

Study on LCR and AFD Performance of Linear Modulator Operating in Different Fading Environments for Wireless Communication

陳義方、陳雍宗

E-mail: 9600625@mail.dyu.edu.tw

ABSTRACT

The purpose of this article is on the performance evaluation with the methods of average LCR (Level Crossing Rate) and AFD (average fade duration) for some linear diversities include MRC (maximal ratio combining) and EGC (equal gain combining) diversity. The working environment is assumed as correlated-Nakagami-m statistics, that is, the correlation characteristics is assumed existing between the received branches. Besides, the presentation of LCR and AFD for the conventional linear diversity are involved, such as, MRC and SC (selection combining), combination with different operating environments. Finally, by using of numerical analysis for validating the accuracy of the derived formulas are conducted. It is reasonable to note that the MRC diversity still owns the superior performance than the other two from the view point of LCR and AFD.

Keywords : AFD, LCR, SC, MRC, EGC diversity, correlated fading, Nakagami-m fading

Table of Contents

封面內頁 簽名頁 授權書	iii 中文摘要
iv 英文摘要	v 謹謝
vi 目錄	v 圖目錄
符號說明	x 表目錄
第一章 緒論 1.1 研究動機與目的	1 1.2 論文綱要
第二章 無線通訊衰落通道 2.1 電波傳輸現象	2 3.2.1.1 反射
4.2.1.2 繞射	4.2.1.3 散射
5.2.2 衰落的分類	5.2.2.1 大尺度衰落
6.2.2.1.1 路徑損耗	6.2.2.1.2 遮蔽效應
2.2.2 小尺度衰落	10 2.2.2.1 時間延遲擴散
時域上的變動性	11 2.2.2.2
波道統計分佈介紹與比較	13 2.3 衰落通道的數學模型
20 2.4.3 Rice 衰落分佈	15 2.4 常用通信
27 2.4.5 Weibull 衰落分佈	17 2.4.2 Rayleigh 衰落分佈
3.1 都卜勒效應	22 2.4.4 Nakagami 衰落分佈
平均 LCR 與 AFD 之物理意義	30 第三章 平均準位跨越率與平均衰落區間
4.1 分集合成後之效能分析 4.1.1 分集合成後之效能通式	36 3.2 平均準位跨越率(LCR)與平均衰落區間(AFD)
45 4.1.1.1 獨立性分支	40 3.2.1
48 4.1.2 最大比例合成分集後之平均 LCR 與 AFD	41 3.2.2 平均 LCR 與 AFD 之定義
4.1.2.2 相關性分支	42 第四章
52 4.2 各種通道經具獨立選擇性合成分支之平均 LCR 及 AFD	45 4.1.1.2 選擇性分集合成後之平均 LCR 與 AFD
54 4.2.1 Rayleigh, Rice 及 Nakagami 通道下之效能分析	45 4.1.1.1 獨立性分支
54 4.2.2 Weibull 通道下之效能分析	57 4.2.2.1 獨立性分支
57 4.2.2.2 相關性分支	61 4.3 數值分析結果
第五章 Nakagami-m 通道中 LCR 與 AFD 之分析結果	64 67 5.1.2 說平均準位跨越率和平均衰落區間
67 5.3 雙分支 SC 合成之 LCR 與 AFD 的分析	67 5.2
73 第六章 結論	71 5.4
78 參考文獻	77 附錄
80	

REFERENCES

- [1] W.C. Jakes, "Microwave Mobile Communication." New York, NY:IEEE Press, 1993.
- [2] G..L Stüber, "Principles of Mobile Communication." Boston, MA:Kluwer, 1996.

- [3] M. Pa"tzold and F. Laue, " Level-Crossing Rate and Average Duration of Fades of Deterministic Simulation Models for Rice Fading Channels, " IEEE Trans. Veh. Technol., Vol. 48, No. 4, pp. 1121-1129, July 1999.
- [4] F. Adachi, M. T. Feeney and J. D. Parsons, " Level Crossing Rate and Average Fade Duration for Time Diversity Reception in Rayleigh Fading Conditions, " IEEE Proc., Vol. 135, Pt. F, No. 6, Dec 1988.
- [5] L. Yang and M. S. Alouini, " An Exact Analysis of the Impact of Fading Correlation on the Level Crossing Rate and Average Outage Duration of Selection Combining, " IEEE Trans. Veh. Technol., Vol. 1, pp. 241-245, April 2003.
- [6] X. Dong and N. C. Beaulieu, " Level Crossing Rate and Average Fade Duration of Selection Diversity, " IEEE Commun. Lett., Vol. 5, pp.396-398, Oct 2001.
- [7] T. T. Tjhung and C. C. Chai, " Fade Statistics in Nakagami-Lognormal Channels, " IEEE Trans. Commun., Vol. 47, No. 12, pp. 1769-1772, Dec 1999.
- [8] N. C. Sagias and G.. K. Karagiannidis, " Performance of Dual Selection Diversity in Correlated Weibull Fading Channels, " IEEE Tran. on Commun., Vol.52, No.7, pp. 1063-1067, July 2004.
- [9] Joy long-Zong Chen, " Evaluation for Average LCR and AFD of Dual MRC and SC Diversity over Correlated Nakagami Environments, " Wireless Personal Communications, to be published, 2005.
- [10] Matthias Pa"tzold, " Mobile Fading Channel. " Wiley, pp.3-7, 2002.
- [11] B. Sklar, " Digital Communications:Fundamental and Applications. " Prentice-Hall PTR, New Jersey, 1988.
- [12] K. Feher, " Wireless Digital Communications:Modulation and Spread Spectrum Applications. " Prentice Hall PTR, New Jersey, 1995.
- [13] T. S. Rappaport, " Wireless Communications Principles and Practice. " Prentice Hall PTR, New Jersey, 1996.
- [14] S. Bernard " Digital Communications Fundamentals and Applications " , pp. 962-966, Prentice Hall International, Inc, 2001.
- [15] B. Sklar, " Rayleigh Fading Channels in Mobile Digital Communication Systems Part 1: Characterization, " IEEE Commun. Magazine, pp. 90-100, July 1997.
- [16] J. G. Proakis, " Digital Communications. " 3rd ed., McGraw-Hill, New York, 1995.
- [17] Yacoub, M. D., " Foundations of Mobile Radio Engineering ", CRC Press Inc, 1993.
- [18] Mondre, E., " Complex and Envelope Covariance for Rician Fading Communication Channels Communications " , IEEE Trans. [legacy, pre - 1988], Vol. 19, Issue: 1 , pp. 80-84, Feb 1971.
- [19] D. Middle, " An Introduction to Statistical Communication Systems and Techniques " , New York:McGraw-Hill, 1966.
- [20] Suzuki, H., " A Statistical Model for Urban Radio Propagation " , IEEE trans. Commun., Vol. 27, No. 4, pp. 657-670,April, 1979.
- [21] Nakagami, M., " The m-distribution – A Formula of Intensity Distribution of Rapid Fading in Statistical Methods in Radio Wave Propagation, " W. G. Hoffman Ed.,Oxford, England: Pergamon Press, 1960.
- [22] I. S. Gradshteyn and I. M. Ryzhik, " Table of Integrals, Series, and Products, 5th ed. " New York:Academic, 1994.
- [23] M. K. Simon and M.-S. Alouini, " Digital Communications over Generalized Fading Channels:A Unified Approach to Performance Analysis. " Wiley, New York, 2000.
- [24] C. C. Tan and N. C. Beaulieu, " Infinite Series Representation of the Bivariate Rayleigh and Nakagami-m Distributions, " IEEE Trans. on Commun, Vol. 45, pp.1159-1161, Oct 1997.
- [25] K. Bury, " Statistical Distribution in Engineering " , Cambridge, U.K:Cambridge Univ.Press, 1999.
- [26] P. J. Crepeau, " Uncoded and Coded Performance of MFSK and DPSK in Nakagami Fading Channels, " IEEE Trans. on Commun., Vol .40, No.3, pp. 487-493, March 1992.
- [27] J. C. Lu and G.. K. Bhattacharyya, " Some New Constructions of Bivariate Weibull Models, " Ann. Inst. Stat. Math, Vol. 42, No.3, pp. 543-559, 1990.
- [28] S. Kotz, N. Balakrishnan and N. L. Johnson, " Continuous Multivariate Distributions. " Vol. 1:Model and Applications. New York:Wiley, 2000.
- [29] A. Papoulis, " Probability, Random Variables, and Stochastic Processes, 3rd ed. " New York:Mcgraw-Hill, 1991.
- [30] Lee, W. C. Y., " Statistical Analysis of the Level Crossing Rate and Duration of Fades of the Signal from an Energy Density Mobile Radio Antenna, " Bell System Technical Journal, Vol. 46, pp. 418, Feb 1967.
- [31] Lee, W. C. Y., " Mobile Communications Engineering-Theory and Applications, 2nd ED, " McGraw-Hill, 1998.
- [32] A. Abdi, H. Allen Barger and M. Kaveh, " A Parameter Model for the Distribution of the Angle of Arrival and the Associated Correlation Function and Power Spectrum at the Mobile Station, " Submitted to IEEE Trans. Veh. Tech., Sep 1999.
- [33] W. C. Jakes. Jr., " Multipath Interference in Microwave Mobile Communications, " W. C. Jakes. Jr., Ed., New York:Wiley, 1974, pp. 17-78.
- [34] M. Pa"tzold, U. Killat and F. Laue, " An Extended Suzuki Model for Land Mobile Satellite Channels and Its Statistical Properties, " IEEE Trans, Veh. Tech., Vol. 47, pp. 617-630, 1998.
- [35] N. Youssef, T. Munakata and M. Takede, " Fade Statistics in Nakagami Fading Environments, " IEEE Int. Symp, Spread Spectrum Tech. Application, Mainz, Germany, 1996, pp. 1244-1247.
- [36] Bodtmann W.F and Arnold H.W, " Fade Duration Statistics of a Rayleigh-Distributed Wave. " IEEE trans. on Commun, Vol. 30, pp.

54-549, 1982.

- [37] Nikos C. Sagias, Dimitris A. Zogas, George K. Karagiannidias and George S. Tombras, " Channel Capacity and Second-Order Statistics in Weibull Fading, " IEEE Commun. Lett., Vol. 8, No. 6, pp. 377-379, June 2004.
- [38] Peterson. R. L., Ziemer, R. E., and Borth, D. E., " Introduction to Spread Spectrum Communications, " New York:McGraw-Hill, 1995.
- [39] Brennan D. G., " Linear Diversity Combining Technique. " Proceeding of the IRE, Vol. 47 , pp. 1075-1102, June 1959.
- [40] Adachi, F., et al., " Effects of Correlated Fading on Level Crossing Rates and Average Fade Durations with Predetection Diversity Reception. " IEE Proc. 135 (1), pp. 11-17, Feb 1988.
- [41] Q. T. Zhang and H. G. Lu, " A General Analytical Approach to Multi-Branch Selection Combining over Various Spatially Correlated Fading Channels, " IEEE Trans. on Commun., Vol. COM-50, pp. 1066-1073, July 2002.
- [42] W. C. Y. Lee, " Level Crossing Rates of an Equal-Gain Predetection Diversity Combining, " IEEE Trans. on Commun., Vol. COM-18, No. 4, pp. 417-425, 1970.