

Study of Simulation and Analysis of the SI Motorcycle Engine Electronic Ignition System

許文聰、張一屏

E-mail: 9606905@mail.dyu.edu.tw

ABSTRACT

The purpose of this research is to establish a computer simulation procedure to design and analyze the performance of four stroke SI motorcycle engine fuzzy controlled ignition system. Simulation of motorcycle engine output performance corresponding to the change of spark advance was evaluated by an engine simulation program. Spark advance angle was calculated by a fuzzy logic controller which was varied according to the throttle position and engine speed. This study compared different loading transient conditions engine performance such as indicated torque and power with the ignition spark advance controller parameters of the motorcycle engine. From the simulation result, the fuzzy logic controller provide reasonable better performance compared to the original ignition CDI map set data. This study established computer simulation software to simulate the dynamic response of real motorcycle engine electronic ignition system. The Real Time Workshop,(RTW) model was implemented with NI PIC-6024E data acquisition I/O board to send the simulated engine signals to ignition system module to control the spark in real time by the Hardware in the Loop,(HIL) platform from Matlab/SimulinkR. The electronic ignition control system is developed in the model-based environment, combined with embedded system to reach the performance targets for rapid prototyping controller. This approach gives a feasible evaluation tool for designing the motorcycle engine ignition controller system parameters and can provide the reference signals for the future ignition system controller parameter setup.

Keywords : Motorcycle Engine Spark Advance Control ; Fuzzy Logic Controller

Table of Contents

封面內頁 簽名頁	博碩士論文暨電子檔案上網授權書	iii 中文摘要	iv 英文摘要
要.....	v 誌謝.....	vi 目錄.....	vii 圖目
錄.....	x 表目錄.....	xvii 符號說明.....	xviii 第一章 緒論
論.....	1 1.1 前言.....	1 1.2 文獻回顧.....	2 1.2.1 建立點火電路相關文獻
文獻.....	3 1.2.2 點火系統模擬與控制相關文獻.....	5 1.2.3 HIL整合測試相關文獻.....	10 1.3 研究動機
動機.....	12 1.4 研究目的與本文架構.....	13 第二章 研究方法.....	15 2.1 全晶體點火系統概述.....
點火系統概述.....	15 2.1.1 電瓶點火系統構造.....	17 2.1.2 電瓶點火系統的工作原理.....	18 2.1.3 高壓電產生原理.....
2.1.3 高壓電產生原理.....	19 2.1.4 電晶體式點火線圈及高壓線變壓原理.....	24 2.1.5 跳火電壓產生原理.....	25 2.1.6 影響能供電壓之因素.....
2.1.6 影響能供電壓之因素.....	26 2.1.7 點火提前角度與引擎性能影響.....	27 2.1.8 機車電子點火系統控制策略.....	28 2.1.9 點火系統優缺點比較.....
2.1.9 點火系統優缺點比較.....	30 2.2 引擎訊號產生模組建立.....	31 2.2.1 動態訊號模組.....	32 2.2.2 點火電壓模組.....
2.2.1 動態訊號模組.....	36 2.2.3 點火提前角控制器.....	37 2.2.4 點火電路分析模組.....	44 2.3 機車引擎點火系統感知器之量測.....
2.2.4 點火電路分析模組.....	45 2.3.1 曲軸位置感知器.....	47 2.3.2 油門開度感知器.....	48 2.3.3 歧管壓力感測器.....
2.3.2 油門開度感知器.....	49 2.3.4 加熱式含氧感測器.....	51 2.3.5 引擎溫度感知器.....	52 2.3.6 ECU電腦控制單元.....
2.3.5 引擎溫度感知器.....	54 2.4 實驗相關設備.....	55 第三章 硬體迴路建立.....	60 3.1 硬體迴路模擬技術
2.4 實驗相關設備.....	(Hardware-in-the-Loop)	60 3.1.1 MATLAB/SimulinkR xPC環境設定.....	62 3.1.2 引擎之訊號擷取與傳送.....
(Hardware-in-the-Loop)	65 3.2 整波電路製作.....	67 3.3 點火電路製作.....	70 第四章 結果與討論.....
3.2 整波電路製作.....	71 4.1 曲軸與上死點訊號模擬與分析.....	71 4.2 點火控制策略.....	71 4.3 曲軸訊號擷取.....
3.3 點火電路製作.....	75 4.4 點火二次側模擬與分析.....	78 4.5 點火提前控制器對引擎性能模擬與分析.....	80 4.6 點火電路模擬與分析.....
4.1 曲軸與上死點訊號模擬與分析.....	89 4.7 點火模組分析.....	92 4.7.1 相同轉速不同點火角度分析.....	93 4.7.2 相同點火提前角不同轉速分析.....
4.7 點火模組分析.....	107 第五章 結論與建議.....	121 5.1 結論.....	121 5.2 建議事項與未來研究項目.....
5.1 結論.....	123 參考文獻.....	124	

REFERENCES

- [1] C. Preuschoff, "Smart IGBT for Advanced Ignition System," SAE Technical Papers No. 2001-01-1200.
[2] 熊湘明, "四行程機車噴油系統參數研究", 台北科技大學車輛工程研究所碩士論文, 2003。

- [3] 牛振虎，"單缸汽油引擎電子噴射測試發展系統"，碩士論文，中正理工學院兵器工程研究所，桃園，1997。
- [4] G. J. Rohwein, L. S. Camilli, "Automotive ignition transfer efficiency," SAE Paper No. 2002-01-2839, 2002.
- [5] G. J. Rohwein, S. R. Babcock, M. T. Buttram, L. S. Camilli, "Advanced automotive ignition systems," IEEE Paper No. 5629986, 1995.
- [6] O. Yasar, "A new ignition model for spark-ignited engine simulations," SDOS Paper No. 0360-1285, 2002.
- [7] Y. K. Chin, F. E. Coats, "Engine Dynamic: Time-Based Versus Crank-Angle Based," SAE Paper No. 860412, 1999.
- [8] I. Arsie, C. Pianese and G. Rizzo, "Models for the Prediction of Performance and Emissions in a Spark Ignition Engine : A Sequentially Structured Approach," SAE Paper No. 980779.
- [9] F. Zhang, Y. Ge and Y. Huang , "A micro-processor based adaptive ignition control system," IEEE Paper No. 6545008, 1999.
- [10] A. G. Lobaza,"Automotive Real-time Control Systems Engine Control Using a MC68332, "SAE Technical Papers No.891647.
- [11] B. Beyeler and T. Langley, "Using the MC68332 TPU to Implement the J1850 Protocol," SAE Technical Papers No. 940137.
- [12] M. H. Smith, "Towards a More Efficient Approach to Automotive Embedded Control System Development," IEEE International Symposium on Computer Aided Control System Design, Kohala Coast-Island of Hawaii, Hawaii, August 22-27, 1999, pp. 219-224.
- [13] W. Grega, K. Kolek and A. Turnau, "Rapid prototyping Environment for Real-Time Control Education," IEEE International Symposium on Real-Time Systems Education, 1988, pp. 85-92.
- [14] D. J. Grupp and J. K. Martin, " Ignition System Characteristics and Effects on Combustion for a Two-Stroke Engine, " SAE Paper No. 2002-01-0644v001,2002.
- [15] 郭朝賢，"四行程V型雙缸重型機出引擎點火系統之設計與模擬"，臺北科技大學車輛工程研究所碩士論文，2002。
- [16] 蔡協成，"四行程機車汽油引擎之動態性能模擬與分析"，大葉大學車輛工程研究所碩士論文，2002。
- [17] 黃廉雁，"單缸汽油引擎點火系統模擬與分析之研究"，大葉大學車輛工程研究所碩士論文，2006。
- [18] 林雍傑，"電子噴射機車引擎省油低污染及高性能動力特性之ECU Map建立"，雲林科技大學機械工程研究所碩士論文，2004。
- [19] 曾中至 "引擎噴油點火之控制策略研發"，華梵大學機電工程研究所碩士論文，2003。
- [20] H. Hanselmann, "Hardware in the Loop Simulation Testing and its Integration into a CACSD Toolset," Proceedings of the IEEE International Symposium on Computer-Aided Control System Design, 1996, pp. 152-156.
- [21] J. Gehring and S. Herbert, "A Hardware-in-the-Loop Test Bench for the Validation of Complex ECU Networks," SAE Paper No. 2002-01-0801, 2002.
- [22] A. Kimura, I. Maeda, "Development of Engine Control System using Real Time Simulator," IEEE International Symposium on Computer Aided Control System Design, Dearborn , Michigan, September 15-18,1996,pp.157-163.
- [23] R. Isermann, J. Schaff and S. Sinsel, "Hardware-in-the-loop simulation for the design and testing of engine-control systems," Control Engineering Practive, v 7,n 5,May1999,pp.643-653.
- [24] H. Kim , Y. Park, "Hybrid attitude control in steering maneuver using ARC Hil Setup, "Control Engineering Practice, v 10, n 12,December,2002,p1339-1345.
- [25] R. D. Fruechte, A. Kade, "Transfer Function Modeling of a Gasoline Engine and Engine Actuators," GMR Memorandum 53-46, 1978.
- [26] D. J. Dobner, "A Mathematical Engine Model for Development of Dynamic Engine Control," GMR Report EG-159, 1979.
- [27] J. J. Moskwa, "Automotive Engine Modeling for Real-time Control," Department of Mechanical Engineering, M.I.T, Ph.D. thesis, 1998.
- [28] J. J. Moskwa, and J. K. Hedrick, "Modeling and Validation of Automotive Engines for Control Alogrithm Development," ASME J. of Dynamic System, Measurement and Control, 1992.
- [29] 黃靖雄，"汽車電學"，全華科技股份有限公司，1995。
- [30] 黃樹林，"現代汽車電子點火"，正工出版社，1997。
- [31] 黃靖雄，"汽車電系"，正工出版社，1986。
- [32] 林正華，"汽車電學"，大業出版社，1985。
- [33] 林永憲，"汽車電子點火系統原理與檢修"，全華科技圖書有限公司，1992。
- [34] 楊成宗，"汽油引擎檢驗波形釋義"，全華科技圖書有份公司，1993。
- [35] 林永憲，"汽車電子裝置"，全華科技圖書有份公司，1988。
- [36] 黃靖雄，"汽車實習III"，全華科技圖書有份公司，2000。
- [37] R. W. Week. and J. J. Moskwa, "Transient Air Flow Rate Estimation in a Natural Gas Engine Using a Nonlinear Observer , " SAE Paper No. 940759, 1998.
- [38] W. W. Yuen and H. Servati, "A Mathematic Engine Model Including the Effect of Engine Emissions," SAE Paper No. 840036, 1998.
- [39] 陳盟仁、陸緯庭、陳永江著，"普通電機學"，全華科技圖書股份有限公司，1995。
- [40] 張一屏，吳名倫，吳建勳，章文堯，"四行程汽油引擎之點火與噴油訊號模擬分析"，中華民國第十屆車輛工程研討會，2003。
- [41] 曾龍圖，林志一，"交談式電路模擬分析與應用"，全華科技股份有限公司，2001。
- [42] 曾龍圖，林志一，吳明璇，"電子學實習"，全華科技股份有限公司，2000。
- [43] 蔡協成，"多缸汽油引擎噴油控制器設計與製作之研究"，大葉大學車輛工程研究所碩士論文，2005。
- [44] 林宜謀，"多缸汽油引擎管理系統最佳化設計與製作之研究"，大葉大學車輛工程研究所碩士論文，2004。

- [45] 徐嘉男 , "機車電機" , 徐式文教基金會出版 , 2002。
- [46] "CP-125DS機車保養修護手冊" , 比雅久機車 , 2005。
- [47] "四行程全機種修護手冊" , 比雅久機車 , 2005。
- [48] 汪文和 , 葉國正 , "汽車學四-汽車電學篇" , 龍展圖書公司出版 , 1999。
- [49] 汪國禎 , "汽車學 (一) (汽油引擎篇)" , 復文書局 , 1987。
- [50] 吳朗 , "電機學" , 全華科技圖書股份有限公司 , 1994。
- [51] R. Stone原著 , 梁乃文譯 , "內燃機" , 文京圖書有限公司 , 1995。
- [52] E. F. Obert , "Internal Combustion Engines third edition" , International Textbook Company, 1963.