Trans. Aerosp. Electron. Syst.*, Vol AES-25, pp.520-528, 1989.
- [8] A. Howard & H. Seraji, "Multi-Sensor Terrain Classification for Safe Spacecraft Landing," *IEEE Trans. Aerosp. Electron. Syst.* Vol.40, No.4, pp.1122-1131, 2004.
- [9] R.E.Bethel & G.J.Paras, "A PDF Multisensor Multitarget Tracker," *IEEE Trans. Aerosp. Electron. Syst.* Vol AES-34, pp.153-169, 1998.
- [10] K.A.Fisher & P.S.Maybeck, "Multiple Adaptive Estimation with Filter Spawning," *IEEE Trans. Aerosp. Electron. Syst.* Vol.38, No.3, pp.755-768, 2002.
- [11] M. Kalandros & L. Y. Pao, "Multisensor Covariance Control Strategies for Reducing Bias Effects in Interacting Target Scenarios," *IEEE Trans. Aerosp. Electron. Syst.*, Vol AES-41, pp.153-172, 2005.
- [12] R.E Lefferts, "Adaptive Correlation Regions for Alpha-Beta Tracking Filters", *IEEE Trans. Aerosp. Electron. System*, Vol.AES-17, pp.738-747, Nov. 1981.
- [13] P. Swerling, "Radar Probability of Detection for Some Additional Fluctuating Target Cases", *IEEE Trans. Aerosp. Electron. Syst.* Vol AES-33, pp.698-709, 1997.
- [14] P.D. Hanlon and P.S. Maybeck, "Interrelation Ship of Single-Filter and Multiple-Model Adaptive Algorithms", *IEEE Trans. Aerosp. Electron. Syst.* Vol. AES-34, PP.934-946, 1998.
- [15] E. Conte, M. Lops, and G. Ricci, "Adaptive Detection Schemes in Compound-Gaussian Clutter", *IEEE Trans. Aerosp. Electron. Syst.* Vol. AES-34, PP.1058-1069, 1998.
- [16] R. L. Popp, K.R.Pattipati, Y.Bar-Shalom & M. Ysddanapudi, "Parallelization of a Multiple Tracking Algorithm with Superlinear Speedups", *IEEE Trans. Aerosp. Electron. Syst.* Vol AES-33, pp.281-290, 1997.
- [17] D. J. Kershaw & R. J. Evans, "Waveform Selective Probabilistic Data Association", *IEEE Trans. Aerosp. Electron. Syst.* Vol AES-33, pp.1180-1189, 1997.
- [18] P. D. Hanlon & P. S. Maybeck, "Interrelationship of Single-Filter and Multiple-Model Adaptive Algorithms", *IEEE Trans. Aerosp. Electron. Syst.* Vol AES-34, pp.934-947, 1998.
- [19] S-T. Park & J. G. Lee, "Design of a Practical Tracking Algorithm with Radar Measurements", *IEEE Trans. Aerosp. Electron. Syst.* Vol AES-34, pp.1337-1345, 1998.
- [20] E. Mazor, J. Dayan, A. Averbuch & Y. Bar-Shalom, "Interacting Multiple Model Methods in Target Tracking: A Survey," *IEEE Trans. Aerosp. Electron. Syst.* Vol AES-34, pp.103-124, 1998.
- [21] R. E. Bethel & G. J. Paras, "A PDF Multisensor Multitarget Tracker", *IEEE Trans. Aerosp. Electron. Syst.* Vol AES-34, pp.153-169, 1998.
- [22] H. Lee & I-J Tahk, "Generalized Input-Estimation Technique for Tracking Maneuvering Targets", *IEEE Trans. Aerosp. Electron. Syst.* Vol AES-35, pp.1388-1403, 1999.
- [23] Magarini, M. and Spalvieri, A., "Optimization of decentralized quantizers in rate constrained data fusion systems", *Geoscience and Remote Sensing Symposium, 2000. Proceedings. IGARSS 2000. IEEE 2000 International, Volume: 3*, 24-28 July 2000.
- [24] Koval, V., "The competitive sensor fusion algorithm for multi sensorsystems", *Intelligent Data Acquisition and Advanced Computing Systems: Technology and Applications, International Workshop on, 2001.*, 1-4 July 2001.
- [25] Vershinin, Y.A. and West, M.J., "A new data fusion algorithm based on the continuous-time decentralized Kalman filter", *Target Tracking: Algorithms and Applications (Ref. No. 2001/174), IEE, Volume: 1*, 16-17 Oct. 2001.
- [26] Jae-Jun Kim and Singh, T. and Llinas, J., "Large scale simulation of a distributed target tracking system", *Information Fusion, 2002. Proceedings of the Fifth International Conference on, Volume: 1*, 8-11 July 2002.
- [27] K. A. Fisher & P. S. Maybeck, "Multiple Adaptive Estimation with Filter Spawning", *IEEE Trans. Aerosp. Electron. Syst.* Vol. 38, No.3, pp.755-768, 2002.
- [28] N. Okello & B. Ristic, "Maximum Likelihood Registration for Multiple Dissimilar Sensors", *IEEE Trans. Aerosp. Electron. Syst.* Vol. 39, No.3, pp.1074-1083, 2003.
- [29] Chamberland, J.-F. and Veeravalli, V.V., "Decentralized detection in sensor networks", *Signal Processing, IEEE Transactions on [see also Acoustics, Speech, and Signal Processing, IEEE Transactions on]*, Volume: 51, Issue: 2, Feb. 2003.
- [30] Khawsuk, W. and Pao, L.Y., "Decorrelated state estimation for distributed tracking using multiple sensors in cluttered environments", *American Control Conference., 2003. Proceedings of the 2003, Volume: 4*, June 4-6, 2003.
- [31] Huimin Chen and Kirubarajan, T. and Bar-Shalom, Y., "Performance limits of track-to-track fusion versus centralized estimation: theory and application [sensor fusion]", *Aerospace and Electronic Systems, IEEE Transactions on, Volume: 39, Issue: 2*, April 2003.
- [32] Chang K.C., and Chong C.Y., and Bar-Shalom Y. "Joint Probabilistic Data and Association Distributed Sensor Networks," *IEEE Trans. Automa. Contr.* Vol. AC-31, (Oct. 1986), pp.889-897, 1989 [33] Bar-Shalom Y., and Fortmann T.E. "Tracking and Data Association," Academic Press, Inc., 1989.

- [34] Blackman S.S. " Multiple Hypothesis Tracking for Multiple Target Tracking, " IEEE Aerosp. Electron. Syst. Magazine., Vol.19, (Jan. 2004), pp5-18, 2004.
- [35] 張吉賢, 劉婉君, 許順棚, 盧科宇, 張鈞閔, 鍾翼能, " 雷達系統改良式多模組變速估測之應用, " 2006中華民國航太學會/中華民航學會聯合學術研討會, pp. 157. (08_15-2~08_15-7).
- [36] 許順棚, 張鈞閔, 周政南, 盧科宇, 張吉賢, 鍾翼能, " 改良式資料相關結合技術之研究, " 2006中華民國航太學會/中華民航學會聯合學術研討會, pp. 150. (08_08-2~08_08-6).
- [37] 盧科宇, 胡國昌, 許順棚, 張鈞閔, 張吉賢, 鍾翼能, " 雷達追蹤系統變速度估測研究, " 2006中華民國航太學會/中華民航學會聯合學術研討會, pp. 158. (08_16-1~08_16-6).
- [38] Wan-Chun Liu, Pao-Hua Chou, Shu-Wang Lee, and Yi-Nung Chung, " A Multiple Sensor Data Fusion-Based Tracking System, " Cross strait tri-regional radio science & wireless technology conference 2006, pp. 252-255.
- [39] 李明諒, 游志忠, 陳建銓, 鄭凱仁, 鍾翼能, " 雷達變速目標追蹤系統設計, " 2006海峽兩岸三地無線科技研討會, pp. 334-337.
- [40] Hsin-Ta Chen, Pao-Hua Chou, Szu-Tsung Chen, Feng-Pin Chuo, and Yi-Nung Chung, " An Dynamic Estimator for Radar Target Tracking, " Dept. of Electrical Engineering, Da-Yeh Univ. ICSS 2005.