

Hardware-in-the-Loop Simulations and Experiments of Vehicle Dynamic Control Technique

施建賓、陳志鏗

E-mail: 9511250@mail.dyu.edu.tw

ABSTRACT

The main subject of this study was focused on developing the ESP (Electronic Stability Program) control system. The software CarSim was used to simulate the vehicle being controlled, and fuzzy control theory was used to design its controller. Before the controller was designed, the over-steering and under-steering of vehicle must be discussed. In this study, the controller commanded the front outer wheel to brake in the condition of over-steering, and commanded the rear inner wheel to brake in the condition of under-steering. At last, being cooperated with skid control of ABS (Anti-lock Brake System), the optimum stable effect was reached. The Hardware-in-the-Loop (HIL) was constructed by a set of brake system of whole vehicle. Through CAN-bus, the sensor and actuator on the platform was connected. The controller was designed according to different skid control. At last, the conditions of dry and wet road were defined to simulate the action of ABS to accomplish the purpose of Hardware in the Loop.

Keywords : ESP, Over-Steering, Under-Steering, Skid Control, ABS, CAN-bus, Fuzzy Control

Table of Contents

封面內頁 簽名頁 授權書.....	iii	中文摘要.....	iv	英文摘要.....	v
誌謝.....	vi	目錄.....	vii	圖目錄.....	ix
第一章 緒論 1.1 前言.....	1	1.2 文獻回顧.....	3	1.3 研究目的與本文架構.....	6
第二章 ESP 基本作動原理 2.1 車輛穩定裝置之概念及原理.....	9	2.2 ABS 基本介紹.....	11	2.4 側滑角的定義及影響.....	18
2.5 ABS 與ESP 之作動流程圖.....	20	第三章 ESP 與ABS 之控制器設計 3.1 模糊控制理論.....	22	3.2 ABS 控制器設計.....	27
3.3 ESP 控制器設計.....	31	第四章 ESP 控制器設計之結果與討論 4.1 車輛動態模擬軟體(CarSim)介紹.....	46	4.2 CarSim 軟體與Simulink 程式結合.....	49
4.3 ABS 控制器於CarSim 下的控制結果.....	50	4.4 ESP 控制器於CarSim 下的控制結果.....	54	第五章 硬體實驗平台規劃及測試 5.1 實驗平台硬體元件介紹.....	68
5.2 訊號及硬體架構.....	71	5.3 實驗平台ABS 控制器控制結果.....	81	第六章 結論.....	85
參考文獻.....	87				

REFERENCES

- [1]Aldo, S., ' ' Hardware in the Loop for Braking Systems with Anti-lock Braking System and Electronic Stability Program, ' ' SAE paper NO.2004-01-2062.
- [2]Andrea, D., and Wilhard, V. W., ' ' Semiconductor Solutions for Braking Systems: New Partitioning and New Safety Concepts Increase Safety and Reduce System Cost, ' ' SAE paper NO.2004-01-0251.
- [3]Andreas, K., Dietmar, K., and Markus, B., ' ' Software Development Process and Software Components for X-by-Wire System, ' ' SAE paper, 2003.
- [4]Zanten van, A.T., ' ' Bosch ESP Systems: 5 Years of Experience, ' ' SAE paper NO.2000-01-1633.
- [5]Kim, D., Kim, K., Lee, W., and Wang, I., ' ' Development of Mando ESP (Electronic Stability Program), ' ' SAE paper NO.2003-01-0101.
- [6]Erwin, P., Detlev, N., Klaus, G., Ralf, K., and Thomas, R., ' ' Vehicle Stability Control for Trucks and Buses, ' ' SAE paper NO.902782.
- [7]Falk, H., Herbert, S., and Claus, B., ' ' Heavy Vehicle Stability Notification and Assistance, ' ' SAE paper NO2000-01-3481.
- [8]Fennel, H., and Ding, E. L., ' ' A model-based failsafe system for the Continental TEVES Electronic-Stability-Program, ' ' SAE paper NO.2000-01-1635.
- [9]Ohba, T., Takema, I., Minami, Y., and Yokoyama, H., ' ' Application of HIL Simulations for the Development of Vehicle Stability Assist System, ' ' SAE paper NO.2002-01-0816.
- [10]Ross, T., Bannatyne., ' ' Advance and Challenges in Electronic Braking Control Technology, ' ' SAE paper NO.982244.
- [11]Willig, R., and Morbe, M., ' ' New Generation of Inertial Sensor Cluster for ESP and Future Vehicle Stabilizing Systems in Automotive Applications, ' ' SAE paper NO.2003-01-0199.
- [12]Young, D. K., ' ' A Control Engineer ' s Guide to Sliding Mode Control, ' ' IEEE TRANSACTIONS ON CONTROL SYSTEMS

TECHNOLOGY, VOL. 7, NO. 3, MAY 1999.

- [13]Shibahata, Y., Shimada, K., Tomari, T., ‘ ‘ Improvement of Vehicle Maneuverability by Direct Yaw Moment Control, ’ ’ In: Vehicle Systems Dynamics, pp. 465 – 481, 1993.
- [14]陳宗文, ‘ ‘ 汽車行駛動態模擬與實驗, ’ ’ 大葉大學碩士論文,2003.
- [15]楊世豪, ‘ ‘ 四輪車輛動態模擬之研究, ’ ’ 大葉大學碩士論文,2006.
- [16]蘇建彰, ‘ ‘ 汽車ABS 控制之硬體迴路模擬與實驗, ’ ’ 大葉大學 碩士論文, 2004.
- [17]黃俊元, ‘ ‘ CAN-bus 應用於車輛安全控制系統之研製, ’ ’ 大葉 大學碩士論文, 2003.
- [18]陳致成, “ 智慧型CAN-based汽車雷達防撞警告系統, ” 國立交通大學碩士論文, 2003.06。
- [19]謝曜兆, ‘ ‘ 應用車內網路傳輸於電子節氣門控制之研究 ” 大葉 大學碩士論文, 2006.