

行動電話倒F型微帶天線與頻率選擇面整合模組設計分析

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摘要

本研究主要是設計可實用於手機的內藏式平面倒F型（PIFA）天線，其中天線的結構主要是利用鋁箔與低價位的現有基板FR4來進行設計，此結構的天線具有價位低、尺寸小、重量輕、製作簡單、低姿勢（Low profile）等優點。天線尺寸是採用 $\lambda/4$ 共振長度，並利用微帶線（Microstrip）饋送方式來設計50歐姆匹配阻抗，並利用有限積分法(Finite Integration Technique) (FIT)法計算表面電流分佈、輻射效率、輻射場型及增益。此外，在設計上引用了兩個概念來改善天線的特性，首先是利用了將部份輻射體增長的技術，來增加天線的輻射效率與天線的阻抗匹配頻寬，再來是利用寄生共振的觀念，來增加天線的阻抗匹配頻寬。最後，為針對行動電話在使用時必須透過貼近人體頭部的天線來發射電磁波，本研究也利用頻率選擇表面（Frequency selective surface）具有帶通（Bandpass）與帶斥（Bandstop）之特性，設計出應用在手機中的FSS和天線結合的天線模組，使得背向輻射可以減少，有助於提升天線增益與輻射效率，同時也能有效降低手機天線產生之輻射電磁場對於人體頭部之比吸收率（SAR），並維持天線本身應有之效能和特性。

關鍵詞：平面倒F型天線，週期性結構，屏蔽，頻率選擇表面；行動電話；選擇面；吸收率；低價位

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