

夜間漆黑環境下多重移動光源之追蹤

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摘要

現今經濟發展迅速，企業與住家的安全防護愈顯重要，智慧型安全監控系統是近年來資訊技術領域的研究與發展重點。目前大多數監控系統以人力來操作，不僅費時費力且易發生疏漏的情況，因此自動化的視訊監控系統有很大的需求性。另一方面，夜間環境光線不足甚至漆黑一片，相對於日間有很高的犯罪率，如何在夜間做到視訊監控是一個困難但重要的課題。本研究將以平價的網路攝影機做為視訊擷取設備，並以偵測及追蹤漆黑環境下入侵者隨身攜帶的移動式光源，來推估光源持有者的移動路徑。在多重移動光源的追蹤過程中，本研究同時考慮多重光源互相干擾、背景物體的反射影響、持有人或家具遮蔽等情況。主要針對漆黑環境的多重移動光源追蹤與持有人移動路徑推估，並利用30段由各情況模擬的視訊實驗影片中，擷取3225張畫面影像，針對光源位置偵測(正確率94.36%)、光源種類判別(正確率93.39%)、光源遠近及特性判別(正確率93.62%)進行實驗結果與錯誤分析，驗證了本研究所提方法的可行性。

關鍵詞：智慧型視訊監控系統，移動光源追蹤，移動路徑推估

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