

# The Combining Diversity Techniques Frequently Applied in Wireless Radio System over Frequency Selective Fading ...

杜文生、陳雍宗

E-mail: 9607594@mail.dyu.edu.tw

## ABSTRACT

The channel capacity of dual-branch MRC (maximal ratio combining) diversity system over correlated waveform intensity, which is characterized as correlated-Nakagami-m fading (the power is modeled as the correlated-Gamma statistics), is evaluated in this paper. The formulas of channel capacity performance are provided with a pdf (probability density function)-based approach. The pdf of sum of Gamma variates based on the representation of the Moschopoulos single gamma series is adopted in the report. The corresponding expressions for Rayleigh fading are obtained as a special case of Nakagami-m fading. Finally, the numerical examples are presented for illustrating the purpose of the validation of the channel capacity equations derived in this paper.

Keywords : MRC diversity, channel capacity, Gamma variates, Nakagami-m fading

## Table of Contents

封面內頁 簽名頁 授權書 . . . . .	iii	中文摘要 . . . . .
iv 英文摘要 . . . . .	v	誌謝 . . . . .
. vi 目錄 . . . . .	vii	圖目錄 . . . . .
第一章 緒論 1.1 研究動機與目的 . . . . .	1	1.2 論文綱要 . . . . .
2 第二章 無線通訊的衰落通道與合成技術介紹 2.1 衰落通道的描述 . . . . .	4	2.1.1 大尺度的衰落 . . . . .
4 2.1.2 小尺度的衰落 . . . . .	5	2.2 通道在時域的擴散周圍環境變化 . . . . .
5 2.2.1 選擇性的頻率衰落 . . . . .	5	2.2.2 非選擇性的頻率衰落 . . . . .
6 2.3 通道在時域的變動 . . . . .	6	2.3.1 慢速衰落 . . . . .
7 2.3.2 快速衰落 . . . . .	7	2.4 通道衰落的克服 . . . . .
8 2.5 衰落通道的分佈 . . . . .	9	2.5.1 高斯統計分佈 . . . . .
11 2.5.3 萊斯統計分佈 . . . . .	12	2.5.4 對數常態統計分佈 . . . . .
14 2.5.5 中上統計分佈 . . . . .	14	2.5.6 偉伯統計分佈 . . . . .
15 2.6 分集合成技術的介紹 . . . . .	17	2.6.1 分集技術的介紹 . . . . .
19 2.6.2 合成技術的介紹 . . . . .	19	2.6.3 空間分集的技術介紹 . . . . .
20 2.7 分集合成技術的種類 . . . . .	20	2.7.1 最大比率分集合成 . . . . .
23 2.7.2 等增益分集合成 . . . . .	20	2.7.2 等增益分集合成 . . . . .
26 2.7.3 選擇性分集合成 . . . . .	26	2.7.4 交換級等待式分集合成 . . . . .
30 28 第三章 通道容量計算與資訊量量測介紹 3.1 資訊量的對數運算量測 . . . . .	30	3.1.1 獨立隨機變數平均共有資訊量與熵 . . . . .
34 32 3.1.2 連續隨機變數之資訊量量測 . . . . .	34	3.2 白色高斯雜訊通道下之容量計算 . . . . .
36 44 36 第四章 雙分支MRC通道容量效能分析 4.1 接收器與通道模式 . . . . .	36	4.2 通道容量分析 . . . . .
47 44 4.3 數值結果分析與討論 . . . . .	47	4.3 數值結果分析與討論 . . . . .
50 54 第五章 結論 . . . . .	54	參考文獻 . . . . .
		55

## REFERENCES

- [1] C. E. Shannon, "A mathematical theory of communication," Bell Syst. Tech. J., Vol. 27, pp. 379-423, Jul. 1948.
- [2] W. C. Y. Lee, "Estimate of channel capacity in Rayleigh fading environment," IEEE Trans. on Veh. Technol., Vol. 39, pp. 187-190, Aug. 1990.
- [3] Y. -D. Yao and A. U. H. Sheikh, "Evaluation of channel capacity in a generalized fading channel," in Proc. IEEE Veh. Technol. Conf. (VTC '93), Secaucus, NJ, pp. 134-137.
- [4] C. G. G unther, "Comment on "Estimate of channel capacity in Rayleigh fading environment," IEEE Trans. on Veh. Technol., Vol. 45, No. 2, pp. 401-403, May 1996.
- [5] M. -S. Alouini and A. Goldsmith, "Capacity of Nakagami multipath fading channels," in Proc. IEEE Veh. Technol. Conf. (VTC '97), Phoenix, AZ, pp. 358-362, 1997.

- [6] J. Goldsmith and P. Varaiya, " Capacity of fading channels with channel side information, " IEEE Trans. Inf. Theory, Vol. 43, No. 6, pp. 1896-1992, Nov. 1997.
- [7] J. W. Shao, M. -S. Alouini, and A. Goldsmith, " Impact of fading correlation and unequal branch gains on the capacity of diversity systems, " in Proc. IEEE Veh. Technol. Conf. (VTC ' 99), Houston, TX, pp. 2159-2163, 1999.
- [8] M. -S. Alouini and A. J. Goldsmith, " Capacity of Rayleigh fading channels under different adaptive transmission and diversity-combining techniques, " IEEE Trans. Veh. Technol., Vol. 48, No. 4, pp. 1165-1181, Jul.1999.
- [9] J. Cheng and T. Berger, " Capacity of a class of fading channels with channel state information (CSI) feedback, " in Proc. 39th Annu. Allerton Conf. Commun. Control and Computing (Allerton), Allerton Park, IL, pp. 1152-1160, Oct. 2001.
- [10] M. -S. Alouini, A. Abdi, and M. Kaveh, " Sum of gamma variates and performance of wireless communication systems over Nakagami-m fading channels, " IEEE Trans. on Veh. Technol., Vol. 50, pp. 1471-1480, No. 6, 2001.
- [11] Q. T. Zhang and D. P. Liu, " Simple capacity formulas for correlated IMO Nakagami channels, " in Proc. IEEE Veh. Technol. Conf. (VTC ' 03), pp. 554-556, 2003.
- [12] M. K. Simon and M. -S. Alouini, Digital Communications over Fading Channels: A Unified Approach to Performance Analysis. New York: Wiley, 2000.
- [13] V. A. Aalo, " Performance of maximal-ratio diversity systems in correlated Nakagami-m fading environment, " IEEE Trans. on Commun., Vol. 43, No. 8, pp. 2360-2369, Aug. 1995.
- [14] J. Gurland, " Distribution of the maximum of the arithmetic mean of correlated random variables, " Ann. Math. Statist., Vol. 26, pp. 294-300, 1955.
- [15] Lee, William C. Y., " Estimate of channel capacity in Rayleigh fading environment, " IEEE Trans. Veh. Technol., Vol. 39, No. 3, pp.187-189, 1990.
- [16] Rappaport, T. S., Wireless communications Principles & Practice, Prentice Hall PTR Upper Saddle River, New Jersey, 1996.
- [17] Turin, L., " The effects of multipath and fading on the performance of direct-sequence CDMA systems, " IEEE J. Select Areas in Commun., Vol. 2, pp. 597-603, No. 4, 1984.
- [18] I. S. Gradshteyn and I. M. Ryzhik, Table of integrals, series, and products, 5th ed. San Diego, CA: Academic, 1994.
- [19] C. Mun, C. -H. Kang, and H. -K. Park, " Approximation of SNR statistics for MRC diversity in arbitrarily correlated Nakagami-fading channels, " Inst. Elect. Eng. Electron. Lett., Vol. 35, pp. 266-267, Feb. 1999.
- [20] Nakagami, M., " The m-distribution: A general formula of intensity distribution of rapid fading, " In: Statistical Methods in Radio Wave Propagation, W. G. Hoffman, Ed. Oxford, U. K. :Pergamon, 1960.
- [21] Braun R. and Dersch, U., " A physical mobile radio channel model, " IEEE Trans. on Veh. Technol., Vol. 40, No. 2, pp.472-482, 1991.
- [22] J. G. Proakis, Digital communications, McGraw-Hill, Inc. 1995