

非等增益分支經由選擇性合成(SC)於相關性Weibull通道中之研究

陳穎釤、陳雍宗

E-mail: 9607586@mail.dyu.edu.tw

摘要

在本文中我們將研究在雙分支的選擇性合成 (selection combining , SC) 接收器下的平均準位跨越率 (level crossing rate , LCR) 和平均衰落區間 (average fade duration , AFD) 兩者與正常化封波準位之間的系統效能.並且討論假設在多樣路徑下等增益分支(equal gain) 和非等增益分支(un-equal gain)兩者的系統效能分析及考慮在相關性Weibull 通道衰落環境下的特性描述。經過本篇論文研究後，我們提出新的方程式及數字結果來驗證其分析的準確性，並且透過Weibull 分布的各種不同衰落參數 (fading parameter) 來進行彼此的數值分析。此外，更讓我們依據研究出來的數據圖形結果，明顯的看出選擇性分集的系統效能會受到非增益分支的影響，更藉此說明選擇性分集在無線通訊系統中的分析和設計時各種環境中參數考量的重要性。

關鍵詞：平均準位跨越率 (LCR) ; 平均衰落區間 (AFD) ; 選擇性合成SC(selection combining) ; 等增益分支(equal gain) ; 非等增益分支(un-equal gain)

目錄

封面內頁 簽名頁 授權書	iii 中文摘要
iv 英文摘要	v 誌謝
vi 目錄	vii 圖目錄
xii 表目錄	xii 第一章 緒論 1.1 研究動機及目的
1 1.2 論文摘要及簡介	2 第二章 LCR、AFD
分析和Equal-gain與Un-equal gain之探討 2.1 平均準位跨越率(LCR)與平均衰落區間介紹	5 2.1.1 平均LCR與AFD之物理意義
6 2.2 LCR與AFD 系統模型分析與定義	7 2.3 等增益 (equal gain) 與非等增益 (un-equal gain) 分支的討論與分析
8 第三章 通訊衰落環境數學模式分析 3.1 無線電波的傳輸現象	10 3.1.1 繞射
11 3.1.2 反射	11 3.1.2 散射
12 3.2 衰落通道的種類	12 3.2.1 大尺寸衰落介紹
13 3.2.1.1 遮蔽效應與對數-常態分布 (log-normal distribution)	13 3.2.1.2 路徑損耗
14 3.2.2 小尺寸衰落介紹	16 3.2.2.1 延遲擴展 (delay spread)
17 3.2.2.2 都卜勒效應	21 3.3 常用通信波道統計分布的介紹
23 3.3.1 瑞雷分布 (Rayleigh distribution)	23 3.3.2 萊斯分布 (Ricean distribution)
27 3.3.3 Nakagami-m衰落分佈	29 3.3.4 Weibull 衰落分佈
31 第四章 分集合成技術及等增益與非等增益經由雙分支SC於 Weibull 通道分析 4.1 分集合成技術	34 4.1.1 空間分集
34 4.1.1.1 選擇性合成(selective combining, SC)	34 4.1.1.2 等增益合成(equal gain combining EGC)
35 4.1.1.2 等增益合成(equal gain combining EGC)	36 4.1.1.3 最大比例合成(maximal ratio combining, MRC)
37 4.2. 等增益與非等增益經由雙分支SC分集合成於相關性 Weibull 通道中的平均LCR及AFD模型分析	40 4.2.1 等增益經由雙分支SC分集合成於相關性 Weibull 通道中的平均LCR及AFD模型分析
40 4.2.2 非等增益經由雙分支SC分集合成於相關性 Weibull 通道中的平均LCR及AFD模型分析	40 4.2.2 非等增益經由雙分支SC分集合成於相關性 Weibull 通道中的平均LCR及AFD模型分析
43 第五章 數值分析	45 第六章 結論
52 參考文獻	53 符號說明
56	

參考文獻

- [1] W.C. Jakes, " Microwav Mobile Communiction. " New York, NY: IEEE Press,1993.
- [2] G.L Stuber, " Principles of Mobile Communiction. " Boston, MA : Kluwer, 1996.
- [3] W. C. Jakes, Microwave Mobile Communications: John Wiley, 1974.
- [4] M. Nakagami, The m-Distribution-A General Formula of Intensity Distribution of Rapid, in Statistical Methods in Radio Wave Propagation.

- Oxford, U.K.: Pergamon, pp. 3-36, 1960.
- [5] W. Weibull, A Statistical Distribution Function of Wide Applicability, *Appl. Mech. J.* Vol. 27, 1951.
- [6] M. Patzold, and F. Laue, Level-Crossing Rate and Average Duration of Fades of Deterministic Simulation Models for Rice Fading Channels, *IEEE Trans. on Veh. Tech.*, Vol. 48, No. 4, pp. 1121-1129, 1999.
- [7] F. Adachi, M. T. Feeney and J. D. Parsons, Level Crossing Rate and Average Fade Duration for Time Diversity Reception in Rayleigh Fading Conditions, *IEEE Proc.*, Vol. 135, No. 6, 1988.
- [8] L. Yang, and M. S. Alouini, An Exact Analysis of the Impact of Fading Correlation on the Level Crossing Rate and Average Outage Duration of Selection Combining, Submitted to *IEEE Trans. on Commun.*, 2003.
- [9] X. Dong, and N. C. Beaulieu, Average Level Crossing Rate and Average Fade Duration of Selection Diversity, *IEEE Commun. Lett.*, Vol. 5, pp. 396-398, 2001.
- [10] T. T. Tjhung, and C. C. Chai, Fade Statistics in Nakagami-Lognormal Channels, *IEEE Trans. on Commun.*, Vol. 47, No. 12, pp. 1769-1772, 1999.
- [11] N. C. Sagias, G. K. Karagiannidis and D. A. Zogas, Performance of Dual Selection Diversity in Correlated Weibull Fading Channels, *IEEE Trans. on Commun.*, Vol. 52, No. 7, pp. 1062-1067, 2004.
- [12] Joy I. Z. Chen, Evaluation for Average LCR and AFD of Dual MRC and SC Diversity over Correlated Nakagami-m Environments, *Journal of Marine Science and Technology*, Submission for publication, 2006.
- [13] Joy I. Z. Chen, and Y. T. Huang, The Average LCR and AFD Performance Analysis of SC over Correlated Weibull Fading Environments, *ICSS 2005 International Conference on System & Signals*, Kao-Hsiung, Taiwan, R.O.C., pp. 114-119, 2005.
- [14] N. C. Sagias, D. A. Zogas, G. K. Karagiannidis and G. S. Tombras, Channel Capacity and Second Order Statistics in Weibull Fading, *IEEE Communications Letters*, Vol. 8, No. 6, pp. 377-379, 2004.
- [15] M. -S. Alouini and M. K. Simon, Performance of generalized selection combining over Weibull fading channels, *Wireless Communications and Mobile Computing*, Published Online: 9, Jan 2006.
- [16] Lee, W. C. Y., " Statistical Analysis of the Level Crossing Rate and Duration of Fades of the Signal from an Energy Density Mobile Radio Antenna, " *Bell System Technical Journal*, Vol. 46, pp. 418, Feb 1967.
- [17] Lee, W. C. Y., " Mobile Communications Engineering-Theory and Applications, 2nd ED, " McGraw-Hill, 1998.
- [18] Joy I. -Z. Chen, " The Performance Analysis of Multi-Carrier DS-CDMA System in Unbalanced Gain multipath Fading Channels " *Journal of Science and Technology*, Vol. 15, No. 1 , pp. 43-50, March 2006.
- [19] S. W. Halpern, 1977, The Effect of Having Unequal Branch Gains in Practical Predetection Diversity System for Mobile Radio, *IEEE Trans. on Commun.*, Vol. VT-26, No. 1, pp. 94-105.
- [20] A. Papoulis, Probability, Random Variables, and Stochastic Processes, 3rd ed., New York: McGraw-Hill, 2002.
- [21] K. Bury, Statistical Distributions in Engineering: Cambridge University Press, 1999 [22] I. S. Gradshteyn and I. M. Ryzhik, Table of Integrals, Series, and Products, 5th ed. New York: Academic, 1994.
- [23] N. C . Sagias, D. A. Zogasm, G. k. Karagiannidis, and G. S. Tombras, " Channel Capacity and Second Order Statistics in Weibull Fading, " *IEEE Commun. Lett.*, Vol. 8, No. 6, pp. 377-379, Jun. 2004.